**After Chicago—**
Changes in America's foreign policy since President Roosevelt's Chicago speech are discussed by Barnet Nover on Page 7.

# The Washington Post

**The Weather**
Today—Fair.
Tomorrow—Rain and colder.
Yesterday—High, 54; low, 29.
Details on Page 25.

NO. 22,484 | Entered as Second-Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | WASHINGTON: THURSDAY, JANUARY 6, 1938 | X**** | Copyright, 1938, By The Washington Post. | THREE CENTS

## China Sets Up 6 New Boards Under Chiang To Knit Army

### Generalissimo Is Given Civil Powers; Two Gunboats Sunk.

### Japan's Air Base At Wuhu Wrecked

### Recruits Swarming to Colors Throughout Invaded Nation.

*By the Associated Press.*

Hankow, Jan. 5.—China's deep resolve to fight Japan to the last was exemplified today by the government's decision to strengthen the national military council and by renewed activity of Mme. Chiang Kai-shek's reorganized air force.

The government announced Chinese bombers sank two Japanese gunboats in the Yangtze River near Wuhu January 3 and destroyed the air field and six Japanese planes at Wuhu today.

(In Shanghai, Japanese said six Chinese bombers were intercepted at Wuhu by a fleet of Japanese pursuit planes and forced to dump their loads of bombs in the Yangtze and flee. They reported no damage.)

**Chiang Retains Leadership.**

In the reorganization move Gen. Chiang Kai-shek, who recently resigned the presidency of the executive Yuan—corresponding to the premiership—so he could devote his entire time to prosecution of the war, remains as head of the military council. He will have six new military boards under him.

Gen. Ho Ying-chin, present minister of war, will be chief of the general staff.

The six new boards will devote all their time to such matters as military operations, military training, military administration, political training, military justice, transportation and publicity.

**Given Civil Powers.**

Economic affairs and heavy industries, formerly under the national military council, have been transferred to the executive Yuan, where Dr. H. H. Kung, the generalissimo's brother-in-law, has succeeded to the presidency.

In his capacity as head of the supreme war council and commander in chief of the armies, Chiang in the future will exercise plenary powers not only over military affairs but civil matters. Thus instead of losing prestige and influence, the generalissimo is a more powerful figure than before he stepped down as official head of the civil government.

These readjustments in the National Military Council and recent changes in the executive branches of the government, Chinese officials say, disprove reports that former Communist leaders are now playing an important part in the national government.

**Left Wing Given Posts.**

It is true, however, that left wing elements as well as leaders of the Eighth (Communist) Army have been given membership in the advisory council for national defense, which recently was enlarged to 75 members.

Meanwhile, recruiting goes forward on a great scale. All cities and towns outside Japanese-occupied territory are swarming with troops who, in some cities, outnumber the civil population. By spring China expects to have 80 full divisions in the field. Officials insist the government has sufficient money and munitions to carry on a protracted war.

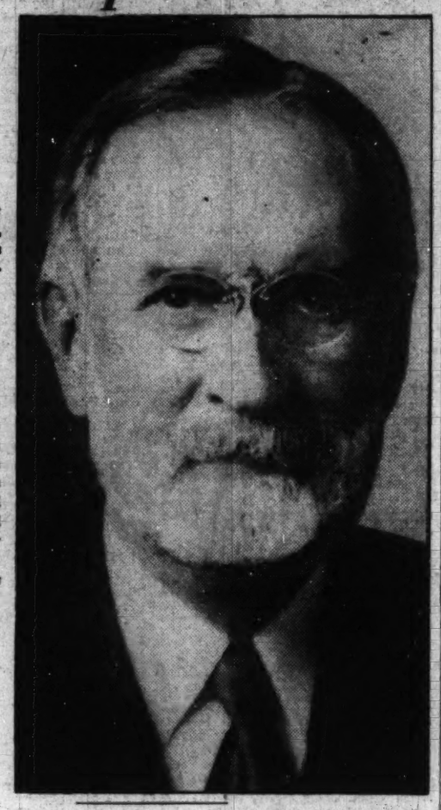
POST FEATURE PARADE

## Lewis F. Atchison

"Boxing had progressed beyond the state where it was strictly taboo and never referred to by the press unless to condemn the sport in booming tones, but was still far from the level it attained in later years. Hence, Prof. Donovan's work not only was a treatise on the science of getting one in without a return, but intended as a plea for universal acceptance of the game."

*Turn to the Sports Section and read Atchison's article on the former middleweight champion, who was the father of famed fight referee, Arthur Donovan.*

## *Sutherland, 75, Quits U. S. Supreme Court*



*Justice George Sutherland, shown in his most recent official portrait, yesterday notified President Roosevelt of his intention to retire January 18. The justice pointed out in his letter that he was more than 75 years old, had served 15 years and was eligible for retirement. (Other pictures on Page 18.)*

Associated Press Photo.

### Retirement January 18 Opens Way to Roosevelt Reform Goal of Liberal Majority; Score of 'Eligibles' Mentioned for Successor.

By Robert C. Albright.

Justice George Sutherland, of the steel gray Vandyke and pale, scholarly mien, announced yesterday his retirement January 18 from the Supreme Court seat he refused to relinquish under court plan fire.

His decision accomplished what the defeated court plan could not—undisputed control of the court by the so-called liberal justices predominantly sympathetic with New Deal laws.

His retirement, with the $20,000 pay of an active associate justice, followed less than eight months after similar withdrawal by his colleague, Justice Willis Van Devanter. It brought the Administration the certain majority it has sought since its first reform laws met invalidation at the bar.

President Roosevelt is expected to appoint a "liberal" in his place, probably from the West, and speculation yesterday immediately ranged over more than a score of names

Turn to SUTHERLAND, Page 5, Column 1.

## U. S. to Demand Full Solution of Robinson Case

### Hull Prepares for Action as Woman Is Identified as U. S. Citizen.

*By the Associated Press.*

Identification of the mysterious Mrs. Donald L. Robinson, missing in Soviet Russia, as a United States citizen—Mrs. Ruth Marie Rubens, of New York—aroused the State Department yesterday to press for a full solution of the month-old case.

Secretary Hull prepared to address further demands to the Soviet government, through the embassy in Moscow, for information on the woman's whereabouts and the status of her case.

Official dispatches from the embassy at Moscow said Americans there had positively identified a passport photograph of Mrs. Rubens as that of "Mrs. Donald L. Robinson."

**Mother Overjoyed.**

Miami, Fla., Jan. 5 (AP).—Mrs. Frederick G. Boerger, mother of Mrs. Adolph Arnold Rubens, sighed with relief when told today that her daughter had been identified by a photograph as "Mrs. Donald Robinson" in Moscow.

"Then she is alive," Mrs. Boerger exclaimed. "God has been so good to us. This is so good."

She told Ruth, Mrs. Rubens' 8-year-old daughter, that "Mommy will come for her Christmas present." The little girl had made some embroidery.

**First Lady Loses Tooth.**

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Mrs. Franklin D. Rosevelt continued a blithe round of visits to relatives today, unhampered by any ill effect from the extraction of a tooth yesterday.

## Mail Violation Charged in CIO War on Hague

### Civil Liberties Lawyer to Place Accusation Before Cummings Today.

*By the United Press.*

New York, Jan. 5.—Charges of tampering with United States mails and threat of a Federal investigation tonight were tossed into the feud between Mayor Frank Hague of Jersey City, N. J., and the Committee for Industrial Organization.

Morris L. Ernst, attorney for the American Civil Liberties Union which had defended C. I. O. organizers in their efforts to invade Jersey City, said he would place charges before Attorney General Homer S. Cummings in Washington tomorrow.

Ernst exhibited photostats of a letter, written on American Civil Liberties Union letterheads, which appeared in several morning newspapers on January 4, purporting to be copies of a letter written to several persons in New Jersey and signed by Roger N. Baldwin, director of the union.

He said the letter was sent in duplicate to several persons in New Jersey "but the original was the only one on Civil Liberties Union stationery."

He said it was sent to Syd Rose, chairman of the Hudson County committee of the C. I. O. but was misdirected, and was returned to the Civil Liberties Union offices, still sealed and apparently unopened.

The next day, Ernst said, the photostat of the letter sent to Rose appeared in the newspapers, which he charged obtained them in a "press handout" released through Mayor Hague's offices.

## Love Too Ardent, Wife Sues; Husband Claims She Bit Him

(Pictures on Page 9.)

Chicago, Jan. 5 (U.P.).—Judge John Prystalski announced today that the divorce case of Glen Cady, 34, who seeks to refute his wife's charges that he loved her not wisely but too well, hinged on 'two bits and a kick."

"A divorce must be based on two cruel acts," Prystalski said. "So far the plaintiff is one bite short of establishing cruelty."

Cady charged his wife bit him twice and kicked him once. Mrs. Cady insisted: "I bit him only once."

She couldn't remember about the kicks, but she remembered that her husband was too affectionate and wanted kisses morning, noon and night.

In reply the bespectacled bookkeeping instructor complained that his wife refused to cook him more than one egg for breakfast and that she made him wear pajamas which were "uncomfortable." He said he was an Iowa farm boy and accus-

Turn to DIVORCE, Page 9, Column 5.

## Senate's Poll Flays Relief, Job Policies

### 222 Replies Received to Query, Mostly From Business Leaders.

### Work Insurance Plans Won't Solve Problem, Altmeyer Says.

By Sidney Olson.

Widespread dissatisfaction with the Administration's unemployment and relief policies dominated 222 replies received by the Senate Unemployment Committee to a questionnaire sent business leaders, publishers, mayors, Governors and others.

Results, released yesterday by the committee, showed, however, that the people who are closest to the problem were not represented to any great extent. No prominent organized labor leaders, no widely known farm leaders, no public and private welfare heads and no spokesmen for the unemployed expressed themselves on the unemployment problem in the list given out today.

The digested replies were incorporated in the record after Chairman Arthur J. Altmeyer of the Social Security Board had told the committee the new unemployment insurance program would not solve the unemployment problem.

Altmeyer, who announced his support of an amendment to permit the States which so desire to begin payment of unemployment benefits sooner than the two-year contribution period prescribed, said unemployment compensation had sharp limitations.

**Limitations Cited.**

Noting that its "great virtue" was that it functioned automatically and instantaneously" to cushion the "first shock of increased unemployment due to a business recession such as we are now experiencing," beside compensating for intermittent unemployment, he outlined the limitations:

That the "hard core" of unemployment—chronically or almost permanently unemployed workers—could not be helped by unemployment compensation because "they soon exhaust their benefit rights or perhaps never develop any benefit rights."

That unemployment compensation only protected wage and salary earners—not the farm owner, the small businessman, or the self-employed professional man.

That large groups of wage and salary earners, such as farm laborers, domestic servants and employes of very small businesses were generally excluded from its operation.

That benefits were substantially limited in both duration and amount.

For these reasons, Altmeyer argued, "unemployment compensation can never be more than a first line of defense."

Under normal times, he said, it may compensate for two-thirds of

Turn to JOBS, Page 9, Column 4.

## *Cummings Weighs 1,000-Page Study Of Nazi Activities*

*By the Associated Press.*

A staff of Justice Department attorneys began last night the task of analyzing a confidential, thousand-page report on alleged Nazi activities throughout the United States.

The report was submitted to Attorney General Cummings yesterday by J. Edgar Hoover. It deals principally, Cummings disclosed, with the German-American Bund and its subsidiaries.

Cummings declined to divulge details of the report but said it dealt with activities in New Jersey and other parts of the East, in the Midwest and the West.

## Greatest Air Base Planned at Hawaii

San Diego, Calif., Jan. 5 (AP).—Plans to make Navy aircraft in Hawaii the swiftest and most powerful ever based at the crossroads of the Pacific, by adding 42 multi-motored, long range patrol and bombing planes in 1938, were announced here tonight by fleet patrol wing officials.

New squadrons of bombers also are to be added at Coco Solo, Canal Zone, and later the bases at San Francisco and Puget Sound will be augmented.

**Hull Boomed for Prize.**

Santiago, Chile, Jan. 5 (U.P.).—The Chilean Senate tonight adopted unanimously a resolution nominating United States Secretary of State Cordell Hull for the Nobel Peace Prize.

# $949,600,000 Budget Deficit Despite $539,000,000 Slash; $47,344,702 Asked for D. C.

### 'Economy' Estimate One of Greatest Ever Sent to Congress.

### Sum Is $954,561 Larger Than 1938

### Deficit Is $3,347,819; Total $20,000,000 Below Requests.

By James D. Secrest.

An "economy" District budget of $47,344,702, which nevertheless is one of the largest ever submitted to Congress, was presented yesterday by the President, although House subcommittee hearings have been under way for three days.

While improvements were held to a minimum by the Budget Bureau and Commissioners, ever-growing operating costs, particularly in the schools, placed the total $954,561 above the current year's appropriations.

As a result, the budget carries a deficit of $3,347,819, which is the minimum that must be raised by the new taxes. Actually, the shortage may come nearer $5,000,000 because of the failure of the business privilege tax to produce an expected $3,000,000.

**$20,000,000 Under Requests.**

The new taxes, however, either will supplant or continue the temporary 25-cent rise in the realty levy and the business privilege tax, as the budget is predicated on a $1.50 real estate rate and does not anticipate a continuation of the gross receipts levy.

The budget proposed by the Budget Bureau is $2,585,817 under the recommendations of the Commissioners and nearly $20,000,000 below the requests of District department heads.

Actually, the $47,344,702 estimates in the District budget do not represent all that District taxpayers must pay during the next fiscal year if the budget is adopted by the Congress.

Additional items bring the grand total to $48,787,979. These include $200,040 for Freedmen's Hospital, which is in the Interior Department budget; $272,335 for the United States District Court and the Court of Appeals, which have been transferred to the Justice Department budget; supplemental and deficiency appropriations amounting to $350,000, and a "paper" revenue deficit for the current fiscal year of $619,102.

**Highway Fund Up Million.**

Offsetting this, of course, is the $5,000,000 Federal payment, which the Budget Bureau recommended be repeated.

Despite the transfer of $765,000 for street lighting from the general revenue to the highway fund, the latter will have a surplus of $93,027 at the end of the 1939 fiscal year, under the Budget Bureau estimates. The water fund will have a baiance of $446,611.

Neither of these may be used to

Turn to DISTRICT, Page 12, Column 4.

### *Budget Message Highlights*

**National Expenditures.**

President Roosevelt proposed to Congress a $6,869,043,000 national budget for the next fiscal year, $539,000,000 under this year's, but indicating a deficit of $949,600,000.

The message recommended the greatest peace-time national defense appropriation—$991,300,000—but officials who saw the President during the day said he soon would request additional funds for more Navy construction.

For work relief, the President asked $1,000,000,000, but warned it might be necessary to ask for increases both in this sum and in that for national defense.

Renewed insistence upon reduced highway expenditures was included, with a request for $140,000,000, one-half this year's allotment.

The President requested Congress to give him authority to veto individual items in appropriations and tax bills.

**For the District.**

A $47,344,702 District of Columbia budget was presented, carrying a deficit of $3,347,819 as the minimum to be raised by new taxes.

It included recommendations for $500,000 to begin the police headquarters unit of the municipal center; a $656,701 operating increase and $129,350 buildings-grounds decrease; an increase of $191,470 for the health department, with special attention to Gallinger Hospital, and a division of United States court and court of appeals between District and Federal governments.

### *$1,000,000,000 for Defense Is Provided in 1939 Budget*

### Greatest Estimate in Peacetime History Likely to Be Increased With Request for Bigger Navy Program by Roosevelt Shortly.

President Roosevelt will send to Congress soon a special message proposing a greatly expanded naval building program, White House callers said yesterday after a national defense budget of almost $1,000,000,000—greatest in the country's peace-time history—had been laid before Congress by the President earlier in the day.

The President, in his budget, outlined a navy building program calling for construction of two battleships, two light cruisers, eight destroyers and six submarines. He said, however, that "due to world conditions over which this Nation has no control, I may find it necessary to request additional appropriations for national defense."

Admiral William D. Leahy, chief of Naval Operations, said on leaving the White House that the supplemental program might include two more aircraft carriers. He added that the Navy hoped to get funds for four additional auxiliaries, al-

Turn to DEFENSE, Page 12, Column 8.

**Japan Scans Message.**

Tokyo (Thursday), Jan. 6 (AP).—The Japanese press today gave prominent display to President Roosevelt's budget message recommending outlay of nearly a billion dollars for national defense. Belief was expressed the increase was due to the United States' necessity for combatting the depression.

### Substantial Revision of Figures Upward Is Predicted.

### Billion Set Aside For Work Relief

### $6,869,043,000 Total Excludes Statutory Debt Retirement.

(Text—Page 10.)

By Franklyn Waltman.

Even though President Roosevelt cut Federal expenditures for the fiscal year beginning July 1 by $539,000,000 under the current year, he was unable to escape in the budget he laid before Congress yesterday a prospective deficit of $949,600,000—which may grow substantially even before the year commences.

Faced by falling revenue, increased demands for unemployment relief and a tense world situation which may necessitate further funds for national defense, the President may be forced within the next few months to substantially revise his budget estimates as presented yesterday, with the possibility of a deficit greatly exceeding that which he now foresees.

The budget sent to Congress yesterday contained $1,000,000,000 for work relief for the unemployed—a reduction of $322,200,000 under the figure budgeted for the current year—and $991,300,000 for national defense—an increase of $34,300,000 over the current year. The President reserved the right, however, to increase both the relief and national defense appropriations if the necessity should arise.

**Reduction May Be Erased.**

Indeed, it is possible the $539,000,000 reduction in Federal expenditures achieved by the President may be greatly offset, if not wiped out, by supplemental appropriations for relief and national defense. Thus the budget as it went to Congress yesterday was not a conclusive statement of what may be expected of Federal finances during the next fiscal year.

Such as it was that budget called for expenditures in the 1939 fiscal year—which begins next July—of $6,869,043,000, excluding statutory debt retirement, with estimated revenue of $5,919,437,000 leaving a net deficit on paper of $949,606,000, or $138,523,600 less than the estimated deficit for the current year. Proudly Mr. Roosevelt pointed out that this meant a declining deficit for the third successive year.

But so marked with uncertainties was his budget that this decrease in the deficit may be wiped out if Congress persists in its refusal to cut the Federal assistance to States for highway building from $280,000,000 to $140,000,000, as proposed by the President. Were it not for that cut in the budget, the deficit for the 1939 fiscal year would be greater than that computed for the current year.

**More Relief Funds Feared.**

Not only does uncertainty surround the figures for the 1939 fiscal year, but those for the current year may have to undergo subsequent revision if additional relief funds become necessary in the next few months. As it now stands, the budget estimated revenue for the current year at $6,320,513,000, with expenditures totaling $7,408,642,600, leaving a deficit, exclusive of debt retirement, of $1,088,129,600. This figure is substantially larger than previous estimates for the current year.

Other highlights of the President's budget message were:

He requested appropriations for the 1939 fiscal year, including those

Turn to BUDGET, Page 12, Column 7.

## FCA Opposes Extension of Debt Holiday

### House Group Told Frazer-Lemke Act Benefits Few Farmers.

Sharp opposition to extension of the Frazier-Lemke farm debt moratorium act, expiring March 3, was voiced yesterday before a House Judiciary Committee by Peyton R. Evans, general counsel of the Farm Credit Administration, who charged organized attempts to interest farmers, few of whom would benefit.

Evans said only one one-thousandth of 1 per cent of all farmers have been helped by the law and only two one-hundredths of 1 per cent of delinquent borrowers from Federal Land banks and the Fed-

Turn to CREDIT, Page 5, Column 4.

## Engineer's Six-Point Traffic Safety Program Wins First Prize in Post Suggestion Contest

### Pedestrian Control Will Feature Hoyt Plan to Curb Evils.

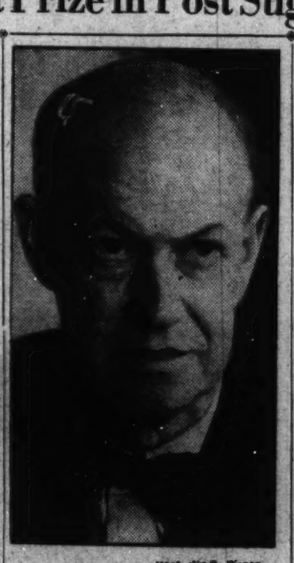
By Howard F. Wentworth.

John C. Hoyt, hydraulic engineer, United States Geological Survey, Department of Interior, was named yesterday as winner of The Washington Post-Metropolitan Police quest for constructive traffic improvement suggestions.

A six-point safety program won top honors for Hoyt. Running a close second were the proposals of E. H. Michaelis, 1262 Twenty-first street northwest. Seventeen other Post readers were awarded honorable mentions.

At ceremonies in the office of Police Superintendent Ernest W. Brown today, The Post will present the winner and runner-up with cash prizes, Hoyt will receive $15 and Michaelis $10. In addition, Maj. Brown will present each man with a special courtesy card of the Metropolitan Police Department.

The winning suggestions were selected from among several hundred contributions. Judges included Commissioners Hazen and Sultan,



Post Staff Photo.
*JOHN C. HOYT,*

Maj. Brown, Traffic Director William A. Van Duzer and five police inspectors.

Hoyt's proposals to improve Washington's traffic problem follow:

1. Rules for governing pedestrians which should be enforced the same as those governing motorists.

2. The elimination of danger points or points where ready operation of an automobile is not possible on account of obstructions which can be eliminated.

3. A reduction in the use of paved streets for parking.

4. More police attention to major traffic violations and less to minor infractions.

5. Strict and impartial enforcement of all regulations.

6. Reduce the area where parking is permitted, especially in the business sections, on narrow streets and at street intersections where vision is obstructed by parked cars.

Michaelis was awarded second place on the four following proposals:

1. Enforcement of the observance of the amber light. This light is not a driving light, but actually a stop light, giving driv-

### Police Department Will Use Hints in Perfecting System.

Turn to TRAFFIC, Page 5, Column 5.

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# RFC Proffers B. & O. a Loan Of $6,000,000

## Additional Funds Made Available Subject to I. C. C. Approval.

*By the Associated Press.*

Jesse H. Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, last night announced the RFC would lend $6,000,000 to the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad and provide for $2,223,000 in maturing equipment trust certificates, subject to Interstate Commerce Commission approval.

The announcement was made after B. & O. securities displayed weakness on the New York Stock Exchange yesterday. The railroad had had a request pending for some time. It sought RFC aid, saying a loan would enable it to maintain its property at the present standard of efficiency and avoid reduction in maintenance forces.

**Willard Notified.**

Jones made public the following letter to Daniel Willard, president of the carrier:

"Subject to the prior approval of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the RFC will lend the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad up to $6,000,000 for its current needs on collateral now held and such additional collateral as we have discussed and which may be required by the I. C. C. We will also provide for the $2,223,000 equipment trust certificates maturing February and March 1, next."

Previously, the B. & O. had obtained RFC loans aggregating $79,842,823, posting collateral which, it said, had a market value of $89,276,610.

**Explains Pennroad Aims.**

A. J. County, Pennsylvania Railroad vice president, told Senate investigators yesterday Pennroad Co., railroad holding corporation, was organized in 1929 partly to "accomplish indirectly what could not be accomplished directly."

A witness before the Senate Railroad Finance Committee, County referred to purchase of stock in a number of Eastern railroads by the holding corporation "for the benefit of Pennsylvania stockholders."

The railroad company itself, County testified, "could not and should not" have made the investments made by the holding company. Pennsylania, he conceded, wanted to obtain control of several Eastern roads in "self-protection," but wanted to do so without asking the Interstate Commerce Commission for approval. The rail executive repeatedly denied, however, that the company "dominated" the holding corporation.

**Huge Profits Revealed.**

*By the Associated Press.*

Henry J. Saunders, Washington consulting engineer, told an Interstate Commerce Commission examiner yesterday three railroads realized aggregate excess profits of $18,223,335 in 1936 from transporting bituminous coal from Virginia, West Virginia and eastern Kentucky to Hampton Roads for transshipment outside the capes.

Saunders appeared in behalf of operators from Tri-State area asking lower rates on such shipments.

The excess profits, he said, were: Chesapeake & Ohio, $8,994,896; Norfolk & Western, $6,494,709, and the Virginian, $2,733,730.

# *Employers Sever Labor Pact, Tie Up All Ships in Seattle*

Seattle, Jan. 5 (AP).—A deadlocked dispute between employers and longshoremen today stopped all cargo activity on deep sea, coastal and Alaska ships in the port of Seattle, third largest on the Pacific Coast.

The tie-up developed as the local employers' group charged the union with violating its working agreement and severed relations with the worker organization at noon after failing to receive a reply to an ultimatum.

# *Politics and People*

## President's Desire to Have Hand in Private Business Indicates His Love for NRA.

*By Franklyn Waltman*

THE first inclination of one who has closely followed Administration maneuvering in the last 10 days is to let loose a hearty and derisive laugh over President Roosevelt's press conference remarks Tuesday in which he suggested that the way to save our capitalistic system is to make it legal for industrial chieftains to sit around the conference table with a Government representative and chart out the prospects for production, a la NRA.

WALTMAN.

Indeed, in view of the speeches of Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes and Assistant Attorney General Robert H. Jackson, along with lesser New Deal lights, the President's sudden reversion to the methods of NRA was so amazing as to leave one breathless. No better illustration could be obtained of the confusing trends of New Deal thinking.

But that first inclination to laugh should be suppressed, because, while indulging in such mirth we may lose sight of the vital, important developments now taking place within the New Deal—and about which we shall hear a great deal more in days not too far distant.

* * *

Thus, when we become serious several things commence to take shape. One is that the President never has lost his enthusiasm for the principle underlying the NRA. Another is that the Ickes-Jackson barrage of last week was just a political nightmare and really means very little. Mr. Roosevelt has not only indicated his lack of sympathy with their contentions, but he has indicated that he is no more disturbed about monopolistic practices now than he was in the NRA days. This column predicted that last week, but its author never dreamed the prophecy would be so promptly fulfilled.

Mr. Roosevelt undoubtedly would disagree with that statement. He would say, we know, that nothing he said at his Tuesday press conference could be interpreted as either indifference or encouragement to monopoly. But Mr. Roosevelt also always denied that NRA codes encouraged monopoly—but on that point most objective economists differ with him.

But the basis for our contention is not alone the Tuesday press conference. Let us take a look at the budget he sent to Capitol Hill yesterday. It increases the funds for the antitrust division of the Justice Department for the year commencing July 1 next by $209,340. Several weeks ago Attorney General Homer S. Cummings revealed he had asked for an additional $1,028,000 for the enforcement of the antitrust laws. Thus, he gets slightly more than one-fifth of the sum he regarded as actually needed by his department to make a decent showing in enforcement of the antitrust laws.

Mr. Cummings has said that it costs approximately $100,000 for the Government to investigate and prosecute a major antitrust case. Thus, his department may undertake two more cases. If a sincere effort to enforce the antitrust laws was to be intended, the Justice Department would be given $1,000,000 for that purpose—a sum which is a mere bagatelle in a budget totaling $6,869,000,000. What is the difference, we ask you, if that budget total were $6,870,000,000?

* * *

One of the difficulties in understanding the present attitude of the Administration toward business is that Mr. Roosevelt apparently believes he can divide business into two parts and encourage one segment to co-operate while punishing the other for monopolistic practices. He sees no conflict between proposing a return to NRA co-operation and denouncing price-rigging. In each case he wishes to eliminate practices harmful to society.

But there is a difference. Many of the industries which have taken steps to prptect their markets or control prices have not done so out of a greed for profits. They have done so to achieve security and stability—to protect themselves against the vagaries of fluctuating demand and the hazards of sharp competition. They wish to underwrite in advance any mistakes in judgment they may make.

Again, what evidence is there in the President's message to Congress that he shares the desire of Mr. Jackson to stamp out monopoly? Not once does he even use the word "monopoly" or "anti-monopoly." To be sure he condemned "practices which are dishonest or definitely harmful to society" and in his enumerated list he included "price rigging and collusive bidding" and "unfair competition which drives the smaller producer out of business."

But it is clear, if the President's message is read carefully, against the background of his Tuesday press conference, that his conception of harmful practices is substantially different from that of Mr. Jackson and other ardent anti-monopolists. Thus, in his press conference, he condemns by implication a zealous automobile salesman who got orders by warning of price increases and offering easier credit terms. He condemns by implication the railroads who sought to protect themselves against a price rise—and let it be noted there was no deception. The threatened price rises came.

Indeed, the President indicates he is more concerned by excessive competition than by restrictions on a free market. If all the implications of Mr. Roosevelt's words are pursued he would apparently substitute some form of industrial co-operation or co-ordination, under Government aegis, for the play of human desires, human ambition and human judgment. That is a pretty big order. The chances are it would not only stabilize economic development, it also would stultify it.

* * *

But to be more precise. Mr. Roosevelt proposes that industrial chieftains sit around a table with the Government and undertake to appraise what their production would be for six months or a year on the basis of prospective purchasing power, demand and inventories. He says he would not permit allocation of the production figure, but would keep competition.

What, then, would be the purpose of such a round-table meeting? Merely to exchange statistics. Well, that is done now. Industry has every conceivable type of statistics. It has the benefit of the forecasts of the Government experts annually as to national income. It has the benefit of the forecasts of dozens of business analysts. It has its own analysts, economists and statisticians. The latter frequently get together and compare notes and views.

Even the tycoons of industry meet periodically to compare viewpoints. Their bankers and financial advisers meet regularly to discuss their mutual problems. What further help could industry get from meeting with representatives of the Government, surveying statistics and discussing the prospects for the future?

As a matter of cold fact, if what the President proposes is to be helpful in achieving that stability and that elimination of unintelligent action which he envisions a production figure would have to be determined and then, to be helpful, some means would have to be found to enforce it. Thus, allocation of production would become imperative and once production is allocated and the prospective business is neatly divided up, what becomes of competition? What industrialist then would worry about reducing his prices? Why should he when he is assured of a market for all he can produce?

Oh, no, it is objected, nothing of the sort would happen—the Government would prevent it from happening. But it did happen—and here under the NRA. Listen to Donald R. Richberg, who knows as much about this subject and NRA as any other.

"It was, of course, no part of the original purpose of the NRA to have anything to do with price fixing, directly or indirectly, except to prohibit any monopolistic price-fixing agreements. Yet step by step through the diabolical logic of events the NRA became the apparent exponent and protector of 'price-fixing'—that hateful objective of that most hated ogre, a big business monopoly. Like the story of a good young man's downfall, 'one thing simply led to another.'"

Mr. Roosevelt's plan may have merit—but it also has its dangers. Desirable as stabilized industrial conditions are, too high a price can be paid for them. Thus, we echo again the words of Mr. Richberg that "in this field of developing law and changing economic conditions we will do well to make haste slowly; the hotheads and the hotspurs will gallop across the legal and economic fields, leaping ditches and hurdling stone walls . . . but this adventure is not a race between men on horseback."

# Budget Sets $85,000 For Beltsville Work

*By the Associated Press.*

The President's budget message to Congress yesterday included an estimate of $85,000 for administration, maintenance and operation of the Department of Agriculture research center at Beltsville, Md., for the fiscal year 1939.

The estimate represented a $10,000 increase over the 1938 appropriation.

# Senate Moves Fast on Vetoes For Roosevelt

## Ashurst Orders Committee to Report Vandenberg Amendment Bill.

Immediate response came in the Senate to the request of President Roosevelt in his budget message yesterday for authority to veto individual items in appropriation bills.

Senator Henry F. Ashurst (Democrat), Arizona, chairman, Judiciary Committee, at once indorsed the suggestion and ordered a sub-committee to report soon a constitutional amendment offered last year by Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (Republican), Michigan.

In his message, the President said "a respectable difference of opinion exists" as to whether the President should be given the item veto power "by legislation or by a constitutional amendment." He said further:

"I strongly recommend that the present Congress adopt whichever course it may deem to be the correct one."

Vandenberg's amendment would grant the President "item veto" power. He said he considered a constitutional amendment essential, in that the President cannot now veto individual items.

Vandenberg introduced for the record a series of letters exchanged by him, the President and Senator Alben W. Barkley, of Kentucky, Senate majority leader, during the past year.

Ashurst said he did not believe a constitutional amendment necessary, although he added with a smile that it took "more temerity than I can pump up" to disagree with Senator William E. Borah (Republican), Idaho, constitutional authority, on the matter.

The correspondence revealed the President had told Vandenberg item vetos would spare the Executive the occasional embarrassment of signing a general appropriation or tax bill containing undesirable features, such as riders unrelated to the bills themselves.

Vandenberg has long been an advocate of item vetoes, and one of his letters to the President said that "the manifest fact is that this practice (riders) robs the Executive of legitimate and essential freedom of action in dealing with legislation."

In a reply to the Senator, the President noted:

"The evil of intermingling wise and unwise expenditures or tax provisions like that of riders is one it seems to me with which the resources of Congress are adequate to deal. If there were a public opinion condemning such legislation strong enough to carry a constitutional amendment, it ought to be reflected in the action of the Congress."

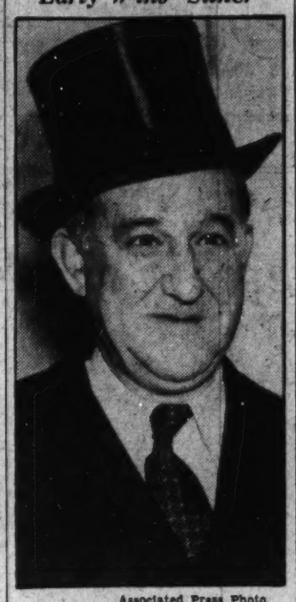
**Bathhouses Ban Jews.**

Nurnberg, Germany, Jan. 5 (AP).—The city council today decreed Jews would be prohibited from using public bathhouses as the result of frequent disturbances involving Aryans and Jews. Previously the baths merely carried notices, "Jews are not wanted."

**Sugiyama Unhurt in Crash.**

Tokyo, Jan. 5 (AP).—War Minister Gen. Sugiyama's automobile collided with another today, injuring three persons. The minister was not hurt.

*Early Wins 'Silker'*



Associated Press Photo.

*STEVE EARLY,*

*White House press secretary, yesterday was awarded a silk hat for his loyalty to the President, his understanding of press problems and his "never-failing cheerfulness." Early's award, which he is pictured wearing, came from the magazine, Judge.*

# Ford Repeats Refusal to Obey Labor Board; Court Fight Set

## Rejects Order to Reinstate Discharged Union Workers and Post Notices in Plants Stating Intent to Comply With Regulations.

*By the Associated Press.*

Detroit, Jan. 5.—The Ford motor Co. notified the National Labor Relations Board today it would not comply with the board's order to reinstate employes alleged to have been discharged for union activity and to "cease and desist" from specified actions relating to labor organizations.

The board in Washington yesterday rejected a petition for a rehearing, and said it will ask a circuit court order requiring compliance.

The response contended the board's orders were "unjustified by the facts and unsupported by the evidence," and that the board "exceeded both its constitutional and its statutory authority."

The company said it would not post notices in its Dearborn and Highland Park, Mich., plants, as ordered by the board, stating intent to comply with the board's directions.

St. Louis, Jan. 5 (AP).—In an amended answer to charges of unfair labor practices filed with the National Labor Relations Board, the Ford Motor Co. indicated late today its willingness to re-employ 210 of the 278 union workers alleged to have been discriminated against when production at the St. Louis assembly plant warrants.

Earlier in the day Ford counsel had flatly rejected a settlement of the charges, proposed by the United Automobile Workers of America as a mean of ending the National Labor Relations Board hearing into alleged unfair labor practices. The union offered to dismiss its complaint if 278 of its members were re-employed immediately.

The amended answer reasserted the company's general denials of the union's charges and stated two affirmative defenses, that no strike exists at the plant here, and production does not warrant hiring additional men at present.

*By the Associated Press.*

The Labor Relations Board complimented newspapers yesterday for their recent handling of labor news.

In its annual report to Congress, the board said "inadequate reporting of labor disputes" had been "chronic for decades" before 1935.

Before that year, the board said, "the great mass of the public drew its opinion on strikes from scare headlines and blow-by-blow descriptions of strike violence." Since 1935, the board added, "labor news is no longer an unwanted orphan in the city room."


**SPECIAL NOTICES**

THE NEXT EXAMINATION IN OPTOMETRY will be held on February 24, 25 and 26, 1938. Applications must be filed with the secretary on or before January 26, 1938. For details write Dr. M. Luther Dicus, secretary, International Building, Washington, D. C.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE SHAREholders of the American Building Association will be held at the office of the association, 300 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, on THURSDAY, January 6, 1938, at 7 o'clock p. m., for the transaction of such business as may properly come before it. The time of voting for the election of officers and directors to manage the affairs of the association for the ensuing year shall be between the hours of 5 and 7 o'clock p. m. on this date. All shareholders desiring to vote should obtain a ballot from the secretary before 12 o'clock noon on the day of the annual meeting. W. H. BLANZ, Secretary. dec28,30,jan2,4,6

**BOYD SCHOOL** 20th YEAR

Private SECRETARIAL Junior EXECUTIVE. Bookkeeping, ACCOUNTING and Calculating Machine courses. Prepares for commercial, government, social, legal and various professional positions. ABLE faculty; small classes; large employment SERVICE; openings hourly. Register NOW for Winter term. 1333 F St. (Opp. Capitol Theater). NAtional 2340.

Semi Annual

SALE

Hickey-Freeman Customized Clothes

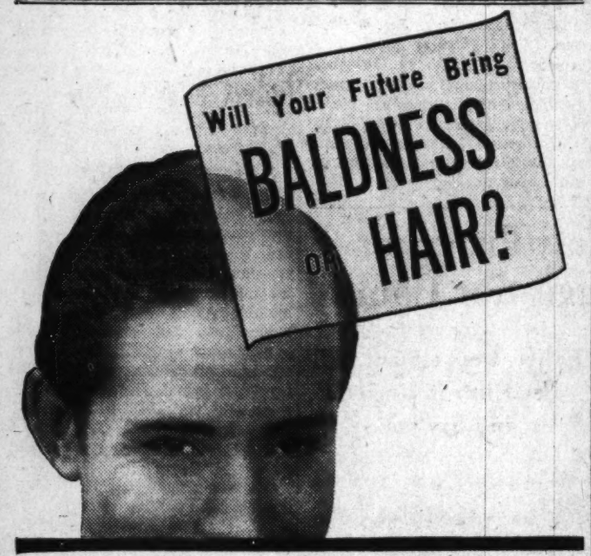
$55 Suits and Coats Now.....$44
$65 Suits and Coats Now.....$52
$75 Suits and Coats Now.....$60
$85 Suits and Coats Now.....$68
$100 Suits and Coats Now.....$80

• *Haberdashery Also Reduced* •

Goldheim's

1409 H Street

Will Your Future Bring BALDNESS OR HAIR?



IT'S entirely up to you to decide—do you want to become bald (or remain bald) or do you want to have a good head of hair? If you want to be without hair, you need only to continue to neglect your hair or to punish it with alcoholic cure-alls.

If you want to retain the hair which you have and grow more hair on the thin or bald spots—see a Thomas expert today. He can adapt the 18 year proved Thomas' treatment to stop your abnormal hair fall, end your dandruff, or promote hair growth for you on the thin or bald spots. Call today for a complete scalp examination without charge.

WORLD'S LEADING HAIR & SCALP SPECIALISTS FORTY-FIVE OFFICES

THE THOMAS'

SUITE 1050-51 WASHINGTON BUILDING
(Corner N. Y. Avenue and 15th St. N.W.)
*(Separate Departments for Men and Women)*
HOURS—9 A. M. to 7 P. M. SATURDAY to 3:30 P. M.

Southward Ho!

—Whether your port of call is Nassau, Agua Caliente, Port-au-Prince or our own Palm Beach . . . you'll want to first steer this way for your sun fashions. You'll find our stock large, our assortments complete and our prices so low you can assemble a complete wardrobe for very little.

**KNITS** pack beautifully and are endlessly wearable. Two-piece hand-knits of softest imported Austrian yarn and rayon. $16.75. Pastel two-piece knits at $10.95 and $12.95.

**CLASSIC DRESSES** in dazzling white, lush pastels and vivid prints . . . of flannel, pure silk, Shaggiyn, Yumme cloth, Cruisaline, chambray, linen, pique and so on . . . priced from $7.95 to $25.00.

**PLAY CLOTHES** are important for beach arrivals. We recommend our shirt, shorts and skirt outfits at $3.99 and $5.95.

**SLACKS** for deck, golf or just relaxing. Beautifully tailored denims and flannels at $1.99 to $3.99.

**SHORTS** are also a "must" on the sun clothes list. Excellent tailored ones at only $1.99.

**BEACH ENSEMBLES** for perfection when you go down to the sea . . . Swim suit and matching coat $15.00.

*Sports Shop—Second Floor*

Kann's

"The Avenue"—7th, 9th and F Sts.

Kann's

A "Sell-Out" Last Week!

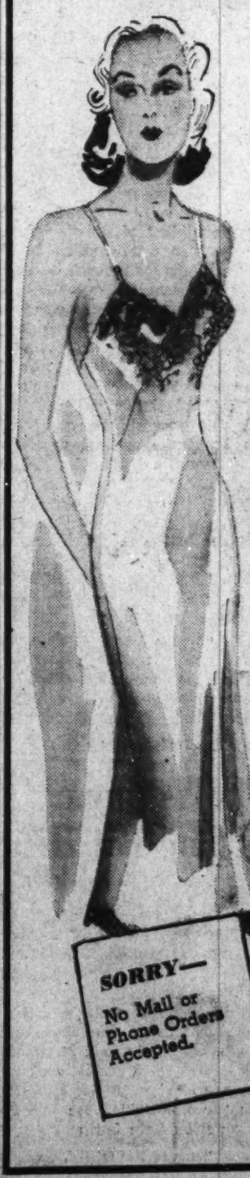
Here's a New Shipment of

Sample LINGERIE

Gowns, Slips, Pajamas, Panties and Dance Sets

$1.89

Originally $2.95 to $5.95 Values



—They came, they saw, they bought when we ran this ad last Sunday! Everyone from dignified dowagers to vital young things with "hope chests" responded . . . In short, it was a tremendous sell-out and we've been besieged with requests for more, more, more! Today, we're ready with another exciting purchase for you who lost out! Hundreds of exquisite pieces, some very simple and others gorgeous with lace and fine details. All are samples, therefore only one or two of a kind! Misses', women's and extra sizes, but not all sizes in all styles!

Kann's Second Floor.

SORRY— No Mail or Phone Orders Accepted.

# District Taxes Topic Today as Inquiry Opens

### Move Announced as G.O.P. Committee Members Map Assignments.

A sub-committee of the House District Committee will launch a tax inquiry today as minority members of the committee meet in caucus to decide on their sub-committee assignments.

Representative Jack Nichols (Democrat), of Oklahoma, called a meeting of the fiscal affairs sub-committee immediately after the investigation was announced by Chairman Palmisano (Democrat), of Maryland, at the first full committee meeting.

Republican members, particularly Representative Dirksen, of Illinois, who was absent from the city, won a marked victory when the chairman agreed to let them decide how they should be assigned.

**Issue Raised.**

Dirksen had protested the failure of Palmisano to appoint him either to the fiscal affairs sub-committee or the utility sub-committee, although he is ranking minority member of the committee.

His colleagues raised the issue at yesterday's meeting, however, and the committee went into executive session at the request of Rpresentative Brewster (Republican), of Maine.

It is understood both he and Representative Cole (Republican), of New York, complained that neither Dirksen nor any of the other minority members had been consulted before the appointments were announced.

**Palmisano Explains.**

At the conclusion of a half-hour conference, Palmisano said he had proposed that the Republicans settle the issue among themselves. In a statement read at the meeting, he said he had merely tried to follow the list of sub-committees operating in the Seventy-fourth Congress before they were abolished by Representative Norton (Democrat), New Jersey, former chairman.

Indications are that one of the Republican members on either or both of the fiscal affairs and utility sub-committee may withdraw in favor of Dirksen, who made special studies last year of local tax problems and the transit situation.

Representative Jenckes (Democrat), Indiana, came to the defense of Palmisano at the committee meeting and declared he was "eminently fair."

"If the citizens of the District would co-operate with Mr. Palmisano," she said, "we would go a long way toward getting some of the things the people want."

**Special Group Named.**

Upon her motion, a special sub-committee was named to draft resolutions of appreciation of the services of Mrs. Norton as chairman of the committee.

Palmisano announced the District would get its first District day Monday, and appealed to members who were sponsoring the bills on the calendar to be in the chamber.

Upon his suggestion, Mrs. Jenckes agreed to withhold the bill to put local firemen on a 60-hour week until the local tax study was made.

Other measures on the calendar are the semiannual motor vehicle inspection bill, passed by the Senate; the barber shop regulatory measure, and a bill to permit policemen and firemen to retire after 25 years' service.

Among the bills assigned to sub-committees for study or hearings was the small claims court measure. It went to the Judiciary sub-committe, of which Representative McGehee (Democrat), Mississippi, is chairman.

## *Four Boys Seized In Little Tavern Holdup on E St.*

Police last night were detaining four youths in connection with the holdup of a Little Tavern at 814 E street northwest Tuesday night.

Arrested by Policemen Joseph Bowers and R. G. Kirby, one of the boys said he escaped recently from a Georgia chain gang. Two guns were found in an automobile the suspects were occupying.

George Rice, 22, manager of the shop, said two men threatened him with a gun shortly before midnight and took $10 from the cash register.

Henry Mears, 30, of 124 Bryant street northwest, manager of a gasoline station at Third and K streets northwest, was robbed of $40 by two men early yesterday.

## Woman Is Freed In 'Tryst' Death

Princeton, W. Va., Jan 5. (AP).—Miss Alma Francis, 33, who was the companion of Clarence Hansbarger the night he was fatally wounded, was released from jail today.

Sheriff G. H. Crumpecker said that as far as he was concerned the investigation of the 43-year-old undertaker's death is closed.

Miss Francis has contended Hansbarger shot himself while the couple was seated in his automobile at the airport.

## *Spanish Prince Becomes Father*

Harris & Ewing Photos.

*A son was born yesterday to Dona Maria, Princess of Asturias, and Prince Juan, Prince of Asturias and heir-apparent to the nonexistent throne of Spain. Former King Alfonso XIII and Prince Juan were at the Rome hospital where the heir was born. The couple visited Washington in the fall of 1935 on their wedding tour around the world.*

## *Sandburg, 60, Sees Colleges Teaching How to Know Truth*

### Rising 'Literature' of Propaganda and Publicity Irks Poet Deep in Final Work on Life of Lincoln.

*By the Associated Press.*

Harbert, Mich., Jan. 5.—Carl Sandburg, poet of the wastelands, urban jungles, sun-baked steppes and of man on all his planes from cro-magnon to God-like, will observe his sixtieth birthday tomorrow with an intensification of his literary labors.

He is deep in what he expects to be his final year's work on the last section of his life of Lincoln.

"There's a literature arising in this country which, in the last three or four years, has been growing momentously, having to do with propaganda and publicity. Several large universities — notably Princeton, Chicago and Minnesota—have classes in an extended way to take up publicity methods and propaganda analysis.

"It will be only a matter of time until we shall have classes in the public schools around such subjects as 'how to read a newspaper' or 'what shall I do with reference to what comes to my ears, in relation to what's worth believing?' It is easy to quote—and the quotation has a sublime sound—'ye shall know the truth, and the truth shall make ye free,' but you are helpless unless you have some technique of instinct for knowing the truth."

"One question which has been raised by an educator recently," the poet continued, "is whether poetry is dead. Well, always somebody is saying that poetry is dead—and always somebody is saying that liberty is dead. If, in a given time in history, either one is dead, both are dead. Poetry, undoubtedly, is a good deal of a corpse in Germany, Italy and the River Rouge plant." (The last reference was to the Ford Motor factory in Detroit.)

Sandburg observed that "too many silly efforts are being made to improve our speech," a lot of it, he said, being an affront to colloquial good sense.

"The other day," he went on, "I heard a woman speaking on the radio, laboriously trying to displace such useful, spontaneous expressive sounds as 'Uh-huh,' 'Uhm-m-' and 'Uh-uh,' she said they were simply grunts, that we all grunt too much. But how else would you really say "Uhmm-m, what a nice, grand baked potato?'"

## Terror Engulfs Jerusalem as Snipers Kill 3

### 'Politicians Fiddle, Zion Burns,' Agency in London Claims.

*By the Associated Press.*

Jerusalem, Jan. 5.—Snipers killed three persons today, drawing a ring of terror around Jerusalem. There were five shooting affrays.

A British military court sentenced a transjordan Bedouin to death for possession of a quantity of ammunition.

At Acre Prison an Arab was hanged for terrorism.

**British Delay Scored.**

London, Jan. 5.—The London branch of the Jewish agency for Palestine today bitterly attacked Great Britain's delay in adopting a definite program in the Holy Land.

The agency's criticism followed government announcement that a new technical commission would be sent to the Holy Land to examine further the scheme for partitioning Palestine between Jews and Arabs, with a small area continuing under a British mandate. Both Jewish and Arab groups were opposed to the partitioning.

"While politicians fiddle, Zion burns," the agency statement said.

It announced representations would be made shortly to the government to restore normal quotas of immigration into Palestine.

"Jewish masses in European countries are being persecuted daily, more and more," the statement said.

## Virginia Sheriff Shot in Attempt To Enter House

### Pittsylvania County Deputy Wounded in Stomach by Shotgun Load.

*By the Associated Press.*

Danville, Va., Jan. 5.—Pittsylvania County Deputy Sheriff H. B. Kirks was shot in the stomach tonight when he, with two Schoolfield police officers, went to the home of H. G. Garrett, near Schoolfield, to execute a search warrant.

The shots were fired through the panel of the front door, the officers said, as Kirks threw himself against it, after repeated demands to open had brought no results.

Garrett was placed in the Danville Jail on a charge of felonious assault.

Officer J. R. Melton, who broke in the back door after Kirks was shot, said Garrett had reloaded his shotgun when he got inside, and the weapon was discharged into the floor as they struggled for possession of it. He said a quantity of liquor was poured from a window before the officers entered.

On good terms with everyone SINCE 1888
Chas. Schwartz & Son
708 Seventh St.
LOOK FOR THE GOLD CLOCK

## Teruel Claimed By Loyalists as Air Battle Rages

### Insurgent Defenders Quit Ruins of Citadels; Two Armies Exhausted.

*By the United Press.*

Hendaye, Franco-Spanish frontier, Jan. 5.—Spanish loyalist communiques announced tonight, as a huge aerial battle was fought outside Teruel's walls, that the last rebels within the city had surrendered and that "the stronghold is entirely in our hands."

The desperate bands of insurgents who had held out for 14 days in the dynamited ruins of Santa Clara Convent and the Hotel de Aragon, in the "old city," were reported to have stumbled out over the bodies of their comrades with hands raised in surrender.

The air battle, centering over loyalist lines around Villastar, south of the Aragonese City, continued tonight as nearly 50 bombers and pursuit planes bombed and battled with the aid of powerful searchlights.

Both armies, numbering more than 225,000 men, were on the verge of exhaustion after three weeks of bitter struggle for the town and a toll of between 20,000 and 30,000 casualties.

The air battle around Villastar began in a swirling snowstorm, frontier reports said, when a fleet of insurgent planes attempted to break up loyalist troop concentrations under Gen. Jose Varela and loosen the government grip on the important Valencia highway.

The loyalists, believing that Gen. Francisco Franco may divert his armies from the north for a quick thrust at Madrid, 138 miles west of Teruel, tonight ordered evacuation within 30 days of all persons got engaged in military activities.

Paris, Jan. 5 (AP).—The bodies of three newspapermen killed on the Spanish Teruel front, including that of Edward J. Neil, of the Associated Press, arrived here today from Hendaye.

A group of French, British and American newspapermen were at the station to receive the bodies. Those of Neil and Bradish Johnson, of the magazines Spur and News Week, will be sent to the United States; that of E. R. S. Sheepshanks, of Reuters (British news agency) to London.

The three caskets, in two special cars, were banked with wreaths bearing ribbons attesting they were from "Zaragoza to Its Comrades," "Foreign Correspondents in Spain," "Italian Journalists in Spain" and others.

## *Resolution Asks Pay for Workers Idle on Yule Eve*

Three thousand District per diem employes and thousands of Federal per diem workers would be paid for their enforced holiday Christmas Eve under terms of a joint resolution introduced yesterday in the Senate and the House.

Sponsored by Senator McCarran (Democrat), Nevada, and Representative Ramspeck (Democrat), Georgia, the resolution provides that the payment shall be made regardless of the classification act or the ruling of the Comptroller General.

It was referred to the respective appropriations committees.

The Senate yesterday on its first calendar day since last summer passed a House bill which fixes the minimum pay of charmen and charwomen in the custodial service of the Postoffice Department at 55 cents an hour, with 60 cents for head charmen or charwomen.

**Counsel Appointed.**

*By the Associated Press.*

Secretary Morgenthau announced yesterday appointment of James F. Ryan, Dubuque, Iowa, as one of the two assistant chief counsels for the Bureau of Internal Revenue.

## *Kidnaper Cheats Law*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

*HARRY C. WALTER, 52-year-old carpenter, who, with William Marcum, 30, confessed to kidnaping a banker's child and three others at Centerville, Ind., Christmas Eve, plunged to his death yesterday from a balcony in the Richmond, Ind., jail. The unemployed pair said they sought the unpaid $3,800 ransom for their families. The victims were released shortly after their abduction.*

## Rumania Told Jew Attacks Violate Treaty

### Britain, France Both Hand Protests to New Premier Friendly to Nazis.

*By the United Press.*

London, Jan. 5.—Great Britain and France today stepped into the turbulent Rumanian political scene with a warning to the new Fascist-inclined premier, Octavian Goga, against any oppressive measures against Rumania's 825,000 Jews.

The British and French ministers in Bucharest, it was announced, called up Goga and advised him "in friendly representations" that his government is pledged to respect Jewish rights under a minority treaty subscribed to by Rumania immediately after the World War.

The London and Paris governments explained to Goga that they hoped he would modify his bold anti-Semitic program in order that it shall not become a troublesome issue before the League of Nations Council meeting this month.

The minorities treaty was signed at Paris on December 9, 1919, and was the basis of today's demarche by British Minister Sir Reginald Hoare and French Minister Adrien Thierry.

Dispatches from Bucharest tonight indicated that Goga already is relaxing his anti-Jewish crusade after a series of decrees aimed at restricting Jewish activity, particularly in business.

## Even Dogs Must Wear Sweaters, Says Irene

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP).—It's so cold in her home, Mrs. Irene Castle McLaughlin complained today, that even her three pet dogs must wear sweaters to keep warm. She wants her estranged husband, Maj. Frederic McLaughlin, wealthy coffee importer, to provide a new furnace or fix the old one, anyway.

She also complained that she no longer gets free tickets to games of the Black Hawks Hockey Club, owned by her husband. He declined comment.

## Many Notables Join in Tribute To T. W. Noyes

### 1,000 Persons to Be Present at Testimonial for Editor of Star.

Practically the entire Cabinet and most of the Supreme Court members have joined with official and residential notables in sponsoring a city-wide testimonial dinner for Theodore William Noyes, editor of the Washington Star, on his eightieth birthday January 26, it was announced yesterday.

Under the chairmanship of Edward F. Colladay sub-committees are concluding arrangements for the dinner, which will be given at the Willard Hotel. Indications are that close to 1,000 persons will be present.

**Tickets Are on Sale.**

Frederick P. H. Siddons, chairman of the ticket committee, announced that tickets are on sale and that the number will be limited, so the guests can be seated adequately and comfortably.

Paul E. Lesh is chairman of the program committee; Dr. Gilbert Grosvenor, invitations; Lloyd B. Wilson, testimonial and gift; Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, dinner and decorations, and Charles F. Crane, printing.

The general committee is in receipt of scores of letters of congratulations addressed to Noyes, containing expressions of esteem for his lifelong devotion to Washington and its people.

**Additional Sponsors.**

Additional sponsors are as follows:

The following members of the Supreme Court: James Clark McReynolds, George Sutherland, Pierce Butler and Owen J. Roberts; Attorney General Cummings, Postmaster General Farley, Secretary Ickes, Secretary Wallace, Secretary Perkins, Dr. Leo S. Rowe, Augustus E. Giesenzack, Patrick J. Hurley, Marcy L. Sperry, William Montgomery, Dr. William McClellan, Abram Lisner, Charles van der Straten, Mrs. Cabot Stevens, Temple W. Seay, William E. Richardson, George H. O'Connor, Dr. Charles P. Neill, Mrs. Harvey L. McCoy Jones, Mrs. I. William Hill, jr.; Hon. J. Thiliman Hendrick, John H. Hanna, Miss Ann Gillis, Mrs. Herbert F. Corn, Mrs. Rex Collier, Mrs. Donald Stuart Warren and W. W. Wheeler.

## General Facing Trial Is Sent to Hospital

Brig. Gen. Harold C. Reisinger, Marine Corps paymaster, arrived yesterday afternoon at the Naval Hospital for observation.

Earlier in the day he had appeared in Quantico, Va., at a session of the court-martial chosen to try him, which assembled to receive formally Secretary of the Navy Claude A. Swanson's order sending him to the Naval Hospital.

The 61-year-old paymaster is accused of "padding" his travel accounts by $77.35.

**It's 4th for Crosbys.**

Hollywood, Jan. 5 (AP).—A fourth son was born today to Mrs. Bing Crosby, wife of the crooning film star.

The Flowers of Bali bloom exclusively on

*Our* 1938 *Cruisalines*

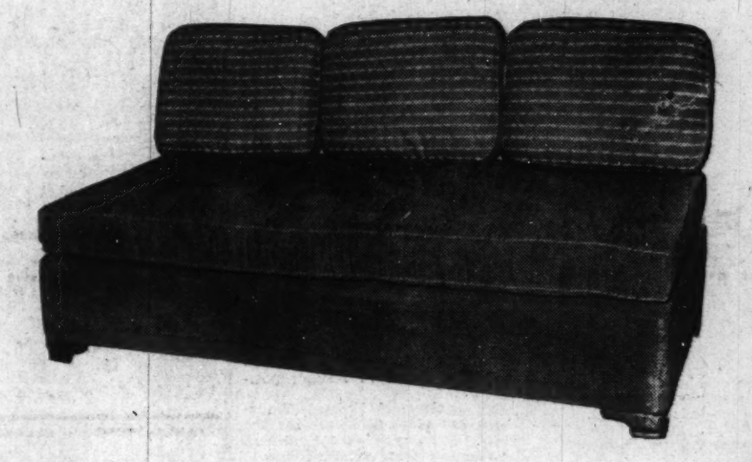
FOR a perfect, joyous southern holiday—Cruisaline! A National Fabric, 85% spun rayon, 15% silk noil, it defies crushing and washes perfectly. In a sparkling new Balinese print — white on green, on blue, on saddle brown. The model sketched, an adorable two-piece style, has a flattering slim fitted top with a brave row of bright buttons, and a skirt with just the right swing. 12 to 20.

**$14.95**

*Charge Accounts Invited*

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
1310 F STREET





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ENABLES US TO OFFER THESE

**Bed-High Studio Couches**

OF FAMOUS SIMMONS CONSTRUCTION

AT THE LOW PRICE OF **$44.50**

*(These Couches Sell Regularly at $59.50)*

These are not just the ordinary type of Studio Couches you usually find at $44.50, but well-built, beautifully tailored *Simmons Double* Studio Couches with their *famous spring up feature* that makes *regular bed height* sleeping for two. Excellent *Simmons Innerspring mattress units* on *both* sides, insuring sleeping comfort for two. These couches are beautiful living room pieces and may be opened into either a double or twin beds. Splendid upholstery fabrics, too! Novelty Homespuns, novelty hard-weave repps, raised designs in durable hard weaves, monotones and others—some plain and some with reverse sides of pillows in different designs. These are excellent values made possible only by our buying all the Simmons Company had in their Washington warerooms. See them at once.

*Come Right Down and Secure One of These*

**MAYER & CO.**

*Seventh Street* *Between D and E*



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BECKER'S JANUARY Clearance

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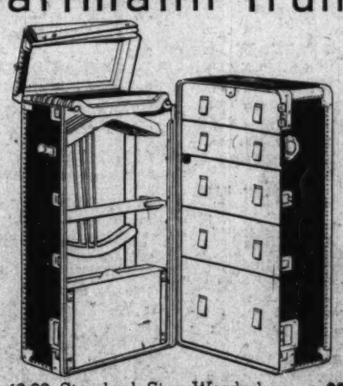

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The Mode
F at Eleventh



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The Mode

# Bootleg Ring Leader Sought In Still Raid

### Youth Held for Grand Jury; Police Believe Others Involved.

Federal agents and local police last night sought the "brains" of a huge liquor syndicates, following a raid Tuesday night. One man was taken to the District Jail in default of bail.

Nazzeraini Magnaterra, 35, of Baltimore, yesterday was unable to make a $3,000 bond set by United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage. The man was accused of transporting and possessing untaxed liquor, possessing and operating an unregistered still and possessing whisky mash.

Authorities asked for a continuance in the case when Magnaterra was arraigned. They said they wanted time to "bring in" the "higher ups." Turnage set the preliminary hearing for January 15.

Magnaterra pleaded not guilty.

He was seized when he allegedly fled an 18-room house at 1671 Madison street northwest, in which police found a distilling plant capable of turning out 600 gallons daily.

A 16-year-old youth was arrested Tuesday a short time before the raid. He was hauling 40 5-gallon cans of the whisky. He was held for the grand jury.

## *Fireman Wonders Whether 13 Really Is Lucky Number*

District Fireman Herbert Tinsley, 39, 1115 Eighth street northwest, had not decided last night whether "13" is his lucky number.

May 13, 1937, he received a parking ticket for a violation in front of 1313 New York avenue northwest. The ticket was written by Policeman W. E. Klein.

Tinsley forgot the ticket and a warrant was issued for his arrest. Until yesterday Tinsley had not received his 1938 tag application and he investigated.

He found warrant No. 13 waiting for him at the traffic division. Instead of being forced to post the usual $5 collateral, police let him off for $2—the usual collateral for overtime parking.

### Educator Will Speak.

Prof. Jacob R. Marcus, professor of modern Jewish history at the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, will speak on the "Value of Jewish History" at temple services Friday night, the Washington Hebrew Congregation announced yesterday.

## Contract

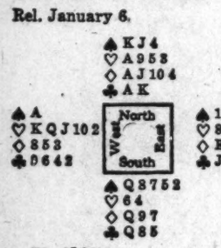
By Mrs. Ely Culbertson

### *But Is It Luck?*

How many players, I wonder, at the end of a long, gruelling session have rubbed the salve of self-praise on their wounds in this fashion: "Well, all the breaks were against me tonight! I don't think I threw away a single trick by bad play." Sometimes these remarks are made audibly, even vociferously. Just the other evening they were made by the player who had been declarer in the following hand:

East, dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

Rel. January 6.




The Bidding:

| East | South | West | North |
|---|---|---|---|
| Pass | Pass | 1 ♡ | Dble. |
| Pass | 1 ♠ | Pass | 2 ♠ |
| Pass | 3 ♠ | Pass | 4 ♠ |
| Pass | Pass | Pass | |

Attention is called to North's single spade raise, following his own takeout double. Many readers may think that North, with five honor tricks, should have given a stronger raise, such as three spades. Actually, North's bidding was perfect. He had forced his partner to show a suit and for all he (North) knew, with only a four-card spade suit. South might have a worthless hand By doubling for a takeout and then raising the forced response, he urged South to bid again. South's hand was far from robust, but, with three Queens and a five-card suit, instead of the four-card suit he might have had, he was quite correct in accepting the urge. His subsequent play, however, left something to be desired.

West opened the heart King. Dummy's Ace won, and the spade King was laid down, losing to West's blank Ace. West cashed his heart trick, and declarer soon found that he had to lose another trump trick and the diamond King, thus going down one.

Declarer had committed a very common error. The opening bidder, West, was practically marked with the spade Ace; surely with all the top cards in declarer's sight, West's bid was light enough even with that card. There was, of course, no evidence that the spade Ace was blank, but certainly this was a possibility and it should have been considered, and feared. Declarer could well afford to lose a diamond trick in addition to one heart and one trump. The logical line of play then was to lose that diamond trick at a point where an entry could be created into the closed hand.

After winning the heart Ace declarer should have led a low diamond from dummy, with the intention of playing the nine-spot. East might have put up the King but, whether or not he did, declarer's diamond Queen would have become an entry to permit a trump lead toward the King-Jack. Later, declarer could have ruffed a heart as a second entry whereby to pick up East's long trump.

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# The Federal Diary

By Scott Hart.

### *Paradox.*

While the Congress churns and stews in its legislative juices, Jacob Baker, U. F. W. A. president, reflects as follows: "In four months Government employment has declined by more than 40,000 persons. It is paradoxical that the Government taxes private employers for the care of their unemployed while it refuses to make any provision for its own unemployed . . ." And continuing:

"One of the chief tasks of the U. F. W. A. is to emphasize to Congress that in these days of wages and hours legislation Government employes themselves are in urgent need of legislation on their own account . . . Hours of labor for Government employes in many cases are far above the ceiling contemplated by President Roosevelt for private industry; wages in many cases are in the cellar beneath the floor referred to by the President . . ."

Hours of work in places like the Veterans' Facilities often exceed 70 a week, and as for wages, more than 61,000 Federal employes receive less than $1,199 a year, he pointed out . . . 25 per cent of all Federal employes receive less than $1,300 a year . . . "As for unemployment, Government employes must face this problem no less than employes in private industry, and they, of course, do not have unemployment insurance to cushion their unemployment," he reflected.

* * * *

### *G-Man Opening.*

Wanna be a G-man? If you're a male, have reached your eighteenth but not passed your twenty-fifth birthday; if you have completed a four-year high school course, or are now in a high school senior class, you may be eligible. The Civil Service Commission wants applicants for the job of student fingerprint classifier for the F. B. I . . . The entrance salary would be $1,440 a year. The final application date is January 24 . . .

And the Government continues to look to the needy, the AAA having just revealed the purchase in 1937 of 3,000,000 bushels of potatoes and sweet potatoes for distribution by the Surplus Commodities Corporation . . . And otherwise in the broad Federal picture we find Eugene Holmes, instructor in philosophy at Howard University as the speaker on "The Ideas in Contemporary Literature" last night at the Federal Workers School. His talk was the fifth in a series on contemporary literature which are presented every Wednesday night . . .

### *Popularity Leaders.*

A complete list of candidates nominated to date in the popularity contest of Local 2, N. F. F. E., is announced as follows by Elmer C. Hooper, the secretary: Miss Beatrice E. Carton and Miss Minnie Ritter (Disbursement), Miss Kathryn L. Dalzel and Miss Lillian Young (Treasurer's Office), Miss Marie L. Edward (Registrar's Office), Mrs. Nellie Flather, Mrs. Julia Prather and Miss Dorothy Wynkoop (Loans and Currency), Mrs. Katherine D. Federline and Edward Startzel (Bookkeeping and Warrants), Mrs. Mary F. Kapfman (Currency Redemption), Miss Agnes Randolph (Internal Revenue) and Fred J. Rehm (Coast Guard). Two free trips to New York are the prizes in the contest, which began on January 1 and will end March 1. Balloting to date has placed Miss Catron and Miss Dalzel in leading positions . . .

The Society of Federal Translators has elected officers for the ensuing year, as follows: Burton H. Lamore (State), president; Henry P. Lewis (War), vice president; Miss Gertrude W. Holinger (Patent Office), recording secretary; Emerson B. Christie (State), corresponding secretary, and Miss Bluma Karp (Navy), treasurer . . . Announcement comes of appointment of Mrs. Ruth Curry Brooks (Immigration Service), Mrs. Ethel L. Best (Woman's Bureau) and Miss Edna L. Stone (Library) as Labor Department branch members of a committee representing Local 2, N. F. F. E., to confer with Ulrey J. Biller, N. F. F. E. retirement expert, regarding proposed amendments to the retirement act. The officers of Labor Department Branch of No. 2, just elected, are:

Mrs. R. C. Brooks, president; W. J. Koontz, vice president; Miss Eva W. Burton, treasurer, and Miss Olga Skartvedt, secretary . . .

### *How to Blow Glass.*

The Agriculture Graduate School, of interest to thousands in the service and many outside it, has made available its catalogue and program for the semester to begin January 24. Some 60 subjects are offered and among these is that intriguing, engaging subject of glass-blowing, open for ten registrations. It is an art not to be despised, and one on which many branches of science are dependent, we gather after reading: "Some form of glass apparatus enters every research problem of the physicist, chemist, bacteriologist and biologist and, with the numerous and varied glasses now being produced, together with their particular technique requirements, the average researcher finds himself almost solely dependent upon a professional glass-blower."

* * * *

The approach of National Civil Service Week, January 16-22, gains attention and interest here and nationally. Under A. F. G. E. sponsorship, two important meetings will be held in Washington, signaling the fifty-fifth anniversary of the National Civil Service Act. On January 18 there will be a great mass meeting in the Government Auditormium and on the following evening a dance at the Raleigh Hotel. Among the speakers at the mass meeting will be Senator Bulow, of North Dakota, chairman of the Senate Civil Service Committee; Representative Ramspeck, of Georgia, chairman of the House Civil Service Committee and a mighty flail for the employes; and the three Civil Service Commissioners. Also to be heard are the A. F. G. E. national officers and Gilbert E. Hyatt, legislative representative of the National Federation of Postoffice Clerks.

## Norwegian Diplomat Given New Post in Oslo

Transfer of Francis Irgens, First Secretary of the Norwegian Legation, to be First Secretary to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Oslo, was announced here Tuesday. He will sail from New York January 28.

Ditlef Knudsen, the Legation Attache, will remain in Washington, though his transfer this month had been contemplated, the announcement said.

## Silver Spring Business Men Name Green Head

Winship I. Green was elected president of the Silver Spring, Md., Business Men's Association Tuesday. Other officers elected were P. M. Williamson, vice president; Carvel Diamond, secretary, and George Day, treasurer.

The new board of directors includes William H. Reynolds, John H. Hunter, W. E. S. Wilcox, Shirley F. Wortman and Charles S. Miner. No business other than elections was transacted.

### Art Exhibit Closes Sunday.

The exhibition of sport paintings now on view at the Museum of Modern Art Gallery, 736 Seventeenth street northwest, will close Sunday.

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| | |
|---|---|
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| 35c Squibb Soda Bicarbonate, | 31c |
| $1.00 Lavoris | 69c |
| 60c Sal Hepatica | 39c |
| 75c Dextri-Maltose | 59c |
| $1.25 Absorbine, Jr. | 94c |
| $1.00 Alkazane | 83c |
| 35c Hills Nose Drops | 24c |
| 25c Aspergum | 21c |
| 75c Baume (Ben-Gay) | 50c |
| 25c Feenamints | 19c |
| 60c Scotts Emulsion | 47c |
| 40c Musterole | 27c |
| 70c Kruschen Salts | 59c |
| 60c Eno Eff. Salts | 43c |
| 60c Bromo Seltzer | 49c |
| 35c Papes Cold Comp. | 29c |
| 10c Cashmere Bouquet Soap | 3 for 25c |
| 50c Midol Tablets | 35c |
| 60c Piso Cough Syrup | 47c |
| 50c Vicks Nose Drops | 34c |
| $1.25 Petrolagar | 89c |
| 70c Vaseline Hair Tonic | 63c |
| 40c Colgate Shaving Cream | 37c |
| 75c Vapex Inhalant | 59c |
| 60c Mum Deodorant | 43c |
| 83c Lady Esther Cream | 69c |
| 35c Vince | 31c |
| 35c Colgate Tooth Powder | 33c |
| 35c Vicks Vapo-Rub Salve | 24c |
| 60c Zonite Antiseptic | 42c |
| 60c Father Johns Medicine | 45c |
| $1.00 Lysol | 83c |
| 50c Squibb Aspirin, 100s | 39c |
| $1.25 Konsyl | 98c |
| 75c Lorate | 69c |
| $1.00 Citracarbonate | 79c |
| $1.00 Wampoles Preparation, | 75c |
| 35c Sloans Liniment | 29c |
| 65c Mistol Nose Drops | 56c |
| 75c Squibb Milk Magnesia | 59c |
| $1.00 Norforms | 89c |
| 50c Iodex Ointment | 39c |
| 60c Unguentine, tube | 43c |
| $1.00 Zonite Suppositories | 89c |
| 60c Eye-Gene | 49c |

CUT PRICES ON TOILET NEEDS

| | |
|---|---|
| 60c Italian Balm | 45c |
| 35c Ingrams Shave Cream | 29c |
| 40c Squibbs Tooth Powder | 33c |
| 50c Dr. West Tooth Brush | 47c |
| 35c Cutex Nail Polish | 31c |
| 50c Mulsified Shampoo | 35c |
| 50c J&J Baby Powder | 39c |
| 35c Quest Deodorant | 31c |
| 60c Amolin Powder | 49c |
| 50c Forhans Tooth Paste | 34c |
| 40c Squibb Tooth Paste | 33c |
| 50c Aqua Velva | 38c |
| 35c Gem Blades | 27c |
| 25c Squibb Shaving Cream | 23c |
| 25c Mennens Talcum | 19c |
| 50c Pacquins Hand Cream | 39c |
| 50c Kolynos Tooth Paste | 35c |
| 75c Fitch Shampoo | 56c |
| 50c Prophylactic Tooth Brush, | 39c |
| 50c Conti Shampoo | 39c |

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| Halibut Liver Oil Capsules, 25 in box | 43c |
| Halibut Liver Oil Capsules, 100 in box | $1.29 |
| Halibut Liver Oil & Viosterol Caps., 25 in box | 89c |
| Halibut Liver Oil & Viosterol Caps. 100 in bx., | $2.69 |
| Whites Cod Liver Conc. Tablets, 100s | 79c |
| Whites Cod Liver Conc. Tablets, 250s | $1.59 |
| Squibb Cod Liver Oil & Viosterol, 3 oz. | 53c |
| Squibb Cod Liver Oil & Viosterol, 16 oz. | $2.13 |
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# Supreme Court Post Resigned By Sutherland

**Retirement as of Jan. 18 to Bring Reform Sought by Roosevelt.**

*Sutherland*

Continued from Page 1.

considered eligible because of age, viewpoint and geographic residence.

Sutherland, the only foreign-born jurist to hold a place on the bench since 1794 and a rigid constitutional constructionist who refused to yield to the broad interpretations urged by the Administration, was 75 last March 25.

His retirement, and the withdrawal last June 2 of the 78-year-old Justice Van Devanter, will cut the average age of high court incumbents to 69, below the three score years and ten made a standard in the President's defunct court plan.

**Close Scrutiny Certain.**

The President, whose appointment last fall of the 51-year-old Hugo L. Black provoked a national furor because of the Alabaman's former Klan affiliations, now must make a second selection to the bench—one that will be eyed by the Senate with closer scrutiny as a result of the Black episode.

Names, most of which already have been thumbed over in the search for Van Devanter's successor, ranged all the way from Stanley Reed, the President's loyal 53-year-old Solicitor General, to Senator Sherman Minton, young Indiana Democrat; Federal Judge Sam J. Bratton, former Senator, of Albuquerque, N. Mex.; Donald A. Richberg, the former NRA counsel and Administrator, and Prof. Felix Frankfurter, of Harvard, sage tutor of a liberal crop of New Deal attorneys.

**Third Vacancy Rumored.**

Justice Sutherland's announcement brought predictions in a reliable quarter that another vacancy will be opened by retirement at end of the present court session but the name of no justice was mentioned.

Oldest member of the bench is Justice Brandeis, at 81, the court's outstanding liberal. Before the court plan drive, the names of both Brandeis and the 75-year-old Justice McReynolds had figured in retirement rumors, but McReynolds, stanch conservative opponent of New Deal philosophies, has since strongly indicated his unwillingness to leave.

Chief Justice Hughes, still vigorously active at 75, has shown no such inclination, neither has Justice Butler, 71-year-old conservative. Justice Cardozo, 67-year-old liberal, has been seriously ill, but is not yet eligible for retirement.

**Power Balance Broken.**

Sutherland, intelligent and incisive in method, had been regarded by lawyers as the "strong man" of the four-man conservative bloc first broken last year with Van Devanter's retirement. His retirement leaves only Butler and McReynolds to carry on this group's record of predominant opposition to Administration legal theories.

At the same time, his retirement will break the balance of power now held by Chief Justice Hughes and Justice Roberts, who have divided their decisions for and against the Administration in important tests.

When the President fills his vacancy the Administration will claim a clear majority of five—the new appointed and Justices Brandeis, Stone, Cardozo and Black. Even that majority could not reverse the court's famous NRA invalidation but it could reverse the court's split nullification of AAA.

**Surprises Newsmen.**

Sutherland, slender, kindly, weak of voice but master of a brilliant literary style, almost uniformly has opposed New Deal laws, but ironically sustained the Administration in his most recent decision on Monday. At that time, he upheld the right of publicly owned electric plants to use borrowed Federal funds to compete, even to the point of confiscation, with privately operated plants.

Then, as always, he adhered rigidly to the Constitution as the basic law of the land. As he once said: "Whether the legislation under review is wise or unwise is a matter with which we have nothing to do. The only legitimate inquiry we can make is whether it is constitutional."

His decision to retire was genially announced to surprised reporters yesterday at a press conference called in his Supreme Court chambers. He gave newsmen copies of a brief letter he had sent to Mr. Roosevelt.

**Roosevelt the Victor.**

"My dear Mr. President," the letter said:

"Having reached the age of more than 75 years and having held my commission as Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, and served in that court, for 15 years, and thus being eligible for retirement under the Sumners act of March 1, 1937, entitled 'An Act to Provide for the Retirement of Justices of the Supreme Court,' I desire to avail myself of the rights, privileges and judicial service specified in that act, and to that end I hereby retire from regular active service on the bench, this retirement to be effective on and after Tuesday, the eighteenth day of January, 1938."

Thus, it is through the retirement act, adroitly pressed to enactment by Chairman Hatton Sumners, of the House Judiciary Committee while the court plan fight was in full cry, that the President will achieve the court majority he thought only to attain by increasing membership on the bench to 15 judges.

Court plan opponents were quick to remark this in yesterday's comment. Typical was the observation by Senator Wheeler (Democrat), Montana, that Sutherland's retirement was "fuurther evidence that it was not necessary nor desirable to attack the Supreme Court and set a precedent."

Under the Sumners act, Sutherland and Van Devanter may be called for service in the judicial circuits, and may not serve again on the Supreme bench, although they have the status of full justices and draw their pay.

Among the names advanced in yesterday's speculation on Sutherland's probable successor, Solicitor General Reed and Senator Minton are known to have been under serious consideration after Van Devanter's retirement, when the choice finally went to Black. On Reed has fallen the burden of defending New Deal legislation before the bar, while Minton, a leader of the Senate's Democratic "Young Turks," has been quick in the President's defense on the Senate floor.

But it is on former Senator Sam G. Bratton, court of appeals judge in the Tenth Judicial Circuit, rather than on Reed or Minton, that a majority of Senate preferences appear to be fastened.

**Many "Eligibles" Listed.**

Other "eligibles" who figured in yesterday's Capitol speculation included Federal Judge William Denman, of the Ninth Circuit, ardent court plan advocate but well in his sixties; James M. Landis, Harvard law dean and former Securities and Exchange Commission chairman; Ferdinand Pecora, of the New York Supreme Court, former Senate stock exchange investigator; Assistant Attorney General Robert H. Jackson.

Judge Florence E. Allen, of the Sixth Circuit Court of Appeals; Justice Harold M. Stephens, of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals; Senator Robert F. Wagner, of New York; Judge Learned Hand, of the Second Court of Appeals; Gov. Frank Murphy, of Michigan; A. A. Berle, jr., of New York; Dean Lloyd K. Garrison, of the University of Wisconsin Law School; President Robert M. Hutchins of the University of Chicago, and Thomas G. Corcoran, a left-wing adviser to the President.

Minton declined to comment directly on his own availability but made clear he was free of Klan connections.

**Minton "No Kluxer."**

"I'm no Kluxer," he said. "I tore the hide off them in speeches in my State."

Retirement of Sutherland brought tributes from many. Attorney General Cummings said the jurist was a "gentleman" who had rendered "able and conscientious public service." Speaker Bankhead said he was "glad that after a long and distinguished career, the justice has decided to take a well-earned rest." Members of both houses, in which Sutherland saw service from 1900 to 1916, referred to his ability as a lawyer and his conscientious devotion to duty.

The retiring justice was born on England's soil, in Stony Stratford, Buckinghamshire, but he was early inured to pioneer hardships on the Utah frontier, where he was taken as a child of 18 months. His prospering father sent him to the University of Michigan to obtain his law degree, but he returned to Utah to practice law, affiliated himself with the Liberal Party and later with the Republican Party, then started up the ladder of Utah State politics.

**Beat Own Partner.**

After serving in Utah's first legislature he opposed his own law partner, William H. King (now Senator), and defeated him in a race for Utah's single seat in the National House of Representatives. Later Sutherland served two terms in the Senate, to be beaten for reelection in the end by Senator King, in 1916.

Sutherland continued an influential political figure after his defeat and, while practicing law, was a valued adviser of President Harding, whom he had known well in the Senate and helped in his campaign. He was credited with swinging Utah to Taft, one of the two States carried by that President in 1912. President Harding named Sutherland to the Supreme Court in 1922.

**Van Devanter Not Surprised.**

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Justice Willis Van Devanter settled quietly in New York today for a month's work as a Federal court trial judge.

Informed Justice George Sutherland had retired, Justice Van Devanter said:

"The news does not surprise me much. His age and long service make him quite eligible to retire, but I had no personal knowledge of it.

"He has been a very able and superior judge. He has a fine judicial temperament, a very companionable man. He has been for many years a highly esteemed public officer. . . . His retirement would be a great loss to the court and I'm sure a great personal loss to other members of the court."

## Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

*"I'm taking a tip from my big sister and saving all of Johnnie's letters."*

*Dale Carnegie writes another inspiring article in The Post this Sunday. Hundreds of thousands have read his book and heard his lectures. Don't miss his article in The Post Sunday.*

# FCA Opposes Extension of Debt Holiday

**House Group Told Frazer-Lemke Act Benefits Few Farmers.**

*Credit*

Continued from Page 1.

eral Farm Mortgage Corporation obtained any benefit whatever.

The Farm Credit Administration official, speaking for Gov. W. I. Myers, testified the rate of farm mortgage foreclosures had declined from 38.8 per 1,000 farms in 1932 to 15.5 in 1937, and declared emergency need of the legislation no longer existed.

Evans cited Treasury fees and other inducements provided in the act as evidence that "there is an incentive at least for some officials to encourage farmers to take advantage of the law, even though the proceedings may be abandoned later." He said opportunities have been presented "to some attorneys and others to profit by institution of local bankruptcy proceedings."

The FCA general counsel said "more or less organized activtiy to persuade farmers" to take advantage of the act has resulted. He displayed handbills circuated by the "National Nonpartisan League of Bismarck, N. Dak.," inviting farmers to enjoy free dancing and amateur contests while learning "how to use this law."

"This league, so-called," said Evans, "has prepared a special form of contract that requires farmers to pay $50 when the agreement is signed and we are informed that two additional payments of $50 each are required over the next two years.

**Fees Are Described.**

"In case the farmer fails to make these payments, the contract provides that: 'No further benefits or services will be expected by me. But that if such payments are made that I will receive all the benefits from such act as may apply in my proceedings for farm debt relief.'"

Evans said the inference was "that if he does not pay his $50 a year he will not be entitled to the benefits of the law." He said "uninformed farmers" were particular prey to inducements held out.

The official also pointed out that conciliation commissioners provided in the law for farm counties, not only exercise some judicial functions but "in compensation for their services they receive from the United States Treasury a fee of $25 for each case instituted, regardless of whether they do more than accept the debtor's petition and mark it "filed." He said that although the "majority" of the commissioners were conscientious in their duty, the incentive to encourage farmers to file remains.

**Lemke to Answer.**

Urging House passage of the moratorium extension, which already has passed the Senate, Representative William Lemke (Republican), of North Dakota, sat through the hearings, then asked future time before the sub-committee to answer Evans. Later, in a statement, Lemke said "Shylock never demanded his pound of flesh with more misrepresentation and cunning devices than did the representatives of the Farm Credit Administration."

Lemke last month, in an article in the Devils Lake World, Devils Lake, N. Dak., called on farmers to employ lawyers and join organizations to avail themselves of moratorium benefits.

"You farmers who are broke should organize and if necessary go on a sit-down strike," said the Lemke article. "Drive the Federal collection agents off of your farm if you are unable to pay them. Do not give any crop mortgages except for feed and seed."

The Frazier-Lemke moratorium law was invalidated in its original version but later upheld by the Supreme Court in revised form. Evans told the Judiciary sub-committee yesterday that "if the amendment is made a permanent part of the bankruptcy act its constitutionality will again be open to serious question."

He said the court held the three-year stay valid "only in the light of an existing emergency."

# Engineer Wins First Honor in Traffic Contest

**6-Point Safety Program Is Termed Best in Post Competition.**

*Traffic*

Continued from Page 1.

ers and pedestrians caught in the middle of crossings a chance to proceed to the other side before the cross traffic starts. On the amber, drivers as well as pedestrians on the sidewalks should stop and not attempt to beat the red light. In fact, the crossing should be entirely cleared of traffic during the time the amber light is on.

2. Strict pedestrian control. A law should be enacted fining any pedestrian crossing the street at any place except a crossing.

3. Stricter training of drivers combined with a thorough physical and mental examination of any applicant for a permit.

4. Raise the minimum age at which a person is permitted to drive a car. It always has been and always will be a characteristic trait of youth to show off and take chances. This causes only too often accidents which can be avoided.

In selecting the winners, the judges took into consideration brevity and concise presentation of the suggestions. Numerous letters contained worthy proposals and the officials worked nearly 10 hours before reaching a decision.

Heading the entire list were proposals for pedestrian control, more strict enforcement of regulations, a change in the traffic signal system, an antinoise campaign directed at horn blowing, a limitation on the number of taxis, enforcement of hand signals, a ban on double parking and a definite education program.

**Will Use Suggestions.**

In every manner possible, said Maj. Brown, the suggestions submitted by Post readers will be used to bring a new highway safety record to Washington during 1938.

Cited for honorable mention were:

Harold L. Friend, United States Forest Service; H. V. Schreiber, 3907 Huntington street northwest; W. H. Lester, 1436 Q street northwest; A. I. Sanderson, 4115 Military road northwest; F. E. Morgan 220 E street northeast; H. C. Gauss, 1322 Emerson street northwest; Carleton C. Hungerford, the Ontario Apartments.

Charles R. Hodges, 216 S street northeast; Raymond Cole, Arlington, Va.; Owen F. Mullen, 1425 North Carolina avenue northeast; Irene G. Haines, 6157 Thirtieth street northwest; Lieut. Col. H. B. Lewis, War Department; Juliette L. Furr, 500 Maryland avenue northeast; Joseph A. Meis, master sergeant, United States Army War College; Philip T. Harpine, 1325 Seventh street northwest; R. P. Vicker 2909 Thirteenth street northwest; John E. Doyle, 2700 Connecticut avenue northwest, and Mrs. Mariella Wood, the Kennedy-Warren.

## 'Stork Derby' Entrant Has 12th Child, a Girl

Toronto, Jan. 5 (Canadian Press)—Mrs. John Nagle, 35, one of the contenders for Charles Vance Millar's $500,000 "stork derby" bequest, last night gave birth to her twelfth child—a girl.

"I would have liked twins," she said.

## 450 Foreign Volunteers Fight in Chinese Army

Shanghai, Jan. 5 (AP).—Chinese newspapers said today that 450 foreign volunteers were fighting with Chinese armies. They included 152 Americans, 124 French, 115 Russians and 55 British. It was assumed most of the Americans were aviators.

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# 9 Children Reveal Father Kept Wife In Chains 23 Years

Fresno, Calif., Jan. 5 (U.P.).—The nine children of Marcas Cadena, 70, waited today until their father was safely behind bars, to tell how he had kept their 38-year-old mother confined at home for 23 years, putting her in chains when he left the house.

The father was awaiting a sanity hearing which will determine whether he will serve a sentence of ten months for assault upon his wife or be committed to a State insane asylum.

Five boys and four girls, ranging in age from 4 to 21 years, said that heretofore they were afraid to talk for fear they would be beaten.

## Sen. Walsh to Address D.C. Annapolis Alumni

Senator David I. Walsh, of Massachusetts, will speak informally on "The Senate Naval Affairs Committee and Its Relation to the Navy" at the dinner of the Washington Branch of the United States Naval Academy Alumni Association tomorrow evening at the Army and Navy Country Club.

After his address Senator Walsh will answer any questions which may be asked, association officials said yesterday.

# McNutt Files Tale Of Crew's Conduct

Manila, Jan. 5 (AP).—Paul V. McNutt, United States High Commissioner to the Philippines, said today he had forwarded to the Commerce Department, Washington, by request, 19 affidavits of passengers and crew members of the wrecked liner President Hoover.

McNutt said the secret affidavits concerned passenger allegations some members of the crew misbehaved after passengers and some of the crew had landed on Hoshoto Island. The President Hoover struck a reef off the coast of the island December 12.

Commissioner Richard S. Field, director of the Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation in the Commerce Department, said last night the War Department had been asked to instruct High Commissioner McNutt to interview passengers and crew members of the President Hoover, but that the affidavits had not yet reached Washington.

## City Official Fines Self.

As assistant corporation counsel, Oliver Gash might have nolle prossed a parking violation charge last night. But, instead, he permitted the forfeiture of $3 collateral. The charge was against him.

## Hospital Aide Out In Alexandria Row

Leland D. Walker, business manager of the Alexandria Hospital, last night announced he would resign his post.

Differences with the new superintendent, Mrs. Elizabeth Page Fair, were given by the official for his decision. He joined the hospital staff June 14, 1934.

"The resignation of Mr. Walker merely forestalls his dismissal," commented Mrs. Fair last night. She became superintendent October 14 succeeding Miss Fanny Carter.

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## Justice Sutherland Retires.

Justice Sutherland would probably have retired from the Supreme Court some time ago if that tribunal had not been under fire. His unwillingness to quit so long as the court was threatened by reorganization can be readily understood. With that plan happily frustrated, his 75 years makes retirement desirable from the public viewpoint as well as his own.

During the 15 years of his service on the Supreme Bench the Utah jurist has become most favorably known for his vigorous opinions upholding human rights under the Constitution. In passing judgment upon statutes dealing with economic subjects he has consistently taken a conservative view of the basic law. Fearing that extensive stretching of the Constitution might lead to the undermining of that instrument's safeguards, he has vigorously contended that momentous changes should be brought about only by constitutional amendment.

In some cases this legalistic interpretation of the fundamental law has been carried to extremes by Justice Sutherland and other jurists of the conservative group. But their sincerity in interpreting the law as they understand it has not been open to question. The fact that Justice Sutherland continued this fearless and independent interpretation during that most difficult period when the court was under attack is a significant contribution to American judicial tradition.

With the appointment of a successor to Justice Sutherland, the court is expected to have a clear majority of justices inclined to liberal interpretation of the law. It would be a mistake to assume, however, that this will give Congress carte blanche to pass any legislation that it may consider expedient. The NRA was invalidated by a unanimous court, and it is reasonable to expect similar results if that sort of legislation is again subjected to test.

There is ground for hope, moreover, that President Roosevelt will examine the qualifications of his nominee for this post more closely than he did in the case of his first appointment. The vacancy can be properly filled only by the selection of a distinguished jurist. As matters stand Justice Sutherland is to be congratulated on his good judgment in retiring. Unless his place is filled by a competent, independent jurist, however, his leaving the bench will be a source of regret.

## Multiplying Confusion.

Considered in a vacuum, there would be nothing startling in President Roosevelt's casual suggestion that Government officials and business leaders sit down together and plan industrial production for future periods. The really amazing aspect of the President's plan to bring business men together is the fact that it comes in the midst of a heated New Deal campaign against monopolies.

If the Administration had deliberately attempted to confuse the country as to its attitude toward business it could scarcely have done so more effectively. The President's aides who have been carrying on the fight for more comprehensive enforcement of the antitrust laws must be utterly bewildered by the current trend of his comments. If they cannot keep up with the changing attitude of the White House, efforts of the public to do so seem hopeless. The situation is so confused that it becomes pertinent to inquire if the Administration knows its own mind on the subject of governmental relations to business.

Apparently the President would like to stabilize industrial prices and production without eliminating competition. That is, of course, an ideal objective. But there is virtually no possibility of achieving it by any hastily concocted scheme patterned after the NRA. Nor is there any reasonable prospect of relieving the present business slump by a production-control scheme that might be whipped into shape for the President's forthcoming special message to Congress.

Undoubtedly there is need for amendment of the antitrust laws and for redefinition of the relationship between the Government and business. But that is an extremely complicated problem. Certainly it cannot be solved by emergency legislation. Attorney General Cummings suggested last April that a committee be appointed to conduct a broad inquiry into these issues. No such investigation has been made, but the President intimates that he may request legislation of Congress without the essential background of fact on which a constructive policy may be based.

Another abortive effort to patch up the industrial system through impressionistic technique might easily delay instead of hastening recovery. Economists seem to agree that the foremost cause of the slump was not sufficient purchasing power, as indicated by the President in his message to Congress, but a failure of investment in the heavy industries. It is an indisputable fact that the production of durable goods lagged seriously behind when general business activity was increased in 1936 and the first part of 1937.

This stagnation in the heavy industries is undoubtedly related, among other things, to excessive and unproductive tax rates, the manhandling of the railroad rate situation and the general confusion by which the outlook for future business profits has been clouded. A flimsy experiment with planned industrial production could be expected to accentuate this uncertainty.

If the Administration's first concern is recovery, it will afford business quick relief by tax revision, while assigning the larger problem of Government-business relations to an expert body that can explore the subject carefully from every important viewpoint.

## The Ninth Year Of Deficits.

A year ago the President said in his budget message that "although we must continue to spend substantial sums to provide work for those whom industry has not yet absorbed, the 1938 budget is in balance." He then explained that even if additional outlays for recovery and relief approximated $1,500,000,000, the budget would remain balanced except for debt retirement. "We expect, moreover," he added, "if improvement in economic conditions continues at the present rate, to be able to attain in 1939 a completely balanced budget, with full provision for meeting statutory requirements for debt reduction."

Hope for a balance in the current fiscal year soon disappeared. By April an official revision of budgetary estimates placed the net deficit at $418,000,000. In October this figure was raised to $695,000,000 and a third revision carried in the budget message of yesterday places the net deficit for the present fiscal year at $1,088,000,000. Failure to achieve the promised balance between income and outgo this year will be almost entirely due to the disappointing revenue returns, which are expected to be $973,000,000 less than the estimates presented a year ago.

It is not surprising, therefore, that the President should lose confidence in the ability of the Treasury's experts to forecast revenue returns for the coming fiscal year from 6 to 18 months before receipts flow in. These estimates, he states, "remain a prophecy." That is fair warning against taking them too seriously.

The estimates of expenditures are likewise provisional, since the President thinks it may be necessary to request additional appropriations for national defense. Furthermore, he says significantly, "I expect the approval of Congress and the public for additional appropriations if they become necessary to save thousands of American families from dire need."

About the only certain conclusion to be drawn from the present showing is that for the ninth successive year the Government will incur a heavy net deficit, now estimated at $950,000,000 and likely to go considerably higher. It is a bleak outlook in view of the fact that revenue returns during the coming year are expected to exceed $5,900,000,000, despite the business recession. That figure has been surpassed only once—in the postwar year 1919-20—although it will no doubt be exceeded during the present fiscal year.

In face of this showing, it seems evident that expenditures must be drastically cut if the budget is ever to be balanced without adding to the already oppressive tax burdens resting upon industry.

The President has called for outlays amounting to $6,869,000,000, exclusive of debt retirement, during the coming year—a total which he strongly hints may later be increased by additional provision for defense and relief purposes. There is no indication that he considers this figure excessive; on the contrary, he takes satisfaction in the limited and by no means assured reduction of expenditure estimates as compared with those of the current fiscal year. General recommendations for economy are limited to outlays for public improvements, such as highways, river and harbor projects and new public buildings. The outlays for relief and other forms of Government aid, which are the logical field in which to achieve economies, are called "obligations" which, "though large in amount, can be reduced only by depriving a very large proportion of our population of benefits which modern civilization insists on."

The plain fact is that the country simply cannot finance a budgetary program of such magnitude without borrowing from some source or else resorting to new and oppressive forms of taxation. As the President has expressed a hope that tax legislation to correct existing inequities will soon be enacted, without curtailment of revenue, it is evident that he does not wish to see the tax burden increased.

Fortunately or unfortunately, as one views the matter, deficits for the remainder of the current and coming fiscal years are not likely to necessitate borrowing additional sums on the open market. Indeed, there should be some reduction in the amount of Federal debt obligations held by the public. As explained in the budget message, this is due to the fact that the old-age reserve account, the railroad and Government employes' retirement fund and the unemployment trust fund afford large and increasing investment outlets for Government obligations, placed at $1,163,000,000 in 1938-39.

Meantime, the Government is able to spend the cash received from taxes on insured workers and their employers to defray current expenses, and need not risk impairment of its credit by additions to the debt in the hands of the public. Furthermore, the near-balance between cash receipts and cash outgo will prevent any inflationary additions to Government purchasing power such as would result from financing deficits by continuing to borrow from the banks.

Of course, the Government is accumulating liabilities in the form of claims against it held by insured workers. But for the time being the Treasury has little to worry about, even if the deficit should go higher than anticipated. These facts are set forth for everybody to read, but it is doubtful whether any large proportion of insured wage earners really do understand the role they are playing in helping to finance the Government's deficits.

## Not Good Pan-Americanism.

If Pan-Americanism is to become a living reality, the nations of this hemisphere must obviously do more than render lip service to the ideals of peace, co-operation and good neighborliness which it represents. They must at all times manifest a readiness to put these ideals into practice.

From this point of view it was encouraging that both the Honduran and Nicaraguan governments recently agreed to accept mediation of their so-called postage stamp dispute. But by the same token it is discouraging and disheartening that the far more serious situation which exists between Haiti and the Dominican Republic remains unsolved.

The fault for this clearly lies with the Dominican government. Its policy since the present tensions with Haiti arose last October has been an obstructionist one. It has steadily taken the position that no real case for mediation exists, since Haiti's complaints over the treatment meted out to its nationals on Dominican soil could be dealt with directly by the Dominican government itself.

For this reason it rejected the good offices tendered to both nations by the United States, Mexico and Cuba. And last week, after Haiti had invoked the Gondra treaty and the convention of May 5, 1929, the acceptance of these instruments by the Dominican Republic was hedged about by inhibiting reservations that would make mediation useless.

It is possible to suspect that back of this policy of delay and obstruction by President Trujillo, the Dominican dictator, is a sense of guilt and an unwillingness to bring to light the ghastly events that took place in the Dominican Republic early in October. These events have understandably aroused the deep concern of the Haitian government and people.

Recent authoritative information bears out in substantial detail the first seemingly incredible reports of bloody massacres carried out by the Dominican Guard against thousands of defenseless Haitians living and working in Davajon, Monte Cristi and other Dominican cities near the Haitian border. Whether these massacres were, as some charge, deliberately ordered by the Dominican government is not certain. The point clearly deserves investigation by an impartial agency. At any rate there seems to be no doubt that it took the better part of a week before the authorities at Ciudad Trujillo took steps to stop further bloodletting.

In the face of such ghastly provocation, the Haitian government manifested a very laudable degree of restraint which the Dominican authorities may have interpreted as a sign of weakness. The joint communique of October 15, in which the representatives of both governments emphasized that the cordial relations existing between them "have not suffered any impairment whatever" has been used by Trujillo as an excuse for inaction.

Yet it is clear that unless the Dominican Republic agrees to employ existing inter-American machinery of mediation and conciliation, it will stand convicted before the bar of Pan-American opinion as a nation faithless to its pledges.

"In bed is the safest place during an earthquake," declares a meteorologist. Maybe so, but we'd instinctively choose a place 18 inches lower.

## Not True Economy.

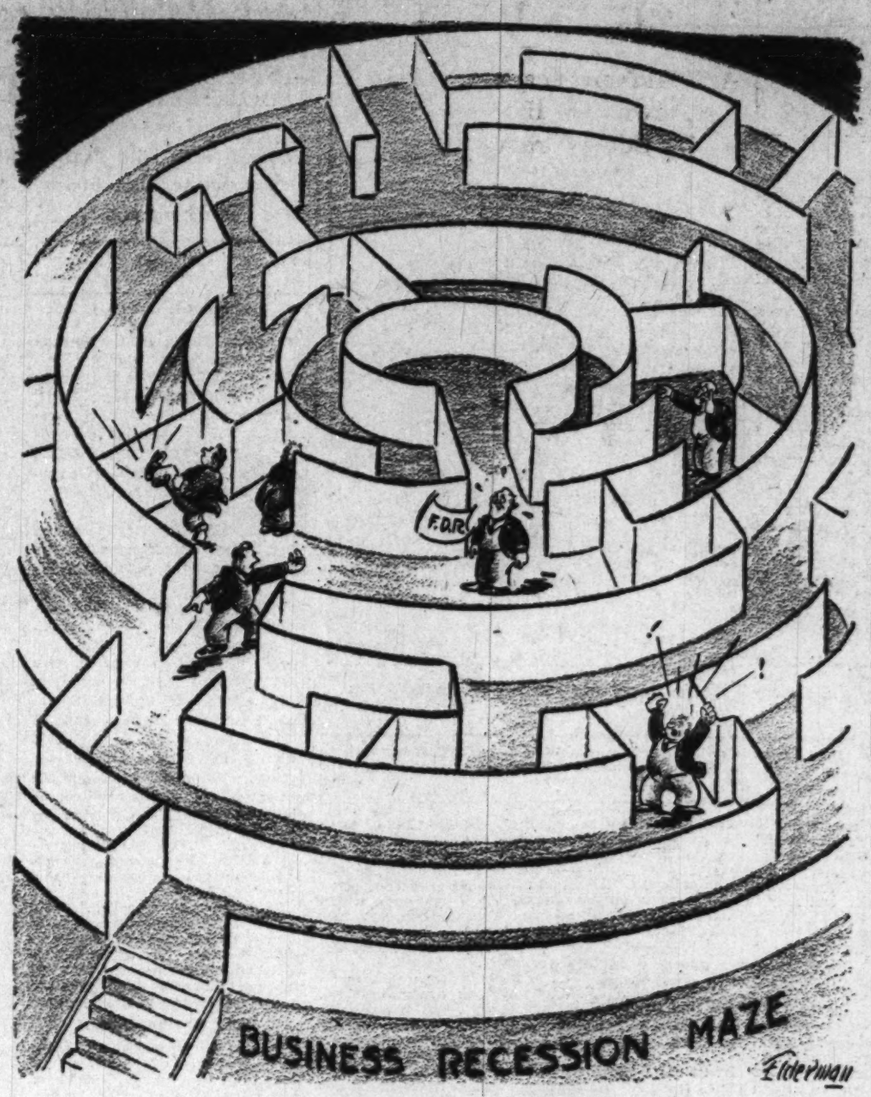
From the Kansas City Journal-Post.

The chief reason that Congress refused to reduce Federal highway appropriations was the desire of the members to have funds spent in their States and districts. However, there is a good defense of their behavior.

The money for Federal road construction aid is obtained through the Federal tax on gasoline. The motorists of the 48 States pay for Uncle Sam's contribution to highways. If that contribution is reduced, the tax should be reduced.

When the income from it is used for the building and maintenance of roads, the gasoline tax is one of the fairest in existence. It should be kept so. State governments have committed the fiscal offense of dipping into the gas tax revenues to meet deficits in their general funds. It would be a mistake to permit the Federal Government to start this.

When he asked that Federal highway aid be cut, President Roosevelt did not advocate that the gas tax be reduced. That is not true economy. It is a means to rob the citizen in his motoring capacity to finance services that he should pay for in other ways. Automotive transportation is overly taxed as it is. There is no fairness in forcing it to pay more than it does now to the general costs of government.




**The New Deal Recovery Hunt.**

# Letters to the Editor

*All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.*

### End Of Ghosts.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Journalism, they say, contains few rewards, wherefore more power to Pegler's victorious ten-year campaign. In "Press Spooks" he quotes Christy Walsh as saying "he's off that stuff for life."

I fell for ghost-writing when too tender to detect a campaign stogie. That was about the time Chief Myers, Giant backstop, was telling how Christy Mathewson had won the first game of the World Series. Attended by a doubter, I conducted investigations which proved the Chief had not been metamorphosed overnight into a seasoned sports scribe. The info was loudly vouchsafed by the Chief himself: "Say, kid, you reckon I could pound a mill with them?" Yes, it was hard to believe he could have "committed literature" with digits pounded to an approximate jelly.

Occasionally a member of the lower orders will say "I seen where Babe Ruth says—" and when you pin him down says "Sure I b'leeve he writ it." Which explains the New Deal and the need of social reforms.

But it's a great advance and, as they say in Houndsditch Alley, Cheapside, Hants, England, "I'm orl for it." J. WINSTEAD

Washington, Jan. 5.

## Readers On The War In China.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: We cannot forget that Japan has learned and is learning from the so-called Christian nations. Japan, like a bandit, plundering China and butchering its unwarlike people, is but imitating in its "undeclared war," the so-called Christian nation of Italy, led by one who is an approved son of the church.

Nothing in modern history can excel in savagery the statements which the son of Mussolini has in his late book on the glory of war, when he states how much "sport" it was to bomb defenseless Ethiopians.

The carnage now in progress in Spain, abetted and largely inspired by Germany and Italy, under pretext of destroying communism, by a butchery worse than anything communism could conjure up, is but Japan in more civilized dress, and calls for even more condemnation since these European nations claim to be led by the Spirit of Christ.

Let America forget revenue and commercial advantages and do what America can do without necessarily taking up arms in personal warfare. There are better ways of fighting than with guns and airplanes. But let our own country act and do it quickly. J. O. KNOTT.

Washington, Jan. 2.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Today we have seen the pictures of the sinking of the Panay and the accompanying pictures of the horrors of Nanking.

The Panay incident "is closed," except that it serves as a background upon which to judge other "incidents" that may occur. But will the American people dismiss as settled the "incident" of Nanking? Will those mothers of America who will not raise their boys to be soldiers, fail to read the handwriting on the wall?

What of that poor woman, rocking in grief, and her children, and the murdered father? All she wanted out of life was her man, her children, a few rags to keep warm and enough food for them to exist. She didn't want her sons to be soldiers, either, and what did she get?

Unless we Americans get together, exercise the discipline of fortitude and prepare to meet steel with better steel, we are doomed. If we are not willing for our sons to be soldiers, we may expect them to be slaves. OUTRAGED.

Washington, Dec. 31.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I am delighted to read that laboring men and students in many places are burning Japanese products in expression of their sense of outraged justice in Japan's infamous war on China. I pray this type of protest may become common all over the United States.

To pursue a policy of real, formal, or declared neutrality as between Japan and China, as sure as there is a righteous Ruler in Heaven, is shockingly wicked.

To the military leaders of Japan, to the oligarchy, that controls the foreign policy of the country, treaties and promises have meant absolutely nothing. Japan's foreign statecraft has reeked with deception. Since she began her aggressive wars on China, she has declared again and again that annexation of territory was not contemplated. The Twenty-One Demands of 1915, Korea, Manchuria, North China, Peking—all are irrefutable proofs that such declarations were deceit and lies.

Again and again we have been told that Japan was fighting China "in self-defense." In the light of Japan's history for 50 years such declarations are an insult to our intelligence. Then taking Americans as nincompoops, the leaders have told us again and again that Japan is fighting to secure a "friendly" government in China—although we have Formosa, Korea and Manchuria before us to prove that what they mean by a "friendly" government is one resting on force dominated by Japanese soldiers, policemen and spies.

Does it become freemen who believe that justice, not force, is the foundation of the state to sit in silence and await the obsequies of China as a free and independent nation? I can easily imagine Justice and Liberty crying to American freemen (somewhat as Jesus did at the close of his ministry) "If ye keep silent the very stones will cry out." JAMES WALLACE.

St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 30.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Current comment on the Sino-Japanese War seems to ignore the race factor as the basic issue in this Oriental struggle and yet the shallowest reflection reveals that the ultimate objective in the back part of Japan's mind is to make China a part of her economic and political machinery as a means of establishing the dominance of the yellow race in the continent of Asia.

Japan is the only non-white race which has sufficiently mastered the scientific technique of civilization to use it as a constructive or destructive instrument to compete with the great nations of Europe. The conquest of China with her vast wealth of raw material and undeveloped natural resources constitutes the first step in Japan's Asiatic ambition.

In her ruthless method and unscrupulous economic exploitation, this yellow newcomer in the vineyard of civilization is but imitating the precedent set by England in India, and most recently by Italy in Ethiopia. The volume of abuse and condemnation now heaped upon the head of Japan by her pious monitors comes with ironical grace from these Christian nations which taught heathen Japan the villainy which she is now executing upon the heathen Chinese.

Japan's ultimate hope is that China, after recovery from the sting of humiliation and chagrin, will come to her senses and accept her purpose of benevolent assimilation. The "yellow peril" now confronts the white race along the line of the Siberian border and across the Pacific Ocean.

The ultimate question is will the East and the West resolve this into a primary struggle, each bent upon the utter destruction of the other? KELLY MILLER.

Washington, Jan. 3.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I have a suggestion to make in regard to the disposal of Japanese merchandise which the various chain stores have still in stock and which they announce they are anxious to clear out with the intention of no further purchases.

I suggest that the citizens of Washington each purchase a 10-cent article bearing the stamp of "Made in Japan" upon it, bringing it to a certain location authorized by the District Commissioners and making a bonfire of the articles.

We will all be helping our merchants to dispose of their surplus stock and at the same time register our disapproval of the recent Japanese action in China. N. F. D. S.

Washington, Dec. 31.

### Jaywalking.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: While walking to work this morning I had two narrow escapes from wild motorists making right-hand turns. When I think of similar incidents in the past, I conclude that I possess either a charmed life or an uncanny ability to revert to sidestepping tactics learned on a school gridiron.

This current talk about pedestrian control and the jaywalking menace incenses me no little, because I am both a motorist and a pedestrian and I know what both are up against, and it is my firm conviction that any corrective and restrictive measures should be aimed not at the pedestrian but squarely at the motorist. I am perfectly willing to cross an intersection with the green signal if I can do so with safety, but how can this be possible when vehicular traffic uses the same signal to make right and left turns, oftentimes marooning the pedestrian in the middle of the street as the lights change? This has occurred to me so many times that I find many intersections can be crossed more expeditiously and with greater safety on the red light.

An example is Pennsylvania avenue at Thirteenth street northwest. Given the green signal, one does not dare venture out on the street unless he wants to take issue with the steady stream of cars rounding the corner—the outcome of which is easily predictable. On the red light, however, one can usually cross without difficulty. If this makes one a jaywalker, it is all right with me, because I would rather be a live jaywalker and cross on the red than a dead pedestrian who waited for the green. H. C. WILLIAMS.

Washington, Jan. 3.

### Through Traffic Route.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The great interest Representative Collins is manifesting in the highway problems of Washington is very encouraging. But as The Post in its editorial, "Through Traffic," points out, the elevated by-pass for through traffic around the business section of Washington will be prohibitive in cost and unsightly in appearance.

The commercial through traffic should be kept out of the city. Heavy trucks cause vibrations in property contiguous to the highway, cracking walls, wracking nerves and greatly distressing residents.

It is proposed to construct a bridge over the Potomac at Alexandria, connecting with a highway to follow Southern avenue to Seat Pleasant and thence to Baltimore. This is an almost straight line. The W. B. A. Railroad abandoned right-of-way could be secured at a reasonable price. This is an opportunity to separate commercial vehicles from passenger cars, which would reduce accidents.

A tourist and trailer camp could be constructed at Fort Dupont. A connection at Bladensburg with the Baltimore boulevard for passenger cars only could be made via Benning road, Forty-ninth street northeast and the River road. The cost should be borne by the Federal Government and the State of Maryland. At intersections with arterial highways there should be grade separation as outlined in "The Highway of Tomorrow" by Frank T. Sheets.

Since business is going into another "tail-spin" we should plan necessary improvements to create work and avoid boondoggling.

This is a modification of the suggestion of Chairman Collins.

HOWARD D. WOODSON.

Washington, Jan. 3.

# The Post Impressionist

### *Why Not Every Day?*

It was very kind of Caroline Hogue, president of the Washington Branch of the American Association of University Women, to write a letter commending The Post on the absence of crime and sensational news on the front page Christmas morning.

Of course, as someone has so aptly phrased it, "We planned it that way." But it may interest readers of The Post to know how the news of the day conspires against any effort to give a front-page impression of "Peace on Earth, Good Will to Men."

* * *

In the early evening news conference, the first offering produced by the telegraph editor concerned the Christmas spirit of a father in Pennsylvania who killed his wife and two children under the Yule tree with an ax.

The next offering was a child kidnaping in Indiana.

Nanking was in flames and Japanese armies were driving a bloody trail through China.

Armies in Spain were battling on snow-swept hills.

The American Government was tense over the Panay incident.

At this point in the news report the city editor burst in with the announcement that three persons had been killed in District of Columbia traffic accidents and that our photographers had miraculously obtained pictures of the crashes and the mangled victims on the spot. The pictures were developed and showed men and women dead and dying in the streets or in horribly jammed automobiles.

* * *

All this time the police radio was droning its usual tale: "Drunken man at—— Man beating woman at—— Man lying in street at—— Woman screaming at—— Abandoned child crying in street at——"

A little old woman wandered into the office, a woman of evident respectability, to tell a tale of being so broke she had slept in Union Station for five nights.

Members of The Post staff, off duty, kept bobbing in to shout "Merry Christmas," their arms laden with beribboned packages. But the dreary sins of man's commission went on and on: Holdup . . . Three Wounded . . . Vice Ring Lands 30 in Jail.

Things looked very bleak, indeed, for a front page that would say to Washington on Christmas morning, "Peace on Earth, Good Will to Men."

Came the climax.

The telegraph editor came rushing back with a United Press dispatch. It was date-lined Bethlehem.

Ah! A Bethlehem story! Now we are getting somewhere!

The lead paragraph said "Machine guns were spitting tonight in Bethlehem as British troops chased Arabs after a day of disorder."

It was almost the pay-off. Even Bethlehem had fallen down on us. It seemed that nowhere in the world was there a spirit of "Peace on Earth, Good Will to Men."

* * *

But then in came the boys who had been in Lafayette Square, to the church services, to the ceremonies where President Roosevelt lighted the Nation's municipal trees. Photographers came in with pictures of youngsters singing carols, parties at the Salvation Army, in the alleys, of beautifully lighted homes in this town of ours of high and low degree.

Groups were passing down Pennsylvania avenue singing "Silent Night."

Hughie Miller came up with a beautifully conceived setting for Charlotte Kellogg's exquisite little poem, "Set the Candle."

The page took form and even the most cynical staff veterans liked it.

* * *

Now all of this is very fine, but I know what I am letting myself in for. Readers are going to ask, "Why don't you do that every day? Why brag about your high-minded purity on Christmas Day?"

The answer is "Why don't you quit driving while drunk, killing people? Why don't you quit fighting wars? Why don't you quit robbing with guns? Why don't you quit forgetting about the poor and the homeless and the old and feeble? The things you do every day drive newspapermen gray-headed! If you don't want crime news and sensational news, why don't you send The Post stories about fine things that are happening? Telephone in tips and suggestions for the good of Washington and chase the sordid news out. We will be only too glad to accommodate you. The Post does not make the news, you know; it simply prints it!

*ALEXANDER F. JONES,*
*Managing Editor.*

## Heroes Of Meddlers.

A group of American sympathizers with the Spanish loyalist government is raising funds to be used in the "rehabilitation" of Americans returning from the Spanish war. Jobs have already been found for about 50 of these returned fighters. Money is sought to rehabilitate some 250 more expected back in the next few months. There are plenty of Americans who have stayed home and minded their own business who need jobs.

Americans who mess in the "causes" of other nations do not deserve financial help. They should instead be "rehabilitated" in our Federal prisons, as the law provides. Whether they fight for one nation against another or for one faction of a nation against a second faction, they are taking sides in matters in which no American has any business participating.

*(Milwaukee Journal.)*

# Fair Enough

By *Westbrook Pegler.*

### Scared Money.

THERE MAY BE something in what the papers say about the discouraging effect on business of the capital gains and undistributed profits taxes, but, thinking back a few years, I am reminded of some other matters which are even more responsible for the bashful attitude of capital which Mr. Jackson described as a sitdown strike. Only I wouldn't say that the money is on strike, I would say that it is still scared and merely hiding.

PEGLER.

The man with $100 which he wants to invest for a few more dollars in annual income still remembers the fallen empires and spiggoty bonds of 1929. He will be thinking of those golfing brokers and gone-for-the-day bankers of the Era of Wonderful Nonsense, of beautiful color-press subdivisions and souffle bond companies which advertised their sacred trust and of the bewildering but perfectly legal receiverships which followed the crash, in which the lawyers took first grab at the salvage and often took it all.

Didn't they always tell us that big business was big only in the aggregate, but composed of the savings, the life insurance, the individual social security of millions of little Americans?

* * * *

THAT BEING SO, wouldn't it be the little Americans who today are withholding their money from business, preferring to squirrel it away in Government bonds and savings banks at trivial interest or to shut their eyes, cross their fingers and chance it with the insurance companies which, like the banks, then have the problem of finding sound investments?

It is doubtful that this class of sitdown capitalists, to give them the name which Mr. Jackson called them, know anything about the taxes on capital gains and undistributed profits. And if they have done any serious reading on these twins they will have heard some very interesting reasons why they should be retained to offset the reasons for their abolition. But, in a most personal and resentful way, they do know what happened the last time they did their duty to the community—it's a duty now, but in those days it was greedy folly, and their anguish served them right.

They were trying to put $2 together and breed some little nickels, and when the nickels grew up to dollars repeating the process, so that in time they could retire and live on income produced by the sweat of those who toil. And what right had they to retire and live on the toilers?

* * * *

IN THE LESSONS preached after the crash the little Americans were told distinctly that nickels don't grow up to be dollars any more than killies grow up to be trout or ponies develop into thoroughbreds. These are the people who nowadays apparently have decided that the only debtor who is really a safe risk is Uncle Sam, with the savings banks and insurance companies for second choice.

It is often said, and on nice authority, that business has turned square since 1929, but what help is that, if true, to the morale of our friend with a little fall money for his old age or the children's college, who hears business itself gasping that it is being choked to death and hears the likes of Jackson and Ickes yelling back that business is a dirty, malingering liar and thief which just wants another chance to lure the little American up an alley and steal his pants?

Is that any way to heal the wounds and hop up the courage of the man with a fresh dollar who still remembers the testimony which Ferd Pecora dragged out of the boys in Washington just after President Roosevelt took over?

Mr. Roosevelt's restatement of the New Deal was sweet and showed a wish to soothe the fears of the frightened sucker, and here is hoping he can do it, because there must be an awful lot of small money under loose bricks in this country. Big business had better make up its mind that taxes are going to get higher and bigger and quit sniffling about something that simply has got to be, and the Administration had better quit yelling "Keep your hand on your watch!" every time business starts to polish up that Arkansas diamond for a live one's cautious gaze.

How can any man take a chump with police whistles shrilling all the time?

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# The Once Over

By *H. I. Phillips*

### Accident Case.

George P. Business, alias Oscar Industry, his eyes blackened, his scalp torn, all but two teeth out, his ribs bashed in and both legs broken, was dragged out of the Federal ambulance and dragged feet foremost into the hospital receiving ward.

"What happened?" asked an intern.

"I was in the office working when a lot of fellows . . . " began the victim.

"He jumped off a tall building," explained Dr. Robert H. Jackson, abruptly.

"Not only that but he tried to jump back, the fool," snapped Dr. Homer S. Cummings.

"I was minding my own affairs when I was set upon and . . . " persisted the patient.

"Shush!" said Dr. Jackson, hitting the patient with a chair by way of tenderness. "We know all about it. You leaped in front of the locomotive, and with malice aforethought. It's either mutiny, sabotage or self-destruction."

* * * *

"I tell you I was hard at work," argued the battered victim, "when I was set upon from behind and before I could defend myself a dozen men . . . "

"Such queer hallucinations," put in Head Surgeon Franklin D. Roosevelt. "My good man, you don't seem to understand that you cut your throat with a butcher's meat saw. It was your fifth attempt at suicide."

"If I might say something," suddenly interrupted a young expert, later found to be Dr. Joseph P. Kennedy.

"Silence, Joe!" thundered Dr. Roosevelt. "You're supposed to be in London."

"I wish some of you doctors would listen to me," pleaded the victim, bleeding at a dozen points.

"Don't be ridiculous," snapped the medical man.

* * * *

"I was feeling fine," cried the battered patient, trying to raise himself on one elbow. "Everything looked rosy, when a lot of suspicious acting fellows began ordering me around. Suddenly I was struck from behind with a blackjack in the hands of . . . "

"They should have taken the knife away from you," declared Dr. Jackson, sticking his thumb in the patient's eye and pushing him back.

"What knife?" gasped the victim.

"The knife with which you tried to kill yourself," said Head Surgeon Roosevelt.

* * * *

The injured man groaned. "Could I have a glass of water?" he whispered.

An intern brought it but Dr. Jackson grabbed it and dashed it to the floor.

"He might try to drown himself in it," he exclaimed accusingly. "Haven't any of you fellows any sense?"

"Mercy;" begged the patient. "Mercy! Mercy!"

Dr. Daniel C. Roper made a move to give the sufferer the needle, but Dr. Roosevelt and Dr. Jackson pushed him away.

"Help! . . . Drinker sumpin . . . Head bursting . . . Phone folks . . . Awful pressure chest . . . Can't last much longer . . . SOS . . . Omigosh!" came from the lips of the victim.

"See! What did I tell you?" exclaimed Dr. Jackson.

"What?" demanded Dr. Roosevelt.

"It's code!" thundered Dr. Jackson. "Code language! A plot! He's still determined to INJURE US."

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# Tournament Of Roses

## Annual New Year Festival At Pasadena Has Grown To Include All West Coast; Super-Traffic Cop Introduced.

By Elmer T. Peterson,
*Special Correspondence of The Post.*

Pasadena.

IT IS ESTIMATED that a million and a half persons saw the annual Rose Tournament parade at Pasadena on New Year's Day—again breaking the record for this climactic West Coast pageant which accompanies the football climax, the Rose Bowl game. Old-timers doubtless are accustomed to the growing magnitude of the affair, but a newcomer is somewhat dazed, even in this country of super-colossal things. (No wonder that a person who moves to California from the East is automatically suspected by former neighbors of being a liar!)

Each year there is a different motif for the parade, and this year it was the spirit of playland and whimsical, rollicking childhood fun that reigned supreme. Mother Goose and classic childhood myths were the inspiration. Back of it all, however, is the theme of serious work and accomplishment—the endeavor of Pacific Coast people to impress upon the rest of the country the magnitude of resources, energy and wealth that are here. Next year, the fiftieth anniversary event, there will be a special effort, and two weeks will be taken up by the festivities, which will, of course, feature the historical backgrounds of this region.

It has come to be more than a Pasadena affair—more than a California affair. San Francisco, chief rival of Los Angeles and the southern California cities, sent a float and a large delegation of dignitaries who were as enthusiastic over the event as anyone. Oregon and Washington and other adjacent States are drawn into the spirit of the festival, one compelling reason being that all the Coast colleges are eligible to represent this section in the annual Rose Bowl football classic, which is an integral part of the tournament.

The Tournament of Roses, therefore, is to the West Coast what the New Orleans Mardi Gras festival is to the South, except, perhaps, that it is generally pitched in a more serious and less Bacchanalian key.

### Spanish Theme Still Dominating Extravaganza.

THE EVER-PRESENT Spanish tradition was conspicuous in the parade, besides the lilt of Mother Goose and classic myths, which were taken as the general theme for this year's event. Leo Carillo, motion picture star, who is a lineal descendant of one of the first Spanish families, was grand marshal. Mounted on a beautiful Palomino horse which reared and curveted, and dressed in gorgeous Spanish costume, set off by the silver and gold trappings of his steed, he made a gallant figure. All of the marshals—there was one for each of the five divisions—and their aides were mounted, and the entire West Coast was canvassed for the best possible mounts. The result was an equestrian display of unusual beauty and significance.

The floats were such as to dumfound the tenderfoot seeing such a spectacle for the first time.

Low automobile and truck chassis were stripped and surmounted by broad, long decks—some of them reaching a length of 40 or 50 feet. Because of the desirability of having a long, broad, low frontal portion, in some cases, an ingenious system was devised whereby the car was run backward instead of forward, the engine superstructure being in the rear portion. Drivers were concealed in masses of flowers, with peepholes invisible to the spectators.

### Special Technique Noted In Manipulation Of Flowers.

A SPECIAL technique in the handling of flowers has been worked out. In many cases flowers are glued to the surface, and in other cases they are wired to netting. In the case of fragile and easily wilted blooms they are placed in separate glass test-tubes filled with water. As many as 250,000 flowers are said to have been used in a single float. None of them may be artificial and all must be fresh. This gives an idea of the technical difficulties surrounding the production of a good float. The final result is breath-takingly beautiful.

Though the rose furnishes the keynote to the floral pageantry, most of the work is done with chrysanthemums, marigolds, sweet peas, statice and other flowers.

One float featured a Hawaiian scene, with young men in abbreviated beach costumes strumming guitars and ukuleles, and a grass-skirted girl doing a hula dance. When viewed in the same line of vision with the palms and pepper trees and the snow-covered Sierra Madre Mountains, the contrast was unforgettable and perhaps typical of the versatility of California.

### Police Chief Directed Clogged Traffic From Sky.

SOMEONE thought of a new idea which was straightway put into effect. It was to have Chief of Police Kelly ride in a passenger plane high above the city, cruising and ranging back and forth to view the stream of ant-like cars far below, and give short-wave radio directions as to where the avenues were most free for traffic. The messages were relayed to people with their auto radios, and thus drivers were enabled to avoid congested spots.

The Pasadena police have literally grown up in the Tournament of Roses tradition, and so they take it all in their stride. They handle a crowd of a million, including 90,000 football-mad fans intent on reaching the Rose Bowl, with the aplomb of Fifth avenue and Broadway traffic cops in New York.

Though the route of the tournament parade each year is about 4 miles long, tenderfeet who have veteran friends in Pasadena are warned that unless they take special precautions, they will probably not get to see the parade. This is because every foot of the 4 miles is taken up by various devices for accommodating the spectators.

Even in the more remote parts of the route thrifty home-owners erect large plank bleachers and sell seats at from 50 cents to $1. Car-parking space is, of course, at a premium. If you want a good place from which to see the parade you must either pay a fee or have friends who will guarantee a place for you.

The route of the tournament parade was lined from 10 to 50 deep with people—seated on the curb, standing, sitting on folding chairs or reviewing stands, or finding a place in store windows or the tops of buildings.

There were more than 60 floats, every one completely covered with flowers. There were 20 bands, one of them containing 150 musicians. One of the larger bands, not content with having one drum major, had 10 girls, all carrying batons and doing the familiar strut and baton-twirling. Imagine doing that for 4 miles!

### California Lived Up To Reputation For 'Biggest.'

THOUGH NO statistics are on hand from the rest of the world, it is probable that this has surpassed every parade of its kind that has taken place anywhere, for California is always intent upon doing things in the most extensive and grandiose scale!

When these floats were ranged in great "stalls" in front of Tournament Park reviewing stand at the termination of the parade, the scene was indescribably beautiful, for there were acres of flowers, woven into beautiful and fanciful creations—all saturated with youth and beauty and the happy spirit of childhood. And for contrast, back of them stood the grim, eternal, snow-banked mountains.

It took a tremendous amount of preparation, devotion and hard work to accomplish such a feat. The tournament division of the Pasadena Chamber of Commerce is at work all through the year, planning and working. Communities scattered up and down the coast are similarly planning for their floats. And when the result of all this preparation is poured into Colorado Boulevard for the climactic spectacle, the result is so gorgeous as to be beyond description.

It may be considered a playful gesture, but, after all, it is a manifestation of a high type of civilization and a yearning for beauty, backed by a sturdy, competent citizenship.

# Hospital Planned For Front Royal

Front Royal, Va., Jan. 5 (AP).—H. F. Miller, secretary-treasurer of Front Royal Hospital, Inc., said today plans were under way to construct a modern fireproof hospital, "adequate for the growing needs of the town."

Front Royal Hospital, Inc., was issued a charter yesterday by the State Corporation Commission allowing a maximum capital of $50,000.

Dr. William E. Lynn has been named president of the hospital. He is a graduate of the University of Virginia and later took graduate work at Frederick, Md., and the Marine Hospital, Maryland University, Sydenham and Johns Hopkins hospitals, Baltimore.

# Off the Record

By Ed Reed

*"Bib took his first step today."*

*In Friday's Post look for another Gallup Poll report which now appears in The Post every Sunday, Wednesday and Friday.*

# Foreign Echoes

By *Barnet Nover.*

### The President On Peace And Democracy.

EVER SINCE President Roosevelt's electrifying speech at Chicago last October, the world has watched with enormous interest to see what, if any, changes in American foreign policy this great pronouncement would lead to.

The more hopeful have since been disillusioned. They saw the United States making a complete about-face from isolationism and plunging enthusiastically and unreservedly into the maelstrom of world politics. But no such development occurred. Above all there was no follow-up of the suggestion by Mr. Roosevelt of a "quarantine" of aggressors by the peace-loving nations of the world.

The greatest disappointment to the more ardent spirits was the Brussels conference. To them this parley constituted the acid test of America's new-found readiness to co-operate with other nations in the "search for peace." They expected that out of this conference would come a definite plan to impose sanctions against Japan.

But the delegates from the United States and other signatories of the Nine-Power Treaty never even mentioned that word. All that was done at Brussels was to try vainly to get Japan to accept mediation and, when Japan refused, to approve a mild resolution of censure. So the structure of hope erected by some on the foundations of the Chicago speech collapsed.

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THE MORE DISCERNING, however, not having keyed their expectations too high, were not disappointed by the Brussels parley. Nor have they been disappointed by the trend of American policy since the Chicago speech.

Nations, particularly democratic nations, it was realized, do not make radical alterations in their foreign policies overnight. And in the United States isolationist sentiment, having been cultivated over so long a period, could not easily or quickly be rooted out.

Nevertheless the Chicago speech could not be dismissed as meaningless. Nor was it without significance that the United States had refused to invoke the neutrality law with respect to the Far Eastern conflict, had branded Japan an aggressor, had participated in the Brussels parley and at the time of the Panay episode and since, had flatly rejected the suggestion that this Nation pursue a "scuttle and run" policy in Asia.

In the better-informed circles abroad it was realized that the revolution of American policy from isolation to co-operation was certain to be a slow process with occasional moments of hesitation and retreat.

* * * *

IN ANY EVENT America's course of action has once again become unpredictable with the possibility at least as great that the United States would to an increasing degree participate in world efforts to preserve peace as that it would once again draw back into its shell.

For that reason every move made by the United States is being watched with tremendous concern and every statement of the President gone over with a fine-tooth comb in an effort to find out where the trend is leading.

Thus the remarks on foreign policy made by Mr. Roosevelt at the opening of his message to Congress attracted infinitely greater attention abroad than at home where these remarks were overshadowed by his more detailed references to domestic affairs. And it may be legitimately surmised in this connection that the President was just as anxious to impress the outside world as well as our own people with the references to world affairs in his message. It was no doubt for this reason that the speech was broadcast in the principal European languages.

* * * *

IN THIS he succeeded. Hardly a journal of any importance in Great Britain, France, Germany, Italy and other countries but gave considerable prominence to the President's speech. For it is realized that if the United States does intend to play an increasingly active role in world affairs the effect of such a development on the world situation is certain to be tremendous. Some Americans may discount this Nation's importance in the scheme of things; no intelligent foreigner ever does.

The actual interpretation given the President's remarks was as varied as the commentators.

In Great Britain, France, Czechoslovakia and other democratic nations the speech was applauded with a greater or lesser measure of enthusiasm. In Germany and Italy it aroused the regimented press to inspired wrath. Behind the sneers of the mouthpieces of Duce and Fuehrer it is possible to discern no small measure of concern.

The dictators may, in their arrogance, discount the prediction of the President that "over the years democracies of the world will survive, and democracy will be restored or established in those nations which today know it not." They may pooh-pooh, as indeed they have done, the assertion that "world peace, through international agreements, is most safe in the hands of democratic representative governments" and that, on the other hand, peace is most jeopardized by the dictatorships. But they cannot ignore the circumstances that their policies meet with condemnation of the richest and most powerful nation on earth, one now intent on building up its armed forces.

They were in a far happier position when the isolation of the United States could be taken for granted. On the other hand this together with other previous speeches of the President couched in the same vein have heartened the peace-loving nations. They realize that immediately, as the Manchester Guardian declares, "the words may mean little, perhaps, but affirmation of a great faith is never futile."

# Women Automobile Drivers

A New Jersey woman has just been sentenced to six months in prison for driving an automobile while intoxicated. She caused a death by her reckless driving. This is the first time a woman has ever received such a sentence in New Jersey, and one of the few cases on record in which women have been brought up on charges of driving while under the influence of liquor.

Humorists have a lot of fun with the subject of women automobile drivers, but the record shows that they are much more careful than men and are seldom involved in accidents caused by reckless driving. There are perhaps definite biological reasons why women are different from men when they are at the wheel.

It is not that they are more at home in handling mechanism. Few women ever look beneath the hood of an automobile and it may be doubted if many of them understand the internal combustion engine. But automobiles have been developed to such perfection that the most powerful machines may be handled by the weaker sex without the least exertion. The rest is a matter of psychology.

Women, contrary to general notions, are realists. They are careful by instinct. Their ignorance and awe of mechanism help to make them safe drivers. They value life, and their intuition makes them avoid chance-taking. That is why they are such attentive back-seat drivers.

*(Brooklyn Daily Eagle.)*

# The Obstinate Cold

That old enemy, the common cold, probably has harassed man since the day he came out of the trees or the Garden of Eden, as you will. It has aided no one but the cough medicine and handkerchief manufacturers. Everybody else hates the common cold, but it so far has eluded all efforts to abolish it. And those efforts have been continuous practically since the first man sneezed.

The Manchester Guardian recently exhumed some of the remedies that were recommended 2,000 years ago by Pliny. Wolf's liver dissolved in hot wine, honey mixed with the gall of a bear, and powders made of rabbit skin and bullock horn burned and pounded together were held particularly efficacious in ancient Rome. For catarrh Pliny prescribed wrapping the fingers round with the skin of a newly killed dog, or better still, popping a tree frog into the mouth, holding it there for a minute, then letting it out, when it would take the catarrh with it. Another remedy for a cold was simplicity itself, as it consisted merely of three kisses on the mouth of a mule.

These ingenious remedies suggest the variety of ways by which men have sought to rid themselves of colds. They sound a little bizarre compared with our modern hot foot-bath and mustard plaster. Rather than try them, probably most of us would endure the cold in the head, do batter how obstidete.

*(Buffalo Evening News.)*

# Tom McCarthy

*Ramblin' Cowboy.*

"I'M a plain spoken man," he said. And possibly that is the trouble. He's a "Rambling Cowboy" who lives up to his name.

Five hundred years ago they'd have called him a roving troubadour, but now more likely, he's set down as a "boomer." They can't hold him long. Not for too long anyway. He goes out, and highballs away in his second-hand car. He won't take nothin' from nobody. The man in the radio control room at N. B. C. found that out.

McCARTHY.

"You can't sing that one," the man in the control room told him.

"The hell I can't!" "Wyoming Jack" said. "I was doing all right. In fact I was doing mighty fine. And I'll have you know I've been singin' 'Casey Jones' since you wore short pants!"

"Take it easy," the man in the control room said. "I only meant to say that the song was restricted."

"You take it easy, pard," Wyoming Jack said. "There ain't that much wrong with my voice. I'm a plain spoken man. I admits I've had a few beers, and my yodel may have a few rough edges, but I still maintain that I can sing that song."

By that time the man in the radio control room at N. B. C.'s studios, on New York avenue, was preparing to ride herd on "Wyoming Jack."

"Now look here," he said into the microphone which carried his voice beyond the glass partition into the main studio, "we'd like to hear you sing 'Casey Jones.' It's a favorite of ours. We like it. We like your voice.

"But we want to audition you just as you would be heard on the air. And we couldn't let you sing 'Casey Jones' over the air out of this station. It's restricted. The copywright owners won't let us use it. Now, will you try something else? Willya please?"

When the man in the control room got through he was breathing hard, and his face had started to get red.

"I gotcha, pal," "Wyoming Jack" said. "I gotcha now." He pushed back the harmonica which extended from his guitar on a metal arm, and with a "Well, come along boys," he bore down on the cow tribute to the "Old Chisholm Trail."

* * * *

AFTER HE'D got through singing, and they'd sign him up for at least one program over the local airways, he told me his real name was Jack Campbell and that he'd been born in Arkansas, though he wore the name "Wyoming Jack."

"I'm a real cowpuncher all right," he said. "And sometimes I wish I was back punchin' 'em." He pulled his sombrero down over his eyes, and hitched up cowboy pants.

"How did I get in this racket? I rode a steer into it. Yeah. I was riding steers in a Chicago rodeo in '26. And when I came out of the chute, I yelled. You know—'Yipee.'

"Well, some guy heard me. He wondered if I could sing. I said, 'No.' But he told me he'd give me fifteen bucks for singing on the radio, on account of how my yell sounded. That sounded like easy dough. And here I am."

A real cowboy who rode in the rodeos at Calgary, and Tri-State, and the Frontier Days in Old Cheyenne, "Wyoming Jack" has traded in a horse for a second-hand car.

"It ain't such a bad life," he said. "I sing. And I travel." He didn't explain exactly how it worked out, but the impression was that when he got tired of a job, or the contract expired, he just placed his finger on the map, went there, and got a job. He is good enough for that.

Apparently about 35 years old, Jack doesn't look worried. He still wears his cowboy pants—they're good advertising, and he's ready now to sing or roam, at the drop of the hat.

"I landed in this town a couple of days ago," he said. "I'll hang on until I take a bit over the air. If they like me, maybe I'll stay. Or maybe somebody'll hear me, and get me singing for them in their joint. I get by."

"What happens when I don't land something? Why, I always land on my feet. I got a car. And the freights ain't stopped runnin' if I have to sell that. I don't worry. I've sung in half the towns between here and Chicago.

"Why do I sing out of the corner of my mouth? Well there ain't no trick to it. You see I lost a couple of teeth ridin' rodeo. I ain't never got 'em fixed. But I sound just as good."

For all his roving, Jack has two scrapbooks which attest his engagements. Now he's looking for another one, but he's not worried.

"I'll hang on here for a couple of days," he said, "and if I don't pan nothin' I still got my car—and my gi-tar. And there's always New York . . . and Major Bowes."

# Sprague Urges Business, U. S. To Co-operate

## Positive Action to Boost Demand for Labor and Materials His Plea.

*By the Associated Press.*

Cambridge, Mass., Jan. 5.—A need for "greater co-operation" between business and the Government was urged today by Prof. O. M. W. Sprague, economist and former executive assistant to the Secretary of the Treasury as necessary to prevent "the danger of drifting into as acute a depression as we suffered in 1932."

Sprague, in an interview, declined to comment directly on speculation that some of the proposals made in the President's message to Congres were his, although he said some of the proposals were similar to suggestions he made in speeches.

**Distrust Is Mutual.**

"Business is distrustful of Government and Government is distrustful of business," the Harvard Business School professor of banking and finance said.

"We need positive action directed toward increasing the demand for labor and materials, something more than merely relieving the consequences of a business recession, however desirable that may be."

Sprague said recovery presupposed "increased employment and greater production of goods and services." He added:

"We must have conditions under which it will be profitable to produce more of something. We haven't those conditions now, apparently because costs and prices are not in a balanced situation. Inactivity in the capital goods industry is mainly responsible for the recession.

"We need to lower the relative price for products of those industries. The only practical way to bring that about is concerted action designed to bring about lower costs and prices for such products as steel, cement and oter building materials.

**Liked Roosevelt Message.**

"Whether it is necessary to reduce wage scales to those that prevailed a year ago in those industries I am not certain, although I think it highly probable."

He asserted that "common sense would seem to tell us that employment at the wage rate of 1936 is preferable to no employment at all. On the other hand certainty that prices are to be reduced properly must precede any revision of wage scales."

He said he liked "the tone of the President's message to Congress just as much as I disliked the tone of the speches of Jackson and Ickes" (Assistant United States Attorney General Robert Jackson and Secretary of the Interior Harold Ickes).

Sprague resigned as economic adviser of the Bank of England to accept the position in the United States Treasury in 1933.

**Steel Rebound Explained.**

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Steel buyers are replenishing inventories "in a mild way" after letting stocks run down, the American Metal Market said today.

The trade publication explained the new year rebound in steel production to around 26 per cent of capacity from 19 was to have been expected in view of inventory liquidation.

"No actual increase in ultimate consumption is seen," it added. "Some of the business now being filled is against old orders which were dated for shipment after January 1, and it is far from certain that a progressive rise in mill shipments will take place.

"The automobile industry has been buying scarcely any steel.

"Prices of steel and pig iron are being maintained rigidly all along the line, and no prospect is seen that they will decline."

# In Congress

## YESTERDAY.

**Senate.**

Met at noon and recessed at 2:30 p. m. until noon today.

Considered bills on the consent calendar.

Received President Roosevelt's budget message.

Select committee continued unemployment inquiry.

Conference committees considered farm and housing bills.

**House**

Met at noon and adjourned at 1:35 p. m. until noon today.

Considered bills on calendar.

Ways and Means sub-committee resumed tax revision study.

## TODAY.

**Senate.**

Meets at noon.

Resumes consideration of anti-lynching bill.

Select committee continues unemployment hearing.

Conferees consider housing and farm bills.

**House.**

Meets at noon.

Begins consideration of independent offices appropriation bill.

Appropriations sub-committee considers Navy and District supply bills.

District sub-committee considers District of Columbia tax revision.

Ways and Means sub-committee considers general tax revision.

# House Tax Unit Agrees to Ease Levy on 'Gains'

## Sub-committee in Favor of Additional Carryovers of Capital Losses.

*By the Associated Press.*

A House tax sub-committee agreed tentatively yesterday to ease the capital gains provisions of the revenue laws by permitting two types of one-year loss carryovers.

Had these carryovers been permitted in 1936, Chairman Vinson (Democrat), of Kentucky, said, taxpayers would have been saved $24,000,000.

The carryovers would be divided between "short-term" losses—those on assets retained for a year or less—and "leng-term" losses on assets held more than a year.

In each case, Vinson said, the taxpayer would figure up his total capital gains and total capital losses. If there were a net loss, it would be carried into the following tax year and used to offset a net capital gain. But a short-term loss could be applied only against a short-term gain, and the carryover could be no greater than the net income of a taxpayer from all sources except short term capital gains.

**How It Would Work.**

Vinson said the proposal would work this way:

A person has a net short term loss of $25,000 this year. Next year his net short-term gains aggregate $25,000 and his net income from other sources, $20,000.

He could carry over, to apply against the $25,000 of short-term gains, only $20,000 of his short-term lo from the current year—the sum equal to his net income other than that from short-term gains.

In the case of long-term losses, Vinson said, a taxpayer could continue, as he does under present law, to deduct $2,000 of the net long-term loss from his net income in the next year.

**Loss Carried Over.**

The remainder of the loss would be carried over to apply against a net long-term gain.

For instance:

The net long-term loss this year is $10,000. Next year the taxpayer has $8,000 of net lorg-term gain and $20,000 of net income in addition.

From the latter, $2,000 could be deducted. The remaining $8,000 of this year's net loss then would offset the $8,000 of net gain, and the taxpayer would pay no capital gains levy.

# Lehman Urges Government to 'Instill Faith'

## Governor's Message Says Big Economic Groups Must Co-operate.

*By the Associated Press.*

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 5.—Gov. Lehman appealed today for greater co-operation between business and the consumer "to overcome a business recession the extent of which it is difficult to determine."

"Government must instill in all groups faith and confidence in the future," the Democratic executive said. "In turn each of these groups must trust in and co-operate with government and with each other."

In an 8,000-word message, read personally to a joint session of the legislature, Lehman said that interests of New York's farmers, large and small business enterprises, millions of wage earners and consumers "are in the last analysis common."

**Social Progress Cited.**

"Their interdependence has time and again been demonstrated in the economic history of the Nation," he asserted. "If one group is not adequately compensated and protected, the others sooner or later will suffer. Business cannot prosper at the cost of labor, labor cannot prosper by destroying business. The consumer cannot flourish at the sacrifice of the farmer. . . .

"During the past five years we have done much, by governmental policies, to balance these different interests. The difficult job of plowing has been completed. There remains to be developed, however, a genuinely co-operative effort to sow and to harvest. . . . It is my earnest recommendation that during this legislative session we may keep this goal constantly before us."

The Nation's largest State, home of President Roosevelt, he said, has enacted a labor and social program "transcending any ever executed in America."

"Our task now is to safeguard these essential reforms and beneficial social advances in behalf of the people of the State," he added.

**Public Hearing Urged.**

The Governor urged the legislature to promote a far-flung program of public low-cost housing to stimulate business.

"To prevent a recurrence of a public emergency in housing such as prevailed in the early 1920's," the Governor said, "it is imperative that we now use every possible means to stimulate the construction of dwellings by private as well as public agencies."

He said that direct participation in a joint partnership between Federal, State and local governments is the "only way" in which a housing program can be promoted.

In calling for co-operation between business and consumers, Lehman followed closely the recent recommendation to Congress by President Roosevelt.

### Fair Honor.

In a letter received from Grover A. Whalen, president of the New York World's Fair, Mme. Albertina Rasch learned that she has been made a member of the advisory committee on entertainment. The committee is headed by John Golden, noted Broadway producer, and will play an important part in the fair and its theme, "Building the World of Tomorrow."

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Nelson B. Bell About The Showshops

# 'The Life of Emile Zola' Is Best Picture of 1937, According to National Poll of Editors and Critics

## Film Daily Ballot Results in Selection of "Ten Best Pictures of the Year" by 531 Voters; Musical Comedy to Inaugurate President's Birthday Celebrations in Graceful Gesture; "Sneak Preview."

"THE LIFE OF EMILE ZOLA" was the best picture produced in 1937, according to the national poll of critics and reviewers conducted by Jack Alicoate's Film Daily, under the editorship of Chester B. Bahn.

BELL.

The announcement of the "Ten Best Pictures of the Year," released for publication today, represents the consensus of opinion of 531 newspaper and magazine professional drama editors, critics and film reviewers in all parts of the United States and is accepted as the most authoritative vote obtainable each year.

The ten pictures voted best in 1937 by this coterie of experts are as follows:

1. THE LIFE OF EMILE ZOLA.
2. THE GOOD EARTH.
3. CAPTAINS COURAGEOUS.
4. LOST HORIZON.
5. A STAR IS BORN.
6. ROMEO AND JULIET.
7. STAGE DOOR.
8. DEAD END.
9. WINTERSET.
10. THE AWFUL TRUTH.

Although this column scored only seven out of the final ten in its list published in this space in December—one less than in the preceding two years—the winners comprise a reasonably defensible list of first choices. The pictures we deliberately refrained from nominating are "Stage Door," "Dead End" and "Winterset," for reasons which previously have been recited here.

In conjunction with our original selections, we had this to say concerning them: "The selections recited above are predicated upon a strict appraisal of the excellence of the subjects as examples of the distinctly cinematographic aspects of the screen form of entertainment. 'Dead End,' 'Stage Door' and 'Winterset,' for instance, seem to this observer to be rather photographed stage plays than celluloid works indicative of the creative power of the motion picture."

That still is our view, despite the obvious superiority of the releases in question as engaging entertainments. They reflect an adaptation of stage technique to the cameras, rather than a free and untrammeled reliance upon the technique of the cinema in the visualization of dramatic events. That is our story, even if we are stuck with it—as we quite definitely seem to be.

In comparison with earlier ballots, it is interesting to note that a total of 139 pictures were nominated in the 1937 poll, as opposed to 149 in 1936 and 166 in 1935. The Honor Roll embraces 47 titles, as against 44 last year and 49 in 1935. Eligible pictures for 1937 numbered 519—I must have missed one—and 387 in 1936.

Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer is represented on the "Ten Best" list by three productions; United Artists, RKO-Radio and Columbia by two each and the Warner Brothers by one, the winner of the top spot.

Of our three non-winners, it may be set down for the record that "One Hudnred Men and a Girl" was second on the Honor Roll; "Conquest," sixth, and "Souls at Sea" thirteenth. At least they were PICTURES and not revised stage plays.

So endeth the reading of the lesson—until 1938.

• • • •

**There is more involved than immediately meets the eye in the announcement of the generous gesture on the part of Lee Shubert, Jack Buchanan, Evelyn Laye, Adele Dixon and all others concerned, in bringing the Broadway production of "Between the Devil" to the National Theater for a single "command performance" on Sunday night, January 23, to put in motion the cycle of gay events that will mark the President's Birthday Celebration on behalf of the Warm Springs Foundation for the treatment of infantile paralysis. It is a colossal undertaking, no less.**

**"Between the Devil" is one of the reigning successes on Broadway, enlisting a huge cast of principals and ensemble, utilizing the services of an army of backstage artisans and technicians, transportation experts, etc., etc. A full special train of nine cars will be necessary to transport the production to and from Washington. The cost will run in the neighborhood of $7,000. It will require four hours to "strike" the sets after the Saturday night performance in New York and six hours to set it up here.**

**The tribute to the President, furthermore, takes on something of international flavor, since the three principals in the piece, who have so enthusiastically contributed their co-operation, are British.**

• • • •

In "Wells Fargo," previewed by a practically complete roster of the drama desks in the Warner projection room in the Earle Theater Building yesterday afternoon, Frank Lloyd, one of the cinema's most distinguished veteran directors, again has demonstrated his complete mastery of the complex business of getting exciting mass action effectively before his cameras.

The action of the story covers the quarter-century between the 1840's and the 1870's—a period of development in American history that encompasses the first conquering of the problems of transcontinental transportation of people, the mails and express shipments. Into this turbulent era were crammed all of the variegated excitements of rough-and-ready pioneer days, when each man was virtually a law unto himself and the California gold rush added to the delirum of avaricious fortune seekers. Also, of course, it encompasses the period of the Civil War, which is made an incidental, but thoroughly stirring chapter in the story.

Threading all of these national events—with a strong accent upon the part played in progress by the firm from which the picture derives its title—is a romantic narrative that manages to hold interest and carry its full meed of conviction, despite the monumental proportions of the other elements of sensational drama with which it has to compete in the formulation of a rounded story of heroic days.

Here, then is a film play with all of the sweep, the far-flung ramifications of plot and counterplot and the spectacular panoramas of the "Old West" that made such epics as "The Covered Wagon," "The Iron Horse," "Cimarron" and other imposing chronicles of the conquest of a continent important milestones in their days in the screen's reflection of vital historical epochs.

"Wells Fargo," without blush or apology, is a rip-snorting "Western." It has been done so well that there is no reason why it should either blush or apologize. We ought not to be ashamed of the fortitude of our ancestors or the rigors of a wild and tempestuous era. And beside all that, Wells Fargo did an uncommonly fine job.

• • • •

**Tonight is the night in Upper Marlboro, Md. An event of some importance is being celebrated there, beginning, according to our handsomely embossed invitation, at 7 p. m. At that hour, Sidney B. Lust, among the foremost of the Capital's independent motion picture exhibitors and film exchange managers, is opening his new Marlboro Theater, a new link in the chain of playhouses with which he gradually is encircling the Capital. The Marlboro is a picture house reflective of the last word in design and comfort. It should prove a boon to the community it has been designed to serve. More of this after the event.**

• • • •

Another "sneak preview" is being plotted for the edification of resident theatergoers. The first, it will be recalled, was popped at an unsuspecting public when Walter Wanger presented Joan Bennett in "I Met My Love Again" at an unannounced late showing in the Capitol Theater several weeks ago. The second in the annals of the local theater will come off a week from tonight at the Palace.

At that time Cecil B. DeMille's production of "The Buccaneer" will be unveiled for the first time in this city. At about 9 p. m., next Thursday night, the regular run of Samuel Goldwyn's production of "The Hurricane" will be interrupted for one projection of the DeMille opus. The program will be concluded by another showing of the "Hurricane" film.

This is not to be construed as a "feeler" in the direction of the "double-feature" program, but more as a test of audience reaction to one of DeMille's most pretentious efforts.

Mr. DeMille, already well known to the Capital from previous personal visits here, will be present in person on this occasion. He will bring with him several "big" Hollywood personalities from the Paramount lot, where "The Buccaneer" was made.

Fredric March and Franciska Gaal, the producer's new discovery, play the principal roles in the picture.

It ought to be quite a night.

• • • •

**Nadine Gae, appearing on the stage at the Earle Theater this week with that other brilliant young dancer, Nick Long, jr., will be held over for a second week on Thirteenth street, according to announcement made yesterday by the Earle management. Miss Gae will appear in solo dances in the "Revels on the Range" revue, which will bring 30 people to the Earle stage, beginning tomorrow.**

• • • •

**Preserving-the-Eternal-Unities Note.**

It's a Gae life!

## In Forthcoming Theatrical Events

*ON SCREEN AND STAGE*
*Above, Frances Dee, as she appears in the principal feminine role, opposite Joel McCrea, in "Wells Fargo," opening on the screen tomorrow at hte Earle Theater. Right, Jack Buchanan, star of "Between the Devil," coming to the National Theater for one performance to open the President's birthday celebrations, Sunday night, January 23.*

## The Post's New Yorker

By LEONARD LYONS

New York, Jan. 5.

ENTERPRISE: Within the next three weeks a play called "Taken From Life," by an unknown author named Arthur Chalmers, will be presented by Chamberlain Brown. It's a melodrama based on a courtroom scene and Mr. Brown has been most secretive about identifying the author . . . This is the reason for that secrecy; The author of that courtroom play, Arthur Chalmers, is the mounted policeman now in the Tombs awaiting trial—charged with the Harlem Speedway murder!

• • • •

*LAMENT: Alec Woollcott, appearing in the Theater Guild's "Wine of Choice," has been having difficulty with the buttons on the shirt of the pajamas he wears in one of the scenes. The buttons keep opening, revealing his vast tummy . . . Last week, when the Philadelphia opening was called off because of Miriam Hopkins' illness, Woollcott was told the news two hours earlier and instructed to prepare for rehearsal. "I guess the only thing opening tonight," he sighed, "will be my pajamas."*

• • • •

**HONOR: Dick Russell was one of the men who accompanied Byrd on his last expedition to the South Pole. To him was assigned the job of charting the new-found mountains, and Russell named them after his friends . . . Byrd learned of this and became furious. The commander immediately changed them all, except one. And that's why, in the South Pole sector today, there's a mountain named after an actress—Mount Jane Wyatt.**

• • • •

DEFEAT: A new magazine, Connecticut Circle, was published this week. On the cover, above the photograph of Connecticut's Governor Cross, is the description "The Magazine of the Nutmeg State" And the foreword begins with the announcement: "This publication is devoted to the activities and thoughts of the people of this State." . . . But the editors are taking no chances. The magazine is published at 10 Ferry street, Concord—New Hampshire.

• • • •

*SURPRISE: The newspapers last week reported that Senator Reynolds' daughter, Frances, had received from him a gag-cable to rush home from Europe, because her grandma is sick—that he really wanted her home to surprise her with the news that the play she had written with Ann Ayres had been accepted for Broadway production . . . As a matter of fact, her grandmother really is ill. And when Frances, daughter of one of the Senate's wealthiest members, received that gag-cable, she was so broke that she had to occupy a tourist cabin—and arrived with exactly 25c in her purse.*

• • • •

**APOLOGY: The other day Ed Wynn noticed that Beatrice Lillie was sitting in the second row at "Hooray for What!" and ad-libbed some remarks about her. One of those ad-libs consisted of substituting her name for Mae West's in one of the gags . . . Five minutes later Wynn decided that he shouldn't have done this, walked to the footlights, confessed "I don't know why I did this"—and apologized.**

• • • •

TRIUMPH: Two years ago Charles Lemp, of the famous Lemp Breweries of St. Louis, came to New York to see the World Series with his friend, Arthur Brown. "If the Yanks win," Lemp promised, "I'll give you a Rolls" . . . Brown, envisioning the magnificence of owning a Rolls-Royce, rooted for the Yanks and was elated when they won. Shortly thereafter came this reward from Lemp— a Rolls razor, with a note: "THIS is what I meant" . . . Brown now is singer-host at El Morocco. And for Christmas, this year, he sent Lemp a photo of his new Rolls-Royce, with a note reading: "And I thought you meant This."

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**CHATTER: Burton Rascoe, author of "Before I Forget," who is being sued by Annenberg for libel, also will revise the chapter about Percy Hammond in the next edition of that book . . . Life, the magazine, will devote a spread on the development of the song "Bei Mir Bist du Schoen" . . . The report of N. B. C. and C. B. S. will show a $10,000,000 increase in total commercial time sales . . . The anti-Fascist music concert at the Forty-sixth Street Theater February 6 will have Count Basie's band swinging away with hot-licks . . . Eight of America's most prominent authors, who've listened to talks about inflation, now have a clause in their contracts with publishers, providing for dollar fluctuation.**

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SAFETY: When Eddy Duchin played at the White House, a telegraph message, addressed to Duchin, was received by the household servants. That message wasn't delivered to Eddy for more than an hour. It first was handed to the Secret Service men, who went over it carefully and studied it for code. After 60 minutes they admitted defeat and delivered the wire. It was from Miguel Roldan, co-owner of La Conga, the New York night-spot. The message read: "Good luck, Eddy, Give my regards to F. D., Jr."

## Table Dances Sans Spiritism in Film

A performing table is the latest thing in motion picture "props."

One was invented for an Edgar Kennedy-Lucien Littlefield sequence in "Scandal Street," featuring Lew Ayres, Louise Campbell and Roscoe Karns.

It does amazing tricks. Untouched by hand or foot, it suddenly collapses, jumps into the air and does a waltz.

The action is controlled by mechanism that includes a series of springs and double hinges.

## Jayne Regan Weds A Studio Manager

Jayne Regan, Twentieth Century-Fox actress, who is being boosted into responsible film roles, was married quietly on December 18 to Jerry Gose, unit manager whom she met just a year ago during the filming of "Stowaway" with Shirley Temple.

Miss Regan, a St. Louis girl, was given her first important role in "Thank You, Mr. Moto," and since has followed it up with assignments in "Six Girls" and "Josette."

## In Hollywood

With JIMMY FIDLER

Hollywood, Jan. 5. — Settin' Around (RKO—Radio Pictures): Today, on this lot, I encountered the perfect example of "modern," high speed production methods. "Radio City Revels," another of those multi-star, super-colossal filmusicals, is in production on not one, but four stages. One unit, headed by Director Ben Stoloff, is filming the dialogue scenes. Another unit, with Director Joseph Santley, is shooting the singing scenes. A third is concentrating on the big chorus numbers and the fourth, working without a camera, is handling all rehearsals. The net result, of course, is a great saving of time and money. But I wonder whether such "efficiency" schemes are true economy in the long run, for it seems to me inevitable that the broth turned out by so many cooks must be in danger of being spoiled.

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*It is a far cry from the old days when pictures were usually one-man products. A far cry, to cite the extreme example, from those great Chaplin classics that drew millions of dollars from millions of delighted theater-goers. Chaplain wrote his own stories, directed and starred in the picture. And his finished films always had the sincerity and feeling that can only be achieved in creations which are the product of a single mind.*

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**"Radio City Revels" may be the greatest filmusical ever produced—but if it is, it will be a miracle in my humble opinion. I have never been able to understand why producers who want their product to be hailed as "art" should resort to factory methods.**

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Stopped in on the set where Irene Dune and Douglas Fairbanks, jr., are co-starring in "Joy of Loving" in time to join an unusual luncheon party. Director Tay Garnet had spent the greater part of the morning trying to shoot a scene in which the 5-year-old Steiner twins were supposed to devour huge bowls of cereal. The little ladies not being in the proper mood, had refused to show the proper gusto and Irene Dunne, whose adopted daughter qualifies her as an experienced mother, finally saved the day with a common-sense suggestion. "Let's shoot something else until noon," said she, "and then we will send to the commissary and have our luncheons brought to the set. I invite everyone to be my guests—and you can photograph the party." The Misses Steiner gulped down their cereal, the cameraman made take after take—and the scene will go down in history as one of the most natural ever filmed.

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*Lucille Ball, whose dry, cutting sense of humor is always a delight, plays the twins' mother. During the course of our luncheon, a party of sightseers was ushered on the set by one of the publicity boys. Introduced to Lucille, they cooed and questioned in the traditional manner of all star-worshipers. Finally, one said, "Miss Ball, isn't this the first time you have ever been a mother?" "It is," answered Lucille, with perfect gravity," and you may tell all prospective mothers, for me, that there's nothing to it!"*

• • • •

Joan Woodbury, one of the most promising young actresses in Hollywood, is playing her first leading role in "Broadway After Midnight." She started her career as a Spanish dancer in the famous resort hotel at Agua Caliente and landed her first screen bits as a dancer. Ironically, she is scoring her present success as a dramatic actress, yet her one burning ambition is still to be a dancing star. And today I found her bubbling over with excitement, for an accident has given her ambition a new lease on life. A bit player who was scheduled to do a torrid rhumba in the picture had to withdraw from the cast because of illness. Joan begged and cajoled until finally she was given a chance to pinch hit—and she did the dance so well that the entire script has been revised to give her other dancing scenes.

## Time Table of Theaters

**Earle**—"Tovarich," at 10:30 a. m., 1:20, 4:15, 7:10 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 12:20, 3:15, 6:10 and 9:05 p. m.

**Loew's Capitol**—"The Last Gangster," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:25, 6:10 and 8:55 p. m.

**RKO-Keith's**—"A Damsel in Distress," at 12 noon, 2:20, 4:50, 7:10 and 9:35 p. m. Norman Alley's Panay bombing at 11:35 a. m., 2, 4:25, 6:45 and 9:10 p. m.

**Palace**—"Rosalie," at 11:10 a. m., 1:45, 4:20, 6:55 and 9:30 p. m.

**Columbia**—"Nothing Sacred," at 11:55 a. m., 1:55, 3:55, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

**Metropolitan** — "Submarine D-1," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m. Norman Alley's Panay bombing at 12:45, 2:50, 5:05, 7:15 and 9:25 p. m.

**Trans-Lux**—Newsreel and Shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3:00, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8:00, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

**Little Theater**—"Ex-Mrs. Bradford," at 10:45 a. m., 1:02, 3:19, 5:36, 7:53 and 10:10 p. m. "Plow" and "River," at 12:03, 2:20, 4:37, 6:54 and 9:11 p. m.

**Tivoli**—"I'll Take Romance," at 2, 3:50, 5:45, 7:35 and 9:30 p. m.

**Ambassador** — "Navy Blue and Gold," at 6, 7:55 and 9:50 p. m.

**Uptown**—"Stand-In," at 2, 4, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:55 p. m.


AMUSEMENTS

The Show You Will Rave About For The Rest Of The Year

TOMORROW

on screen — Story of Love that Survived All Perils and Grew with the Growth of our Western Empire. Frank Lloyd's WELLS FARGO. A Paramount Picture with JOEL McCREA, BOB BURNS, FRANCES DEE

on stage — A Roundup of Talent. REVELS on the RANGE with LOUISE MASSEY And the WESTERNERS, MONROE & GRANT, STANLEY BROS., NADINE GAE, 16-WONDER GIRLS, 30-PEOPLE-30. It's A Rodeo of Rhythm

To 1 p.m. 25c; 1 to 5:30 35c; Eve.—Bal.-40c; Orch.66c Loge77c

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LAST DAY · Claudette Colbert & Charles Boyer in "TOVARICH" On Stage "Frolics of 1938"

AMUSEMENTS

TOMORROW

A Ruthless Outlaw Leader, Terror Of Seven Seas, But The Protector Of A Young Couple In Love Against Odds . . . .

George ARLISS in "DR. SYN"

with MARGARET LOCKWOOD, JOHN LODER

Also KEN MURRAY & OSWALD "WEDDING YELLS" & PORKY CARTOON

Warner Bros. METROPOLITAN

LAST DAY-"SUBMARINE D-1"

AMUSEMENTS

RKO NOW KEITH'S A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION

FRED ASTAIRE, GEORGE BURNS & GRACIE ALLEN in "A DAMSEL in DISTRESS" GEORGE GERSHWIN MUSIC

EXCLUSIVE...! SPECIAL 2 REEL NORMAN ALLEY'S MOTION PICTURE OF BOMBING of the PANAY

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Coming . . . ALICE FAYE in "YOU'RE A SWEETHEART"

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SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE

In the Very Human Play

SHADOW AND SUBSTANCE

By Paul V. Carroll

With a Stellar Cast Including

SARA ALLGOOD and JULIE HAYDON

Nights: 85c to $2.75. Sat. Matinee: 85c to $2.20.

BEG. NEXT MON. EVE.

PAUL HERVEY FOX Will Present

Constance Cummings

In

IF I WERE YOU

A New Farce By Mr. Fox and Benn W. Levy

With

BERNARD LEE

And a Brilliant Supporting Cast

SEAT SALE NOW

Prices: Evenings, 55c to $2.75, Inc. Tax. Mats. Wed and Sat., 55c to $1.65, Inc. Tax.

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Jan. 26—"World-Wide British Empire."

Feb. 2—"Picturesque Germany."

Feb. 9—"Down to Rio, Through Mexico and Over the Andes."

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PENN 650 Pa. Ave. S.E. Lin. 2179 — Matinee 2 P. M. — GRACE MOORE—MELVYN DOUGLAS in "I'LL TAKE ROMANCE."

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan St. N.W. RA. 2400 — Matinee 1 P. M. — GRETA GARBO-CHARLES BOYER in "CONQUEST." Also Short.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. Col. 1800 — Matinee 2 P. M. — GRACE MOORE—MELVYN DOUGLAS in "I'LL TAKE ROMANCE."

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark St. N.W. CLev. 5400 — Matinee at 2 P. M. — LESLIE HOWARD—JOAN BLONDELL in "STAND IN." Also Short.

CALVERT 2324 Wisc. Ave. N.W. Cl. 2345 — Matinee 2 P. M. — GRACE MOORE—MELVYN DOUGLAS in "I'LL TAKE ROMANCE."

For additional information phone Theaters direct.

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ASHTON 3108 Wilson Blvd. CLARENDON, VA. — Dick Powell in "VARSITY SHOW."

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md. — 6 P. M. — "BREAKFAST FOR TWO" Herbert Marshall, Barbara Stanwyck and "SATURDAY'S HEROES" Marian Marsh.

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C. — Bette Davis, Henry Fonda "THAT CERTAIN WOMAN." Color Cartoon.

CONGRESS Nichols Ave. and Portland St. S.E. — Marlene Dietrich, Herbert Marshall "ANGEL." Pictorial.

TAKOMA 4th & BUTTERNUT STS. No Parking Troubles — Irene Dunne "HIGH, WIDE AND HANDSOME." Select Short Subjects.

CIRCLE Home of "Mirrophonic Sound" Pa. Ave. at 21st St. N.W. — Greta Garbo, Charles Boyer "CONQUEST."

DIRECTION SIDNEY LUST

FALLS CHURCH, VA.

STATE — No Parking Worries — Jeanette MacDonald in "FIREFLY."

LEE — Robert Young "MARRIED BEFORE BREAKFAST."

STATE-BETHESDA BETHESDA, MD. 6970 WIS. AVE — All-Star Cast "SAN QUENTIN." Edna Mae Oliver "MY DEAR MISS ALDRICH."

DUMBARTON 1343 WIS. AVE. — Bette Davis, Henry Fonda "THAT CERTAIN WOMAN." Comedy.

JESSE THEATER 18th & Irving Sts. N.E. — "BACK IN CIRCULATION" Joan Blondell, Pat O'Brien.

SYLVAN 1st and R. I. Ave. N.W. — "ALI BABA GOES TO TOWN" Eddie Cantor, June Lang.

PALM THEATER DEL RAY, VA. — "CONQUEST" Greta Garbo, Charles Boyer.

NEWTON 12th and Newton Sts. N.E. — "NAVY BLUE AND GOLD" James Stewart, Robert Young.

HIPPODROME K Near 9th — Double Feature. Jane Withers, "ANGEL'S HOLIDAY." "THIS WAY, PLEASE."

CAMEO MT. RAINIER, MD. — Today, Tomor. Irene Dunne "HIGH, WIDE AND HANDSOME."

ARCADE Hyattsville, Md. — Today, Tomor. Dick Powell, Fred Waring "VARSITY SHOW."

RICHMOND ALEXANDRIA, VA. — Today Harry Carey, Edwina Booth "TRADER HORN."

REED ALEXANDRIA, VA. Alex. 3445 — Today, Tomor., Sat. Milland, Farmer "EBB TIDE." Free Parking Space—800 Cars

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MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. — Opening Tonight to Public at 9 P. M. James Stewart, Lionel Barrymore "NAVY, BLUE AND GOLD."

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YIPPEE! Here's a Roarin' Snortin', Rootin', Tootin' Show on Stage & Screen to Satisfy Every Member of Every Family

Loew's CAPITOL

FRIDAY

BOLD MEN and EXCITING WOMEN RIDE TO WILD ADVENTURE IN . . .

The BAD MAN of BRIMSTONE with Wallace BEERY, VIRGINIA BRUCE

STAGE In Person! JACK La RUE, VINCE BARNETT, BEAUVELL & TEVA • La LAGE ...Extra Added Attraction LEE SIMS and ILOMAY BAILEY

Last Day — Edw. G. ROBINSON "The Last Gangster" Stage "Hollywood Band Wagon"

Loew's PALACE

FRIDAY!

First time at popular prices

DRAMA!

Greatest of our time...in the thrilling story of primitive love by Nordhoff and Hall, authors of "Mutiny on the Bounty."

SAMUEL GOLDWYN presents THE HURRICANE with DOROTHY LAMOUR, JON HALL • MARY ASTOR, C. AUBREY SMITH, THOMAS MITCHELL, RAYMOND MASSEY

LAST DAY Nelson EDDY • Eleanor POWELL in "ROSALIE"

Ends Today — Fredric March, Carole Lombard in "Nothing Sacred"

Loew's COLUMBIA

FRIDAY

MYRNA LOY, Franchot Tone • Rosalind Russell in Man-proof

A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer PICTURE

PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA

Jan. 11, 8:45, Constitution Hall

EUGENE ORMANDY, Conducting Univ. of Pa. Choral Society

DR. HARL McDONALD, Director

Seats, $1, $1.50, $2, $2.50, $3. T. Arthur Smith, 910 G St. Witt-Hamill Music Co. NA. 3700.

National, Friday Aft., Jan. 14

Return of the very successful

TRUDI SCHOOP and her FUN-MAKING BALLET

New Ballet: "All for Love"

Seats $1.10 to $2.20, now, at Box Office

Little — LAST 3 DAYS — "The RIVER" — also showing "The PLOW that BROKE the PLAINS" — with William Powell and Arthur — The Ex-Mrs. Bradford

# Next Week Will Bring New Play To Local Stage

### Constance Cummings Stars in 'If I Were You;' Other Programs.

Constance Cummings, seen earlier in the season as star of the Theater Guild's production of "Madame Bovary," will return to the stage of the National Theater for the week beginning next Monday night in "If I Were You," a new farce by Paul Hervey Fox and Benn W. Levy. This new collaboration, which is being presented by Mr. Fox, was suggested by one of the late Thorne Smith's novels. The supporting cast will be led by Bernard Lee, who has been brought over from London especially for this assignment. The story of "If I Were You" is said to be such as to afford Miss Cummings a fine outlet for her known flair for comedy, which first brought her to fame in "Accent on Youth." There will be the usual matinee performances on Wednesday and Saturday.

"Wells Fargo," Frank Lloyd's picturization of the epic of American transportation, for Paramount, will be the major screen attraction at the Warner Brothers' Earle Theater for the week beginning tomorrow. This expansive production enlists the services of a tremendous cast, led by Joel McCrea, Frances Dee and Bob Burns. It abounds in action and embodies much that is of valid historical significance in its relation of the exciting events that surrounded the breaking of the first trail from St. Louis to San Francisco in the old days of the California gold rush. The stage program at the Earle next week will be headlined by Louise Massey and The Westerners, an act that is singularly appropriate to the character of the major screen feature.

Samuel Goldwyn's amazingly realistic picturization of "The Hurricane," by Charles Nordhoff and James Norman Hall—authors of "Mutiny on the Bounty"—is scheduled to succeed "Rosalie" as chief feature of the screen bill at Loew's Palace Theater, beginning tomorrow. In this overwhelming subject the principal roles are played by Jon Hall and Dorothy Lamour, supported by a huge cast of Americans and Polynesians, led by Thomas Mitchell, C. Aubrey Smith, Raymond Massey, Mary Astor, Jerome Cowan and a host of others. An added attraction will be Jimmy Fidler's two-reel "Personality Parade," a short subject in which a great number of screen stars, past and present, are brought into the spotlight.

Long absent from the local screen, George Arliss will once again appear at the Metropolitan next week, beginning tomorrow, in the title role of his latest Gaumont British production, "Dr. Syn." This is reputedly a screen play that affords its star another opportunity to limn a role completely within the range of his distinguished mimetic powers. Foremost among the supporting cast are John Loder and Margaret Lockwood. Mr. Arliss is cast in the role of a cleric in this subject.

At the Capitol Theater for the week beginning tomorrow, the chief screen attraction will be "The Bad Man of Brimstone," in which the stellar role is played by Wallace Beery. The "Old West" is revived with a vengeance in this one. The production is a superlative one and the cast supporting the star composed exclusively of names of eminence in the cinema, including Noah Beery, Virginia Bruce, Lewis S. Stone, Joseph Calleia, Bruce Cabot, Guinn Williams, Guy Kibbee, Cliff Edwards and a score more. On the stage the new bill will be headlined by Vince Barnett and Jack La Rue, two famous Hollywood actors, who will be seen in person for the first time in Washington.

Following the current engagement of Fred Astaire and his notable supporting cast in "A Damsel in Distress," the foremost feature of the bill at RKO-Keith's Theater will be provided by Alice Faye and an illustrious band of associate players in "You're a Sweetheart," a new musical film described as rating a place among the leading releases of the year in its especial classification.

Myrna Loy, Franchot Tone, Rosalind Russell and Walter Pidgeon return to F street tomorrow for a repeat engagement in "Man Proof," at Loew's Columbia Theater. This is a comparatively "straight" romantic farce in which all of the principals are effectively cast, as those who viewed it recently at the Capitol will bear witness. Rita Johnson, Nana Bryant, Ruth Hussey and John Miljan are among the many who lend valuable support.

The feature-length screen revival that will form the major item of interest at the Little Theater for the new week, beginning Sunday, will be the Ben Hecht-Charles MacArthur production of "The Scoundrel," in which Noel Coward makes his only film appearance. It is noteworthy that in this subject the chief feminine role is played by Julie Haydon, who this week is achieving added fame by the perfection of her work with Sir Cedric Hardwicke in "Shadow and Substance," at the National.

The latest issue of "The March of Time" will form the chief item of interest on the new bill at the Trans-Lux Theater for the week beginning tomorrow. Another short-reel of note on the program is announced as "Killer of the Tonto," an exciting panther hunt.

On Wednesday, January 12, the third program offered by the Film Society of Washington will be featured by first Washington showings of "The Spanish Earth." The film was produced by Joris Ivens and has won wide acclaim in other cities where it has been shown. On the same bill will be shown J. B. Priestley's "We Live in Two Worlds." The presentation will be at the Rialto Theater.

"Aldebaran," an Italian film drama produced on the other side by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, will be shown at the Rialto Theater on Sunday afternoon, January 9. The Italian Cinema Society plans a three-hour bill for this occasion. A special rate will be made available to students of the Italian language for this program. Showings will be at 1 and 4 p. m.

The new burlesque show announced for the Gayety Theater for the week beginning with the customary matinee performance on Sunday will feature June Taylor, described as a new sensation in this branch of theatrical endeavor.

## *Affectionate Chimpanzee Is Her Dancing Partner*

*On the 1938 calendar write a memo about Kitta Mara, attractive entertainer in London, England, whose dance in the London Casino is usually staged with an effectionate chimpanzee as the partner. Here's the pair going through a rehearsal.*

# Broadway Hit To Open Week Of Festivities

### 'Between the Devil' Will Inaugurate President's Birthday Events.

At the invitation of District Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen, general chairman of the President's birthday celebration, the entire "Between the Devil" company, a musical comedy now playing on Broadway, with its English stars, Jack Buchanan, Evelyn Laye and Adele Dixon, will come to Washington, Sunday night, January 23, for a single performance at the National Theater.

This "Between the Devil" performance will mark the opening event of a week of attractions to be held throughout the Nation in the interest of the New National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, including the annual balls in the Washington hotels, January 29.

The invitation of the committee was conveyed to Mr. Lee Shubert in the following letter:

January 1, 1938

"Mr. Lee Shubert,
223 West Forty-fourth Street,
New York City.
My dear Mr. Shubert:

As perhaps you are aware the annual celebration of the President's Birthday will be held throughout the Nation on January 29 for the benefit of the New National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, a great humanitarian cause in which we are all deeply interested.

The Committee had in mind that the program in Washington might be inaugurated by having one of your musical productions give a performance here with proceeds going to the National Foundation fund.

The General Committee, of which I am Chairman, authorizes me to extend this invitation, and the Chairman of our Entertainment Committee, who has scanned the Broadway musicals, suggests that "Between the Devil" would fit admirably this purpose. However, this is merely a suggestion. We leave the ultimate selection to your good judgment.

Cordially,
(Signed) M. C. HAZEN,
Commissioner, D. C."

Upon receipt of the invitation, the entire company, chorus and orchestra of "Between the Devil" was called together and accepted the honor of what amounts to a command performance, and immediately Mr. Shubert wired the following reply to Commissioner Hazen:

"M. C. HAZEN,
General Chairman,
President's Birthday Celebration
District Building,
Washington, D. C.

I feel both honored and gratified at the invitation of the general committee on the President's birthday celebration to contribute a command performance in Washington, the proceeds of which are to go to the Warm Springs Foundation. I think your selection of "Between the Devil" is a happy one and I am conveying immediately to Mr. Buchanan, Miss Laye and Miss Dixon, the English stars of the attraction, as well as other members of the cast, the author and the composer, the musicians and the staff, the invitation to come to Washington and give this performance. May I express at this time our greetings to President Roosevelt on his approaching birthday and the further wish that the great work of the Warm Springs Foundation, so dear to his heart, will be further advanced by the celebrations. Please wire contemplated date of performance so that necessary arrangements of cancellation of performance here, transportation and other details may be worked out.

Cordially,
(Signed) LEE SHUBERT"

On behalf of the company, Jack Buchanan, English comedian and star, sent the following telegram:

"M. C. Hazen
General Chairman
President's Birthday Celebration
District Building
Washington, D. C.

The betterment of humanity is the kind of noble cause that joins nations and men in the warm bond of fellowship. We know of no service more worthy of heartwarming support than the task to which the Warm Springs foundation is dedicated. I am authorized to say on behalf of Miss Evelyn Laye, Miss Adele Dixon, Miss Vilma Ebsen, Charles Walters, William Kendall, the Tune Twisters, the Debonairs, others of the cast, Howard Deitz and Arthur Schwartz, the authors, members of the chorus, the musicians and technicians that we will glady appear at the command performance in Washington.

Respectfully,
JACK BUCHANAN."

The Rapley Theater Company, operators of the National Theater, contributed their playhouse for this single performance and the attaches cheerfully agreed to contribute their services.

# *On Capitol Hill*

### Byrd Hails Glass, at 80, as 'One of the Great Statesmen of Our Country.'

"ONE OF THE GREAT STATESMEN of our country," Senator Harry F. Byrd (Democrat), of Virginia, denominated his colleague, Senator Carter Glass, just before the Senate yesterday adopted a resolution offered by Byrd felicitating Glass on reaching his eightieth birthday Monday.

Before the Senate met, Vice President Garner also paid tribute to the Virginian, characterizing him as "one of the outstanding elder statesmen of the Nation and the world."

The Senate's only octogenarian member was not present as other Senators added their praise. He had been in the Chamber a moment before, but left when the tribute began.

"It's easier to endure criticism than praise," friends quoted him as saying.

Senator McKellar (Democrat), Tennessee, citing Senator Glass' authorship of the Federal reserve act, said he was "amused" at the claims of others that they had had a major share in drafting that legislation.

Senator McAdoo (Democrat), California, who preceded Glass as Secretary of the Treasury under Woodrow Wilson, said he had always been impressed by the Virginian's "unselfish service" to his country.

Republicans and Democrats joined in a series of flowery speeches in honor of the diminutive, white-thatched Virginian.

Minority Leader McNary (Republican), Oregon, brought greetings "from Republicans generally."

Majority Leader Barkley (Democrat), Kentucky, said "there is no man who enjoys wider public respect and admiration."

Senator Vandenberg (Republican), Michigan, described Glass as a "brilliant octogenarian 80 years old but equally 80 years young."

Other tributes came from Senators Lewis (Democrat), Illinois; Copeland (Democrat), New York; Byrnes (Democrat), South Carolina; Bulkley (Democrat), Ohio; Gibson (Republican), Vermont), and Davis (Republican), Pennsylvania.

• • • •

*DR. GEORGE W. CALVER, Congressional physician, suggested to Senators and Representatives today that they devote 5 per cent of their time to "keeping physically fit."*

*"It will make the job easier of accomplishment and subject your friends and family to much less worry about your ability to stand up under the grind," he said in a letter sent to each member of Congress.*

*These "ten commandments of health" were suggested:*

*1. Eat wisely. 2. Drink plentifully of water. 3. Eliminate thoroughly. 4. Bathe cleanly. 5. Exercise rationally. 6. Accept inevitables. 7. Play enthusiastically. 8. Relax completely. 9. Sleep sufficiently. 10. Check up occasionally.*

• • • •

A $50,000,000 fund for seed and crop production loans to farmers in 1938 was passed by the Senate.

Chairman Smith (Democrat), South Carolina, of the Senate Agriculture Committee, said the loans were identical to those authorized by a similar measure last year.

Loans, under the Senate bill introduced by Smith, would be limited to $400, bear 4 per cent interest, and would be made by agencies of the Farm Credit Administration.

An amendment by Senator Nye (Republican), North Dakota, to permit farmers owing previous seed, or crop loans, to retain enough of their crops for seed this year, was accepted.

• • • •

*A BILL TO ABOLISH "Jim Crow" cars was introduced in the House today by Representative Arthur W. Mitchell (Democrat), of Illinois, only colored member of Congress. The measure would make illegal the segregation of colored persons in trains, railroad restaurants and waiting rooms.*

• • • •

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT nominated Charles D. Mahaffie and Isador Lubin, of the District of Columbia, to be, respectively, an Interstate Commerce commissioner and Commissioner of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor. Both are reappointments.

The President also sent to the Senate the nominations of Leon H. Keyserling, of New York, to be general counsel of the United States Housing Authority, and J. Austin Latimer, of South Carolina, to be director of information of the authority while serving as assistant to the administrator.

# Survey Reveals Wide Criticism Of Relief Policy

### Senate Receives 222 Replies to Questionnaire on Aid for Jobless.

***Jobs***

Continued from Page 1.

the unemployment suffered by workers under its coverage, "but in a period such as 1932, this proportion might drop as low as one-third."

Altmeyer cautioned before the act is amended to permit earlier payment of benefits in the 28 jurisdictions, that a careful start must be made, with a preliminary six-month period for the training of personnel, noting:

"The British took a decade to develop their coverage from 2,500,000 workers to 12,000,000, which is less than the coverage in the States which are now beginning to pay benefits."

**Employers Encouraged.**

Paul Raushenbush, director, Wisconsin unemployment compensation division, the oldest State set-up, asserted before the committee that benefits now being paid in his State give employers "the maximum possible encouragement to regularize their employment."

In expressing his view that unemployment insurance has a marked stabilizing effect on employment, Raushenbush urged changes in the act to require civil service rolls as the employment basis for social security personnel in all States.

Earlier, Virgil Jordan, president of the National Industrial Conference Board, in a brief statement, said employment reached a peak last November comparable to the highest point in 1929. He admitted the recent recession sharply slashed employment.

His figures showed an addition of 5,000,000 persons to the Nation's "working forces" through population gain since 1929. Not counting these, employment was equal in November to the 1929 peak, he declared, stating 2,500,000 workers were temporarily jobless in November last.

**LaGuardia Gives View.**

The replies received to the committee's questoinnaire contained names ranging from Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia of New York to Irenee du Pont, president of the E. I. du Pont de Nemours Co., of Wilmington, Del.

Two problems of the committee's researches were posed: Technological unemployment and unemployment and relief policies.

Publishers replying made varied statements, ranging from assertions that those on relief do not want to work, and that relief is a political racket, to suggestions that those being aided are the misfits and unfortunates always noted in the population. Their suggestions, and those of the business leaders, included:

Complete unemployment census; qualitative, not quantitative, study of unemployment; classification of employables in groups; formation of loyalty committees to rehabilitate employables; Federal and State aid, but local relief administration; reduction of relief costs and extent; shift of relief responsibility to neighbors, rather than Government; reduction of taxes; opposition to wage-hour legislation; modification of the national labor relations act; aid to new industries and oppesition to Government subsidized power projects.


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# Too Much Love Basis of Suit For a Divorce

### Wife Bit Him, Man Replies to Her Complaint Over Alleged Nudity.

***Divorce***

Continued from Page 1.

tomed to sleeping "in the raw."

Until April, 1937, he did not want children, Mrs. Cady said:

1. He couldn't do without her that long.

2. A baby crying in the night would disrupt his routine.

3. He did not want to slave all his life for a family.

Mrs. Cady said her husband asked her to go about the house in the nude, and he did so himself, because he believed in the body beautiful. He said pajamas were for story books and mail order catalogues.

Cady admitted he was affectionate, but said he didn't believe romance the only thing in marriage.

**Offers Photograph.**

He denied he was a nudist, but only a farm product who never learned to sleep in pajamas.

He offered as Exhibit "A" a photograph of himself, stripped to the waist, showing numerous dark spots on his arms and shoulders.

"Those," he said, "were bruises left when my wife bit me."

Mrs. Cady listened intently as Attorney Teed began cross-examination of her husband.

"Did you try to make fervid love to your wife on a Florida beach," Teed asked.

"It was a lonesome place, protected from view by a big thicket," Cady replied.

Judge Prystalski adjourned court.

The following letter from Cady to his wife was read in court:

"This is Station LOVE broadcasting. Mrs. Glenn Cady: If anyone who has seen my honey who is lost, strayed or stolen, please send her back to her blues singing hubby where reward will be given to her in person—1,000 kisses and 2,000 hugs in red-hot currency—she also will be treated to the enjoyment of a bran ! new, different husband who will be all tuned up and capable of very pleasing harmony."

# Editor Hits Justice And Lands in Jail

El Paso, Tex., Jan. 5 (U.P.).—Edward M. Pooley, editor of the El Paso Herald-Post, was jailed more than an hour today on a charge of contempt of court after he slapped Justice of the Peace C. M. Wilchar, jr.

Witnesses had testified Dave Lawson, proprietor of a bowling alley, operated gambling games in a hotel. Wilchar asked Pooley, "How much did Dave Lawson pay you for covering him up?" and Pooley slapped him.

Wilchar fined Pooley $100 and ordered him held in jail until he agreed to answer questions.

The editor was released on $200 bond pending a habeas corpus hearing.

# *Police Chief Shot With Messenger; Trio Get $25,000*

Guthrie, Ky., Jan. 5 (A.P.).—Three masked men shot down a colored messenger and the chief of police today and fled with a bag containing $25,000. The messenger was believed dying.

Arthur Mimms 42, the messenger, walked t hrough an open space about 100 yards from the depot, where the money was to be put on a train for Louisville. There was a burst from a sub-machine gun. Mimms fell, trying to draw his pistol. Police Chief C. M. Sherrod, escorting Mimms, also fell Guy Askew, postoffice clerk, was forced into the robbers' automobile.

The men flung the money sack into the car and fled. Askew was put out of the car about half a mile from town.

## *Found Kisses Tiresome*

GLEN CADY.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.
MRS. GLEN CADY.

# *Warrenton Social Leader's Home Is Destroyed by Fire*

Warrenton, Va., Jan. 5 (A.P.).—The home of socially prominent Mrs. Joseph Dorst, 2 miles west of Warrenton, was destroyed by fire late today, with loss estimated at about $25,000.

The 15-room mansion, unoccupied at the time of the fire, was built about 40 years ago by E. Astley Cooper. Mrs. Dorst and her daughter, Katherine, were at their new home nearby.

Volunteer firemen from Warrenton were able only to prevent the fire from spreading to nearby buildings. The frame building was believed to have been ignited by burning trash.

# Shirley Temple Named Junior Policewoman 1

Los Angeles, Jan. 5 (A.P.).—Shirley Temple became Los Angeles Junior Policewoman No. 1 today, with a gold half-size badge. Maria Jeritza, grand opera singer, also was made a member of the force.

### 6 Killed in Riots.

Vera Cruz, Mexico, Jan. 5 (A.P.).—Six persons were reported killed and several wounded today in political disorders at Paso Ovejas.


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# Roosevelt Plan To AidBusiness Stirs Hostility

### New Deal Foes in Congress Oppose President's Counseling Idea.

In silence or in hostility, members of Congress yesterday studied the President's Tuesday suggestion that harmful, unintelligent business activity could be eliminated if industrial leaders sat down with Government representatives to chart demand, buying power, inventories and production for months ahead, as under the dead NRA.

Senator Alben W. Barkley, of Kentucky, Senate majority leader, had no comment until he had more closely studied the reports from the President's press conference.

But a number of opponents of the New Deal were voluble in their criticism. Senator William E. Borah (Republican), Idaho, said he could not reconcile the President's remarks with the Administration's fight on monopoly.

He said:

"My position, in brief, is: Establish the rules of the game on honesty and fair dealing; then leave business to its own judgment and initiative. Clear the channels of trade of wrongful practices under law and leave business to run its affairs and we will swing into an era which will take care of many of our problems, which bureaucracy is vainly endeavoring to remedy."

Senator Harry F. Byrd (Democrat), of Virginia, said: "I am very much opposed to re-establishing the NRA. It did much to injure the small businesses of the country and if continued would have been disastrous to them."

Senator Gerald P. Nye (Republican), of North Dakota, said:

"Monopoly never was more aided than under the code-making powers of the NRA, when monopoly dictated and wrote the codes. That definitely is not the way to fight monopoly."


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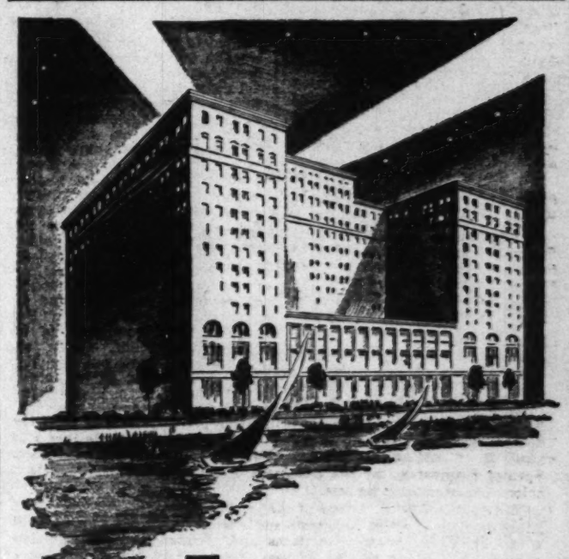

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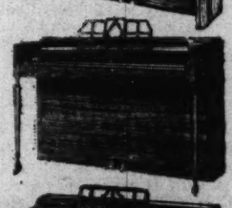

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# Text of President Roosevelt's Message to Congress on Budget for Next Fiscal Year

## Reasons Given For Reduction In Some Items

### Pre-Depression Figures for Federal Aid to Highways Urged.

*Text of President Roosevelt's message to Congress yesterday transmitting the budget for the fiscal year commencing July 1, next, and revising estimates for the current fiscal year was as follows:*

Pursuant to provisions of law I transmit herewith the budget of the United States Government for the fiscal year ending June, 30, 1939, together with this message, which is a part thereof. The estimates have been developed after analysis of the revenues, obligations and reasonable demands of the Government, and I recommend appropriations for the purposes specifically detailed herein.

In simple fairness to the Treasury of the United States I am confident that the Congress and the public will bear in mind certain fundamentals relating to the making of the national budget.

The first step calls for the presentation, before September 15, by every department and agency head, of estimates of appropriations for the fiscal year beginning the first day of the following July —in other words, at least nine months before the spending of the money can begin. These estimates, carefully prepared by the budget officers and other officials of each department and agency, are intended to represent what they consider the minimum needs of the work assigned to them by law.

Thereupon the Director of the Budget presents these totals to the President, who, without taking up the thousands of separate items, asks the Secretary of the Treasury for estimates of the total amount of tax receipts which the Government may obtain during the 12 months beginning 9 months later. This estimate by the Secretary of the Treasury is furnished him by civil service experts who have long-standing experience with the whole subject of forecasting economic conditions in what may be called the remote future. These experts properly call attention to the fact that they are asked to guess what the economic status—and therefore the tax receipts—will be during the fiscal year beginning the first of the following July.

### *Instructions Given In Case of Excess.*

If the forecast of tax receipts made by these experts, who are at least of equal competence with the experts of the largest banks and industrial corporations of the United States, show that the departmental estimates of expenditures will exceed the estimated tax receipts, the President instructs the Director of the Budget to make every possible effort as a result of his hearings to pare the departmental estimates in order to reduce the total.

During the months of November and December and after the hearings have been held by the Director of the Budget, he presents to the President the total estimates with his recommendations.

Again the President obtains from the Treasury Department a check-up on estimated revenue during the year beginning the following first of July. If the new report shows a probable falling off of revenue, he makes every effort with the assistance of the Director of the Budget to make further reductions before approving the final department and agency budgets.

It should be remembered that the laws provide that the departments and agencies shall carry out certain duties. By these laws, the President and the Director of the Budget are, in effect, prohibited from eliminating Government functions or curtailing them to the point of ineffectiveness.

The result is that the President and the Director of the Budget arrive at a figure for each department and agency which they believe to be the proper amount under which the functions required by law can be carried out with reasonable efficiency.

During the final two weeks of the calendar year, the President obtains once more from the Treasury Department its final estimates of tax revenues during the fiscal year which begins more than six months later.

Since the tax revenues from practically every major source depend on business conditions during that future fiscal year the Treasury's figures of necessity are based on a prophecy of business conditions beginning six months later and ending 18 months later.

### *Business Concerns Called More Fortunate.*

Business concerns are more fortunate. They also lay out programs months and even a year and a half in advance. But their programs are flexible. They are controlled currently by the condition of business, which permits the making of necessary changes from month to month and even from week to week.

The affairs of the Government are not so flexible. The Budget reports are the Administration's fiscal plan; and in the form adopted by the Congress during the winter and spring, it becomes practically a fixed program of expenditure which cannot be changed for many months even though economic conditions radically change the receipt side of the ledger.

While I re-emphasize the difficulty of estimating the revenue of the Federal Government from six to 18 months before that revenue flows in, there is satisfaction in knowing that during the past four years the estimates of tax receipts thus made far in advance, have been infinitely more accurate as proven by the final result than in the preceding years. Estimates remain a prophecy; but our prophecies have been far better borne out by later events than prophecies of earlier years.

It is also worth while to call the attention of the Congress and the public to the fact that a very large proportion of our total expenditures represent fixed charges which can not be reduced by Executive action. These charges are obligatory on the President and the Treasury, and include interest on the public debt, military and naval pensions, contributions to retirement funds and to the old age reserve account, and many grants in aid to States.

Another class of expenditures, which, though subject to some measure of administrative control, does not afford opportunity for large reductions, is made up of those which carry on the normal, everyday operations of the Government. For example, the major part of the appropriations for the State Department is required to pay the reasonable salaries of consuls, diplomatic agents, secretarial staffs, and ministers who represent American interests in every part of the world.

The third type of expenditure is represented by the major effort of the Government to help the economic security of large groups of citizens in every part of the country who, for many reasons, definitely require some form of Government assistance. This includes various kinds of aid to save farms and homes from foreclosure, to furnish work relief for needy able-bodied unemployed, and to provide old-age pensions, unemployment insurance and other assistance under the social-security program. Obligations such as these, though large in amount, can be reduced only by depriving a very large proportion of our population of benefits which modern civilization insists on.

### *Capital Improvement, Expenditure Items.*

The final category includes items of public expenditure for capital improvements—such as new highways, new river and harbor projects, new flood control; new public buildings, new reclamation projects, and other new public works. All of these items can be contracted or expanded to conform with the contraction or expansion of Government income.

This year I recommended that such items be curtailed. First, because expected Government income will be less, and second, because it has been amply demonstrated that they do not provide as much work as do other methods of taking care of the unemployed.

For example, we have appropriated as Federal aid to new permanent State highways almost $1,500,000,000 during the past five years; and an equal sum has been spent during the same period for constructing, repairing, and improving roads and streets by Federal agencies administering unemployment relief. These vast expenditures have put our highway systems far in advance of what would have been normal expansion. I do not propose eliminating Federal aid to highways, but I do ask that such aid be restored to approximately the prédepression figures.

We have a great accumulation of unliquidated "matching" authorizations for aid to States running into the year 1940—but the States also should be encouraged to bring their highway budgets back to a more normal figure. Therefore I hope that the Congress will start at this session to cut down the actual appropriations used to match State funds.

"For the ten years up to June 30, 1933, the Federal Government spent an average of $40,000,000 a year for river and harbor improvements. During the past five years we have spent an average of over $100.000.000 a year. Meanwhile, a justified demand for greater protection against floods has developed. Flood protection is necessary and in this budget I am curtailing the estimates for new river and harbor improvements in order to provide more money for flood emergencies.

### *Reclamation Projects Call for $600,000,000.*

Reclamation projects have been started which will call for future appropriations of nearly $600,000,000. It seems obvious to me and I hope it will be to the Congress that no further projects should be authorized until projects now under construction have reached a substantial stage of completion.

During the past five years we have built more than 1,100 new Federal buildings—almost doubling the number of such buildings throughout the country. It is true that this saves the renting of buildings but to offset that saving we are paying in many cases far more for maintenance of these new buildings than we formerly paid for leasing private quarters. Except for meeting the problem of adequate housing for Government departments and agencies in the District of Columbia, I am strongly of the opinion that the public-building program should be restricted to the comparatively small number of projects where the capital investment will be returned through savings in annual operating costs.

Expenditures.—The most important fact of this budget is the reduction of $539,000,000 in the estimated expenditures for the fiscal year 1939. They amount to $6,869,000,000, compared with estimated expenditures during the current fiscal year of 1938 of $7,408,000,000.

It is hoped that this fact will not be overlooked. It is fair to say that this estimated reduction may, by force of circumstances, become smaller because of future events which today cannot definitely be foretold. I refer specifically to the possibility that due to world conditions over which this Nation has no control, I may find it necessary to request additional appropriations for national defense. Furthermore, the economic situation may not improve—and if it does not, I expect the approval of Congress and the public for additional appropriations if they become necessary to save thousands of American families from dire need.

Revenue—During the first ten months of the calendar year 1937 business conditions improved materially and it was the consensus of opinion in Government and in business circles that the improvement would be maintained in 1938. There was every reason to expect that the revenues for the fiscal year 1939 would be greater than the expected revenues for 1938 and that with a reduction in the cost of relief, the total expenditures for 1939 would greatly decline. That was the basis for our expectation of a balanced budget for the fiscal year 1939.

The recent recession in business has changed that outlook. Today it is necessary to revise the estimates of revenues. They will be less than we had anticipated. They will, as far as we can tell, remain below our estimated necessary expenditures.

We hope that the calendar year 1938 will bring an improvement in business conditions and, therefor, in tax receipts. The Treasury, leaning to the conservative side, predicts some improvement over the present level, but does not assume in its figures that business in the calendar year 1938 will reach as high a level as in the calendar year 1937.

The present estimate of revenue for the fiscal year 1939 is $5,919,000,000, compared with the present estimate of receipts for the fiscal year 1938 of $6,320,000,000—or, in other words, a falling off of $401,000,000.

Balance—The net result of these estimates of expenditures and receipts shows for the fiscal year 1939 a net deficit of $950,000,000, but it is fair to state at the same time that this deficit will be $138,000,000 less than the expected deficit in the current fiscal year. In other words, for the third year in succession we would continue to decrease the deficit.

It will be of interest to compare the major classes of receipts and expenditures for the fiscal years 1931 to 1939 as set forth in the following table:

Actual and estimated receipts and expenditures of the Government for the fiscal years 1931-39, (Classifications include expenditures from both general and emergency funds.)

(In millions of dollars.)

| Receipts. | Estimated 1939 | 1938 | 1937 | 1936 | Actual 1935 | 1934 | 1933 | 1932 | 1931 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Internal revenue: | | | | | | | | | |
| Income tax | 2,414.2 | 2,692.9 | 2,157.5 | 1,426.6 | 1,099.1 | 818.0 | 746.2 | 1,067.3 | 1,860.4 |
| Miscellaneous internal revenue | 2,190.1 | 2,279.5 | 2,181.2 | 2,009.6 | 1,657.2 | 1,469.6 | 858.2 | 503.7 | 569.4 |
| Unjust enrichment (tax | 10.0 | 5.0 | 5.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Taxes under social security act | 598.8 | 571.0 | 252.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Taxes upon carriers and their employes | 116.9 | 150.3 | .3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Processing tax on farm products | ..... | ..... | ..... | 78.6 | 521.4 | 353.0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Customs | 390.4 | 415.3 | 486.4 | 386.8 | 343.4 | 313.4 | 250.8 | 327.7 | 376.6 |
| Miscellaneous receipts | 199.0 | 206.5 | 210.3 | 216.3 | 179.4 | 161.6 | 224.5 | 117.0 | 383.2 |
| Total receipts | 5,919.4 | 6,320.5 | 5,293.8 | 4,115.9 | 3,800.5 | 3,115.6 | 2,079.7 | 2,005.7 | 3,189.6 |
| Expenditures. | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular operating expenditures: | | | | | | | | | |
| Legislative, judicial and civil establishments: | | | | | | | | | |
| Legislative establishment | 20.8 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 19.6 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 21.9 | 21.4 |
| Department of Agriculture | 124.9 | 130.0 | 176.1 | 122.9 | 71.1 | 62.7 | 72.2 | 98.0 | 71.5 |
| Department of Commerce | 44.5 | 41.2 | 40.3 | 44.3 | 39.0 | 30.8 | 41.7 | 48.1 | 56.9 |
| Department of the Interior | 95.2 | 122.6 | 112.4 | 78.5 | 74.4 | 49.9 | 55.8 | 63.4 | 60.6 |
| Department of Justice | 40.7 | 39.8 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 32.8 | 31.7 | 44.1 | 51.7 | 44.4 |
| Department of Labor | 17.5 | 24.5 | 30.7 | 26.9 | 18.6 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 12.2 |
| Postoffice Department (deficiency) | 18.2 | 29.6 | 39.3 | 85.9 | 64.0 | 64.2 | 117.4 | 203.6 | 145.7 |
| Department of State | 16.3 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 16.7 | 15.3 |
| Treasury Department | 137.1 | 178.0 | 184.6 | 164.1 | 123.0 | 111.8 | 133.9 | 161.0 | 136.1 |
| War Department (nonmilitary) | 48.2 | 47.5 | 53.1 | 46.2 | 44.1 | 41.1 | 43.1 | 47.9 | 46.0 |
| District of Columbia (United States share) | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Independent offices and commissions | 171.6 | 150.4 | 96.8 | 81.7 | 45.1 | 36.1 | 76.6 | 108.8 | 89.4 |
| Subtotal | 760.0 | 827.3 | 814.7 | 733.6 | 554.9 | 475.3 | 637.8 | 844.7 | 709.9 |
| National defense | 991.3 | 957.0 | 888.6 | 870.5 | 656.5 | 499.9 | 633.6 | 664.5 | 667.3 |
| Veterans' pensions and benefits | 538.6 | 573.7 | 1,128.2 | 2,348.6 | 606.9 | 554.1 | 848.9 | 972.8 | 952.4 |
| Interest on the public debt | 976.0 | 927.0 | 866.4 | 749.4 | 820.9 | 756.6 | 680.4 | 599.3 | 611.6 |
| Other (refunds of receipts, settlement of war claims, etc.) | 50.8 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 41.1 | 38.7 | 82.8 | 69.7 | 150.0 | 97.0 |
| Total | 3,316.7 | 3,332.9 | 3,746.0 | 4,743.2 | 2,676.9 | 2,348.7 | 2,879.4 | 3,231.3 | 3,028.4 |
| Public works: | | | | | | | | | |
| Public highways | 140.1 | 280.1 | 350.6 | 243.9 | 317.4 | 267.9 | 178.2 | 209.9 | 173.8 |
| Tennessee Valley Authority | 41.0 | 46.0 | 41.2 | 48.8 | 36.2 | 11.0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Reclamation | 60.4 | 69.5 | 52.3 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 13.9 |
| Rivers and harbors, improvement | 80.0 | 81.2 | 142.4 | 137.8 | 132.9 | 76.4 | 50.5 | 55.4 | 51.4 |
| Flood control | 63.9 | 71.2 | 54.6 | 52.3 | 38.7 | 48.1 | 39.7 | 29.2 | 37.8 |
| Public buildings | 53.2 | 74.4 | 76.3 | 71.9 | 58.1 | 78.7 | 105.7 | 86.2 | 67.6 |
| Grants to public bodies, including administration | 153.8 | 189.5 | 272.9 | 233.9 | 48.9 | 18.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Other | 47.1 | 66.2 | 89.1 | 74.0 | 89.6 | 87.4 | 59.4 | 71.7 | 59.6 |
| Total | 619.5 | 878.1 | 1,079.4 | 912.5 | 762.7 | 613.1 | 458.7 | 478.7 | 404.1 |
| Unemployment relief: | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct relief | 35.9 | 126.8 | 184.3 | 591.7 | 1,914.1 | 715.8 | 350.7 | ..... | ..... |
| Work relief (WPA and CWA) | 1,000.1 | 1,322.2 | 1,896.7 | 1,264.4 | 11.3 | 805.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Civilian Conservation Corps | 230. | 310.0 | 385.8 | 486.3 | 435.5 | 331.9 | 8.8 | ..... | ..... |
| Total | 1,266.0 | 1,759.0 | 2,466.8 | 2,342.4 | 2,360.9 | 1,852.8 | 359.5 | ..... | ..... |
| Loans (net) | 68.0 | *47.9 | *307.1 | *180.8 | 102.1 | 819.5 | 911.8 | 404.0 | 235.4 |
| Subscriptions to stock and surplus | 5.0 | 45.6 | 47.1 | 88.9 | 156.7 | 820.9 | 71.9 | 627.0 | 3.0 |
| Agricultural Adjustment Program | 586.1 | 442.5 | 515.8 | 541.6 | 743.0 | 290.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Social security | 813.2 | 636.7 | 447.6 | 28.4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Railroad retirement | 119.5 | 139.7 | 5.5 | .3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Supplemental items | 75.0 | 200.0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total expenditures, exclusive of debt retirement | 6,869.0 | 7,408.6 | 8,001.2 | 8,476.5 | 6,802.3 | 6,745.2 | 4,681.3 | 4,741.0 | 3,670.9 |
| Net deficit | 949.6 | 1,088.1 | 2,707.4 | 4,360.6 | 3,001.8 | 3,629.6 | 2,601.6 | 2,735.3 | 481.3 |
| Gross public debt at the end of each fiscal year | 38,528.2 | 37,603.6 | 36,424.6 | 33,778.5 | 28,700.9 | 27,053.1 | 22,538.7 | 19,487.0 | 16,801.3 |

*Excess of credits, deduct.

## Recommendations

Appropriation item veto.—An important feature of the fiscal procedure in the majority of our States is the authority given to the executive to withhold approval of individual items in an appropriation bill, and, while approving the remainder of the bill, to return such rejected items for the further consideration of the legislature. This grant of power has been considered a consistent corollary of the power of the legislature to withhold approval of items in the budget of the executive; and the system meets with general approval in the many States which have adopted it. A respectable difference of opinion exists as to whether a similar item veto power could be given to the President by legislation or whether a constitutional amendment would be necessary. I strongly recommend that the present Congress adopt whichever course it may deem to be the correct one.

Commodity Credit Corporation.—At present the funds for the operations of the Commodity Credit Corporation are provided through allocations from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. Such losses as the Commodity Credit Corporation may sustain upon its commodity loans remain an indefinite charge against the Treasury until the liquidation of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. In order to provide for an annual review of the operations of the Commodity Credit Corporation and of its annual net cost to the Government, I recommend the enactment by the Congress of legislation which will require an annual appraisal of the assets of the Corporation, and, as a means of providing funds to make and guarantee its loans, provide the Corporation with adequate capital and authorize the issuance by it of obligations guaranteed by the United States. Congress would be advised annually of the Corporation's net profit or loss and be in a position to make such appropriations as might be necessary to meet any annual impairment of the capital of the Corporation that would result from losses sustained upon its loans.

REVIEW OF THE FISCAL YEARS 1937 AND 1938, AND THE FISCAL PROGRAM FOR 1939.

This review concerns itself with the cash actually received and paid out by the Treasury in the fiscal year 1937, with the estimates of receipts and expenditures for the fiscal year 1938, and with the fiscal program for 1939.

**Fiscal Year 1937.**

Receipts.—Total general fund receipts for the fiscal year 1937 amounted to $5,293,840,237 which was $534,000,000 less than was estimated 1 year ago but a gain over 1936 of $1,178,000,000. The receipts from income taxes were $215,000,000 less than the estimate contained in the 1938 budget, while miscellaneous internal - revenue taxes were $94,000,000 less.

It was believed last January that taxes on carriers and their employes would produce $134,552,000, but litigation delayed collection of these taxes and only $345,088 was received in 1937. The tax on unjust enrichment produced only $5,886,836 as against budget estimates of $82,000,000 a year ago, while the receipts from social security taxes were $72,000,000 less than was estimated at that time. Customs and miscellaneous receipts, however, exceeded the amount anticipated a year ago by $40,000,000 and $18,000,000, respectively.

As pointed out in my message of April 20 last, the March, 1937, tax returns brought to light certain defects in the present revenue law. As a result of these disclosures, committees of Congress have been considering corrective tax legislation, and I hope that there may be enacted at an early date such amendments to the revenue law as will maintain the revenue producing power of the present tax structure while correcting at the same time existing proven inequities.

### *Total Expenditures Are $8,105,158,547.*

Expenditures. — The total expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1937 (exclusive of expenditures from postal revenues), amounted to $8,105,158,547, as compared with an estimate of $8,480,804,493 in the budget submitted a year ago. This latter estimate included an amount of $404,525,000 for statutory debt retirement, while the actual expenditures for this purpose were $103,971,200. Thus, excluding debt retirement, the expenditures for the fiscal year 1937 were $75,092,146 less than the estimate for that year contained in the 1938 budget. The total expenditures for recovery and relief were $3,014,589,913, as against an estimate of $3,144,689,700. Revolving funds showed a net credit of $243,569,165, which was $84,963,435 less than the previous budget estimate of $328,532,600. Transfers to trust accounts totaled $872,386,048, while the estimates for this purpose amounted to $842,235,300. For the operation and maintenance of the regular departments and establishments of the Government, including interest on the public debt, there was expended $4,357,780,551, while the amounts estimated for these purposes totaled $4,417,887,003.

Deficit and public debt.—The gross deficit for the fiscal year 1937 amounted to $2,811,318,311. Excluding $103,971,200 for statutory debt retirement, the net deficit was $2,707,347,111. The estimated net deficit, as contained in the budget submitted a year ago, was $2,248,128,774. The increase in the net deficit is more than accounted for by the decline in receipts.

The increase in the gross public debt during the year amounted to $2,646,070,239, bringing the total gross debt on June 30, 1937, to $36,424,613,732.

**Fiscal Year 1938.**

Receipts—The income of the Federal Government during the fiscal year 1938 is expected to increase $1,026,673,000 over that of 1937, the increase of $1,101,573,000 in internal-revenue collections being partially offset by a reduction of $74,900,000 in other classes of receipts. The total revenues from all sources (exclusive of postal revenues) will amount to $6,320,513,000. This figure, however, is less by $973,100,000 than the estimate of revenues for 1938 contained in the budget last year.

Income taxes are expected to produce $2,692,900,000 as compared with 1937 receipts of $2,157,526,981. Miscellaneous internal-revenue taxes will amount to $2,279,511,000 as compared with actual collections in 1937 of $2,181,217,856. The re-enactment of legislation levying taxes upon carriers and their employes will produce $150,300,000 in 1938, whereas last year's receipts amounted to only $345,068. Taxes under the social security act, levied on a 6-month basis in 1937, produced $252,160,840, and in 1938, on a full-year basis, will produce $571,002,000. The tax on unjust enrichment is estimated at $5,000,000, or $886,836 less than the receipts from this source in 1937. Custom duties are expected to yield $415,300,000 in 1938, whereas in 1937 they produced $486,356,599. Miscellaneous revenues are $2,411,030 less than last year, the estimate for the current year being $165,409,083; and from realization upon assets there will be derived a total of $41,090,917, or $1,432,505 less than in 1937.

Expenditures—The total expenditures (exclusive of expenditures from postal revenues) for the fiscal year 1938 are now estimated at $7,614,858,300. Included in this amount, however, are statutory debt retirements of $206,215,700. Eliminating debt retirement and the non-recurring item of adjusted compensation payments, the 1938 expenditures are expected to be about $35,900,000 less than last year. There is a decrease of $1,185,600,000 in expenditures for recovery and relief, the agricultural adjustment program, the Civilian Conservation Corps, and refunds of taxes, and an increase of $1,149,700,000 for the following purposes: $52,500,000 for the legislative, executive, and judicial offices and the civil departments and agencies; $167,800,000 for the general public works program; $89,700,000 for national defense; $2,300,000 for veterans' pensions and benefits; $90,900,000, principally for grants to States, under the social security act; $60,600,000 for interest on the public debt; $280,100,000 for payments into the old age reserve account and the railroad and Government employes' retirement funds; $200,000,000 for supplemental items; and $205,800,000 representing a reduction in revolving fund credits.

Deficit and public debt.—Excluding public-debt retirements, the net deficit for 1938 is now estimated at $1,088,129,600 as against an actual deficit in 1937 of $2,707,347,111. The gross public debt on June 30, 1938, is estimated at $37,603,646,918. This, of course, does not take into account any future changes in the debt which may occur as a result of the Treasury policy with respect to the sterilization of gold.

**Fiscal Program for 1939.**

Receipts.—The estimates of revenues for the fiscal year 1939, which are necessarily based on existing tax laws, amounts to $5,919,437,000. This is $401,076,000 less than the anticipated receipts for 1938. With the exception of social security taxes and realization upon assets, each major class of revenue shows a decline below the 1938 level. Income taxes are estimated at $2,414,200,000, or $278,700,000 less than for 1938. Total miscellaneous internal revenue will be $2,190,072,000, which is $89,439,000 less than 1938. The taxes upon carriers and their employes are expected to total $116,900,000, a decline of $33,400,000 from 1938, which is due largely to the fact that the 1938 collections included 1937 accruals deferred by litigation. Social security taxes will be $598,865,000, an increase of $27,863,000 over 1938. The tax on unjust enrichment will produce $10,000,000, as compared with $5,000,000 for 1938. Miscellaneous revenues show a total of $148,882,320, or less than the current year by $16,526,763. Realization upon assets is estimated at $50,117,680, an increase of $9,026,763 over 1938.

Expenditures.—The expenditures contemplated for the fiscal year 1939 (exclusive of those from postal revenues) total $7,070,558,000. This includes $201,515,000 for statutory debt retirement, leaving $6,869,043,000 for other purposes, which is $539,600,000 less than the amount estimated for 1938. There are net increases of $52,917,000 in the regular activities of the civil departments and agencies which are more than accounted for by increases of $62,000,000 under the Rural Electrification Administration and the United States Maritime Commission. The general public works program will require $404,026,500, or $73,957,000 less than for 1938. Expenditures for national defense are expected to be $54,847,000 greater than for 1938, reaching a total of $988,623,400 in the fiscal year 1939. On the other hand, the expenditures for veterans' pensions and benefits will decline from $573,682,800 for 1938 to $538,610,000 for 1939, because of the completion of payments of insurance claims on account of deaths occurring during the World War. Expenditures under the agriculture adjustment program will increase $143,573,000 in 1939, due principally to the legislation enacted during the last regular session of Congress providing for subsidy payments to cotton producers.

The Civilian Conservation Corps, because of a contemplated reduction in the number of camps and reduced expenditures for cooperating agencies, will require $230,000,000 or $80,000,000 less than for 1938. Expenditures for administration and grants to States under the social security act will reach a total of $338,230,000, which represents an increase of $66,525,000 in grants to States and a decrease of $1,991,000 in administrative expenses. The interest payments on the public debt will amount to $976,000,000, or $49,000,000 more than for 1938.

Expenditures for recovery and relief are estimated at $1,138,304,000, or $841,356,600 less than for 1938. The operations of the social security act and the unemployment-compensation laws of the States have the effect of materially reducing our program for work relief. Moreover, operations under the new housing act will greatly assist in providing employment. We can also look to the regular public works program to provide a certain amount of employment. With these aids and the assistance confidently expected from private industry, I hope that the foregoing amount for expenditure will be sufficient to meet the needs for 1939. An estimate of appropriation of $1,000,000,000 for this purpose is contained in the 1939 budget.

Expenditures from revolving funds are expected to amount to $141,961,000, which represents, because of an excess of receipts of $37,778,200 in 1938, an increase in total expenditures of $179,739,200. For the old-age reserve account the estimate is $475,000,000, an increase of $90,000,000 over 1938. For the railroad retirement account $117,250,000 will be required, $20,286,000 less than for 1938. An accumulation of payments due in 1937 had to be met in 1938, whereas there will be no accumulation to be carried over into 1939. The amount for supplemental items is $75,000,000, which is $125,000,000 less than the amount now indicated for 1938.

Deficit and public debt.—The net deficit for the fiscal year 1939 is $949,606,000, or $138,523,600 less than the deficit for the current year. The gross public debt on June 30, 1939, is estimated at $38,528,252,918. This does not take into account any changes in the debt which may occur as a result of the Treasury policy with respect to the sterilization of gold.

It should be pointed out, however, that the increase in the debt by reason of the deficit does not mean that the Treasury will borrow that additional sum on the market. There will be available during the fiscal year for investment in special issues of Government obligations, the net sum of approximately $1,163,000,000, which represents investments of $600,000,000 from the old-age reserve account and the railroad and Government employees' retirement funds and $573,000,000 from the unemployment trust fund, and a reduction of $10,000,000 in investments held for account of the adjusted service certificate fund. As a result of these investment operations the Treasury financing for the fiscal year 1939 would be confined to refunding maturing obligations.

The following table shows the gross public debt at the end of the fiscal years 1936 and 1937 and the estimated gross debt at the end of the fiscal years 1938 and 1939.

| (In Millions of Dollars) | June 30, 1939 (estimated) | June 30, 1938 (estimated) | June 30, 1937 | June 30, 1936 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Market operations: | | | | |
| Held by— | | | | |
| Public (banks, insurance companies trust companies, corporations, individuals, etc.) | 30,240 | 30,519 | 30,677 | 29,408 |
| Federal Reserve System | 2,564 | *2,564 | 2,526 | 2,430 |
| Governmental agencies | 509 | 509 | 451 | 381 |
| Government trust funds | 1,300 | 1,260 | 1,212 | 933 |
| Total | 34,613 | 34,852 | 34,866 | 33,152 |
| Special issues: | | | | |
| Held by— | | | | |
| Old age reserve account | 1,143 | 661 | 267 | ..... |
| Unemployment trust fund | 1,538 | 965 | 312 | 19 |
| Railroad retirement account | 137 | 80 | ..... | ..... |
| Employes' retirement funds | 432 | 371 | 316 | 280 |
| Veterans' funds | 515 | 525 | 338 | 127 |
| Other | 150 | 150 | 125 | 200 |
| Total | 3,915 | 2,752 | 1,558 | 626 |
| Gross debt | 38,528 | 37,604 | 36,424 | 33,778 |

*As of December 1, 1937, and it is assumed for the purpose of this statement only that they will remain at these amounts throughout the fiscal years 1938 and 1939.

Appropriations—The appropriations and reappropriations recommended in this budget, including those for the postal service, the District of Columbia, and probable supplemental items, total, $7,973,843,219. The appropriations and reappropriations already made and prospective supplemental items for the fiscal year 1938 for the same purposes total $8,629,921,393. This is a decrease of $656,078,174.

## Department of State

| Bureau or subdivision | Appropriations, 1938 | Budget estimates, 1939 |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Secretary of State | $2,557,470.00 | $2,667,810.00 |
| Foreign Service | 12,164,833.34 | 11,625,590.00 |
| International obligations, commissions, bureaus | 1,593,410.00 | 1,124,570.73 |
| Total, annual appropriations | 16,315,713.34 | 15,417,970.73 |
| Trust accounts: | | |
| Miscellaneous trust accounts—Estates of decedents | 220,000.00 | 120,000.00 |
| Grand total, Department of State | 16,535,713.34 | 15,537,970.73 |

Appropriations for 1938 and estimates for 1939 are exclusive of $3,025,000 and $1,600,000, respectively, for public works included in General Public Works Program.

The estimates for the Department of State for the fiscal year 1939 amount to $15,537,970.73, a net decrease of $997,742.61 below the appropriations for 1938. The net decrease of $997,742.61 comprises decreases of $539,243.34 for the foreign service, $468,839.27 for international obligations and $100,000 in trust accounts and an increase of $110,340 for the Office of the Secretary of State.

The estimate for salaries of ambassadors and ministers provides an increase of $1,666.66 for the salary on a full-year basis of the Minister to Lithuania. The increase of $50,600 for salaries of foreign service officers covers automatic promotions.

## Navy Department

| Bureau or subdivision | Appropriations, 1938 | Budget estimates, 1939 |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Secretary | $1,680,780 | $1,771,500 |
| Bureau of Navigation | 14,025,330 | 14,188,127 |
| Bureau of Engineering | 22,080,800 | 25,137,000 |
| Bureau of Construction and Repair | 19,456,500 | 21,546,000 |
| Bureau of Ordnance | 24,429,800 | 26,580,000 |
| Bureau of Supplies and Accounts | *216,744,835 | 32,343,000 |
| Bureau of Medicine and Surgery | 2,362,293 | 2,550,000 |
| Bureau of Yards, Docks (exclusive of public works) | 8,015,955 | 8,509,000 |
| Bureau of Aeronautics: | | |
| Exclusive of the construction of aircraft | 22,314,000 | 22,912,000 |
| Construction of aircraft | 27,186,000 | 21,258,000 |
| Total, Bureau of Aeronautics | 49,500,000 | 44,170,000 |
| Marine Corps | 26,587,713 | 27,883,580 |
| Replacement of naval vessels | 130,000,000 | 143,700,000 |
| Departmental salaries | 4,049,699 | 4,101,129 |
| Contingent expenses | †789,471 | †850,325 |
| Total, annual appropriations | *†519,725,179 | †553,629,661 |
| Trust accounts: | | |
| Office of the Secretary | 23,650 | 25,000 |
| Bureau of Navigation | 300,000 | 275,000 |
| Bureau of Supplies and Accounts | 52,000 | 52,000 |
| Bureau of Medicine and Surgery | 1,045,000 | 1,041,000 |
| Marine Corps | 150,000 | 130,000 |
| Total, trust accounts | 1,570,650 | 1,523,000 |
| Grand total, Navy Department | *†521,295,829 | †555,152,661 |

*Includes reappropriation of $10,000,000

†Includes reappropriations estimated at $10,871 for 1938 and $10,200 for 1939.

NOTE—Appropriations for 1938 and estimates for 1939 are exclusive of $6,829,000 and $10,787,000, respectively, for public works, included in General Public Works Program.

For the Navy Department, after excluding the items for public works, and including a reappropriation of $10,000,000 pertaining to 1938, the total funds appropriated and made available for 1938, exclusive of trust funds, amount to $519,714,308. The estimates for the same purposes for 1939 total $553,619,461, indicating a net increase over 1938 of $33,905,153.

For naval and Marine Corps personnel, including Reserve activities, $226,824,841 for 1938 and $237,072,100 for 1939, an increase of $10,247,259; for operation of the fleet, $25,383,772 for 1938 and $27,756,462 for 1939, an increase of $2,472,690; for repairs to the fleet, $33,411,228 for 1938 and $36,394,401 for 1939, an increase of $2,983,173; for miscellaneous operating charges, $11,230,985 for 1938 and $11,752,522 for 1939, an increase of $521,537; for maintenance and operation of shore stations, $33,472,275 for 1938 and $34,246,339 for 1939, an increase of $774,064; for repairs and improvements to shore stations, $4,120,456 for 1938 and $6,404,430 for 1939, an increase of $2,284,074; for experiments and tests, $7,950,900 for 1938 and $7,172,900 for 1939, a decrease of $778,000; for training, education, and welfare, $4,920,551 for 1938 and $4,961,707 for 1939, an increase of $41,156; for fleet improvements, $6,878,300 for 1938 and $11,160,100 for 1939, an increase of $4,281,800; for yard and district craft, $1,442,600 for 1938 and $1,656,000 for 1939, an increase of $213,400; for additions and improvements, Marine Corps, $475,500 for 1938 and $687,500 for 1939, an increase of $212,000; for construction of naval aircraft, $30,203,000 for 1938 and $23,155,000 for 1939, a decrease of $7,048,000; for construction of naval vessels, $130,000,000 for 1938 and $143,700,000 for 1939, an increase of $13,700,000; for strategic and critical materials, $3,500,000 for 1938 and $500,000 for 1939, a decrease of $3,000,000; for increase of the naval supply account fund, nothing for 1938 and $7,000,000 for 1939, an increase of $7,000,000.

The increase in the amount requested for military personnel is chiefly required to man the increased number of ships and planes that will be in operation during 1939, and to increase the strength of the fleet marine force. The estimates provide for an average of 107,785 enlisted men of the Navy (an increase from 105,000 men at the beginning of 1939 to 110,570 men at the beginning of that year); for an average of 17,500 enlisted men of the Marine Corps (an increase from 17,000 men at the beginning of 1939 to 18,000 men at the end of that year); for an increase of 241 officers, Navy, and 20 officers, Marine Corps; for additional officers and enlisted men on the retired lists and additional men on the transferred Reserve lists of the Navy and Marine Corps; and for training of naval and Marine Corps Reserves, including aviation cadets.

Funds are requested to begin construction during the fiscal year 1939 of two battleships, two light cruisers, eight destroyers and six submarines authorized by the Vinson-Trammel act of 1934 as replacement vessels for overage combatant ships. The estimates also include funds for the commencement of construction of one submarine tender, one oiler, one mine sweeper, and one fleet tug, in accordance with legislation already enacted which authorizes the replacement of old auxiliary vessels with modern, more efficient vessels of the same types.

The estimate for construction of naval aircraft is $7,048,000 less than for 1938. The amount requested for replacement of aircraft will be sufficient to maintain naval aviation at its present high standard of efficiency and provide some increase in the number of planes.

### *Total Net Increase Put at $20,129,281.*

The total net increase of budget estimates for the War Department for 1939 over the appropriations for 1938 is $20,129,281, made up as follows: Increases of $50,220 for departmental activities and $20,611,144 for military activities, and a decrease of $532,083 for civil functions including $266,635 for the Panama Canal. There is included elsewhere in the budget, under the heading "General Public Works Program," estimates totaling $115,348,517 for construction and installation of buildings, utilities and appurtenances at military posts, for continuing work of improvement on rivers and harbors in the interest of commerce and navigation, and for continuing work of flood control.

Net increase of $50,220 for departmental activities is occasioned chiefly by increases of $47,220 for additional personnel and for meeting the cost of reclassification of various positions under the classification act.

Estimates for the finance department for 1939 show a net increase of $3,745,596 over the appropriations for 1938 and consist principally of increases of $299,048 to cover automatic increases in the base pay for officers; $148,137 for flying pay for officers of the Air Corps; $664,596 for automatic longevity increases in the pay of officers; $1,662,273 for pay of enlisted men, due mainly to a greater average strength of the Army and the necessity of providing additional grades and ratings for enlisted men because of the progress made in the mechanization and motorization of the Army and expansion of the Air Corps; $297,973 for automatic longevity increases in the pay of enlisted men; $327,501 on account of increases in the retired lists of officers and enlisted men

# Total Net Increase of War Department's Budget Over 1938 Put at $20,129,281

## *Appropriation for Air Corps Boosted $11,938,566 Over '38*

### National Guard, Organized Reserves and Signal Corps Also Provided With More Funds Under Estimates Given Congress.

Continued from Page 10.

for extension courses and training manuals for Reserve officers.

For citizens' military training camps the 1938 estimates show a reduction of $1,275,000 in order to provide for other more vital needs of national defense.

## War Department

MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT.
Departmental Activities.

| Bureau or Subdivision. | Appropriations, 1938. | Budget estimates, 1939. |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Salaries and expenses | $5,550,167 | $5,600,387 |
| **Military Activities.** | | |
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Secretary of War | 17,500 | 17,500 |
| General Staff Corps | 493,070 | 498,698 |
| Army War College | 67,157 | 72,590 |
| Adjutant General's Department | 71,620 | 80,040 |
| Finance Department | 165,540,364 | 169,285,960 |
| Quartermaster Corps | *76,392,279 | †78,009,677 |
| Signal Corps | 25,894,320 | 8,201,760 |
| Air Corps | $58,618,406 | $70,556,972 |
| Medical Department | 1,602,330 | 1,601,972 |
| Corps of Engineers | 580,400 | 738,380 |
| Ordnance Department | 23,257,115 | 23,168,652 |
| Chemical Warfare Service | 1,525,180 | 1,427,390 |
| Chiefs of Infantry, Cavalry, Field Artillery, and Coast Artillery (Service Schools) | 171,840 | 144,365 |
| Seacoast Defenses | 5,003,320 | 5,815,045 |
| U. S. Military Academy | 3,122,330 | 3,122,330 |
| National Guard Bureau | 40,958,487 | 41,446,980 |
| Organized Reserves | 9,837,883 | 11,211,500 |
| Reserve Officers' Training Corps | 14,646,320 | 4,607,900 |
| Citizens' Military Training Camps | 2,275,000 | 1,000,000 |
| National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice | 645,726 | 492,000 |
| Total, anpual appropriations, military activities | †400,848,787 | ††421,459,931 |
| Total, annual appropriations, Military Establishment | †406,398,954 | ††427,060,318 |
| **Civil Functions Administered by the War Department.** | | |
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Quartermaster Corps | 1,227,009 | 1,721,390 |
| Signal Corps | 166,338 | 167,600 |
| United States High Commissioner to the Philippine Islands | 148,200 | 159,900 |
| Corps of Engineers | $38,294,199 | $38,301,800 |
| Total, annual appropriations, civil functions | $39,835,746 | $40,370,690 |
| Trust accounts, annual appropriations: | | |
| United States Soldiers' Home | 804,456 | 801,572 |
| Trust accounts, permanent appropriations: | | |
| Finance Department | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Corps of Engineers | 1,315,708 | 518,200 |
| Total, trust accounts, civil functions | 3,120,164 | 2,319,772 |
| Grand total, civil functions | ‡42,955,910 | ‡42,690,462 |
| Grand total, War Department, exclusive of Panama Canal | ‡449,354,864 | ‡469,750,780 |
| Total annual appropriation, Panama Canal | 10,573,760 | 10,307,125 |
| Grand total, War Department | ‡59,354,864 | 469,750,780 |

*Plus contract authorizations of $1,658,000 and exclusive of $9,382,050 included in General Public Works Program (p. 14).
†Exclusive of $9,348.17 included under General Public Works Program.
‡Plus contract authorization of $1,102,500.
§Plus contract authorization of $19,126,894.
‖Includes reappropriation of $517,850.
¶Plus contract authorizations of $21,887,394; inclusive of reappropriation of $517,850; and is exclusive of $9,382,050 included in General Public Works Program.
**Exclusive of $143,322,101 included in General Public Works Program.
††Exclusive of $106,000,000 included under General Public Works Program.
‡‡Plus contract authorizations of $21,887,394; inclusive of reappropriation of $517,850; and exclusive of $152,704,151 included in General Public Works Program.
§§Plus contract authorization of $19,126,894 and exclusive of $115,348,517 included under General Public Works Program.

## Farm Credit Administration

| Bureau or Subdivision. | Appropriations, 1938. | Budget estimates, 1939. |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Salaries and expenses | $9,962,376 | $8,574,921 |
| Deduct amounts chargeable against funds of activities administered by the Farm Credit Administration | 5,962,376 | 4,824,921 |
| Total | 4,000,000 | 3,750,000 |
| Supervision of Federal credit unions | 37,505 | 32,880 |
| Total | 4,037,505 | 3,782,880 |

The estimate of $3,750,000 for salaries and expenses for 1939 is the net amount to be appropriated and is $250,000 less than the amount appropriated for 1938. Decrease in the total requirements for 1939, amounting to $1,387,455, is due primarily to the fact that funds available for 1938 included administrative expenses incidental to the making of loans to farmers for crop production and harvesting. No authority exists for making loans of this character during the fiscal year 1939.

## Department of Commerce

| Bureau or Subdivision. | Appropriations, 1938. | Budget estimates, 1939. |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Secretary | $2,315,342 | $2,135,500 |
| Bureau of Air Commerce | 10,878,500 | 14,000,000 |
| Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce | 3,041,600 | 2,750,000 |
| Bureau of the Census | 2,065,000 | 2,065,000 |
| Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation | 2,412,000 | 2,451,220 |
| National Bureau of Standards | 2,118,000 | 2,118,000 |
| Bureau of Lighthouses | 9,724,900 | 10,100,000 |
| Coast and Geodetic Survey | 2,649,400 | 2,600,000 |
| Bureau of Fisheries | 1,967,000 | 1,800,000 |
| Patent Office | 4,382,000 | 4,550,000 |
| Total, annual appropriations | 41,753,742 | 44,569,720 |
| Trust accounts: | | |
| Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Bureau of the Census | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation | 15,500 | 15,500 |
| Bureau of Fisheries | 70,000 | 70,000 |
| Patent Office | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Total, trust accounts | 140,500 | 140,500 |
| Grand total, Department of Commerce | 41,894,242 | 44,710,220 |

Appropriations for 1938 and estimates for 1939 are exclusive of $1,634,600 and $2,213,000, for public works included in General Public Works Program.

Estimates for the Department of Commerce for 1939 contemplate a net increase of $2,815,978 over the appropriation for 1938. The net increases for the bureaus of the department in the order of their amounts are $3,121,500 for the Bureau of Air Commerce, $375,100 for the Bureau of Lighthouses and $39,220 for the Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation. The net decreases are $291,600 for the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, $179,842 for the Office of the Secretary, $167,000 for the Bureau of Fisheries, $49,400 for the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and $32,000 for the Patent Office.

For the Bureau of Air Commerce a net increase of $3,121,500 is provided in the estimates. For maintenance of air navigation facilities the estimate contemplates an increase of $1,311,300.

## Department of Agriculture

| Bureau or subdivision. | Appropriations, 1938. | Budget estimates, 1939. |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Secretary | *$601,450 | $870,825 |
| Office of the Solicitor | 194,160 | 219,240 |
| Office of Information | 1,254,130 | 1,474,770 |
| Library, Department of Agriculture | 105,420 | 105,420 |
| Office of Experiment Stations | 6,463,546‖ | 6,478,980 |
| Special Research Fund, Department of Agriculture | 1,200,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Extension Service | 13,690,672 | 14,389,834 |
| Weather Bureau | 4,703,049 | 5,220,000 |
| Bureau of Animal Industry | †26,242,098 | †16,943,923 |
| Bureau of Dairy Industry | 703,694 | 723,615 |
| Bureau of Plant Industry | 4,909,048 | 4,621,675 |
| Forest Service | 18,882,182 | 18,490,407 |
| Bureau of Chemistry and Soils | 1,425,431 | 1,430,000 |
| Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine | 6,711,398 | 7,503,367 |
| Bureau of Biological Survey | 2,602,840 | 3,600,340 |
| Bureau of Agricultural Engineering | 460,769 | 455,000 |
| Bureau of Agricultural Economics | 6,212,698 | 6,368,683 |
| Bureau of Home Economics | 245,068 | 243,085 |
| Commodity Exchange Administration | 500,000 | 600,000 |
| Food and Drug Administration | 2,227,758 | 2,327,758 |
| Soil Conservation Service | 24,300,780 | 23,525,000 |
| Conservation and Use of Agricultural Land Resources, Department of Agriculture | $500,000,000 | $440,000,000 |
| The Sugar Act of 1937 | 250,000 | 48,000,000 |
| Farm Tenant Act: | | |
| Farm Tenancy | 10,000,000 | 15,000,000 |
| Liquidation and Management of Resettlement Projects | | 2,000,000 |
| Land Utilization and Retirement of Submarginal Lands | 10,000,000 | *10,000,000 |
| Beltsville Research Center | 75,000 | 85,000 |
| Total, annual appropriations | $44,061,208 | $31,666,922 |
| Permanent appropriations: | | |
| Extension Service | 4,701,168 | 4,701,168 |
| Forest Service | 1,630,000 | 1,815,000 |
| Bureau of Biological Survey | 7,900 | 7,900 |
| Exportation and domestic consumption of agricultural commodities, Department of Agriculture | ¶108,075,766 | 147,000,000 |
| Total, permanent appropriations | 114,414,831 | 153,524,065 |
| Trust account: | | |
| Cooperative work, Forest Service | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Total, appropriation or estimate | ‡759,476,039 | **786,190,987 |

*Includes reappropriation of $10,000.
†Includes unobligated balances of prior year appropriations in the amount of $13,869,000.
‡Includes unobligated balances of prior year appropriations in the amount of $8,605,000.
§Includes reappropriations of $142,978,552 of prior year appropriations and $17,021,448 made available from 1938 appropriation for "Exportation and Domestic Consumption of Agricultural Commodities, Department of Agriculture."
‖Includes reappropriations of $110,000,000.
¶Exclusive of $17,021,448 reappropriated under "Conservation and Use of Agricultural Land Resources, Department of Agriculture."
**Appropriations for 1938 are exclusive of $180,000,000 for public highways included in General Public Works Program.
‡‡Estimates for 1939 are exclusive of $100,000,000 for public highways included in General Public Works Program.

For the Department of Agriculture the budget estimates include a total of $786,190,987, an increase of $26,714,948 over the appropriations of $759,476,039 for the fiscal year 1938. Included in the 1938 total are reappropriations provided by Congress for that year in the sum of $158,857,552, and for 1939 the estimates contemplate the provision of funds of this character to the extent of $116,605,000. The principal items of increase and decrease which constitute the difference of $26,714,948, 1939 over 1938, are accounted for as follows:

The increases of $269,375, of $25,080, and of $220,640 for the Office of the Secretary, the Office of the Solicitor, and the Office of Information, respectively, are due almost entirely to transfers from other appropriations, and are the result of the consolidation of activities in the interest of better administration. Corresponding decreases have been made in the other appropriations concerned.

Under the Weather Bureau, a net increase of $516,951 is included, consisting of an increase of $541,951 for commercial airway meteorological service, and a $25,000 decrease in the item for general administrative expenses.

A decrease of $9,298,175 is made in the estimates of the Bureau of Animal Industry, which reduction is accounted for almost wholly under the item for elimination of diseased cattle.

For the Bureau of Dairy Industry an increase of $19,921 has been included for studies of dairy-herd-improvement association records. The estimates of the Bureau of Plant Industry indicate a decrease of $287,373. Under the Forest Service, the estimates show a net decrease of $491,775 below the amount appropriated for 1938.

For the Bureau of Biological Survey there is an increase of $1,000,000 for Federal aid to States in wildlife restoration projects.

While no amount for 1939 is included for the Bureau of Public Roads in the estimates for the Department of Agriculture, there is included under the heading "General Public Works Program" an estimate of appropriation of $100,000,000 for the construction of Federal-aid highways, secondary or feeder roads, and forest roads and trails, and for the elimination of grade crossings.

For the Bureau of Agricultural Economics a net increase of $155,985 over appropriations for 1938 is provided. This difference is composed mainly of increases of $225,483 for classification and information service in communities organized for cotton quality improvement and $33,200 under the appropriation for market inspection of farm products.

The estimates of the Soil Conservation Service are $865,780 below the appropriations for 1938, which is the initial step in the transition from the operation and maintenance of demonstration projects by the Federal Government to the furnishing, in lieu thereof, of technical advice and assistance to State and other organizations with reference to soil conservation practices.

Under the appropriation "Conservation and use of agricultural land resources, Department of Agriculture," for carrying out the provisions of the soil conservation and domestic allotment act of February 29, 1936, a total of $440,000,000 is provided, a reduction of $60,000,000 below all available funds for this purpose for 1938.

The budget provides an estimate of direct appropriation of $330,000,000, but also makes provision for an additional amount of $110,000,000 from other sources. Although a total of $500,000,000 was provided for 1938, a r vision of the program will necessitate the use of only $440,000,000; an the estimate of $440,000,000 for 1939 is predicated upon a continuation of the present program during the fiscal year.

For carrying out the provisions of the sugar act of 1937 a total of $48,000,000 is provided.

An increase of $7,000,000 is included in the budget under the provisions of the Bankhead-Jones farm tenant act. Of this amount, $5,000,000 is applicable to title I, relating principally to the promotion of more secure occupancy of farms and farm homes, and the making of loans to enable farm tenants, farm laborers, sharecroppers, and others to acquire farms; and $2,000,000 is to provide for the liquidation and management under title IV of the act, of such resettlement projects and rural rehabilitation projects for resettlement purposes as have been completed or are now in the process of construction or development.

## Department of Labor

| Bureau or Subdivision. | Appropriations, 1938. | Estimates, 1939. |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Secretary | $2,153,320 | $2,217,840 |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics | 784,000 | 820,000 |
| Immigration and Naturalization Service | 9,686,600 | 9,725,000 |
| Children's Bureau | 8,644,500 | 8,692,500 |
| Women's Bureau | 136,500 | 147,420 |
| U. S. Employment Service | 2,277,000 | 2,843,000 |
| Total, annual appropriations | 23,681,920 | 24,445,760 |
| Trust accounts: | | |
| Immigration and Naturalization Service | 94,500 | 94,500 |
| Grand total, Department of Labor | 23,776,420 | 24,540,260 |

Estimates for the Department of Labor for the fiscal year 1939 provide a net increase of $763,840 over the appropriations for 1938. The major items of increase are $614,000 additional for payments to States and administrative expenses for public employment offices and title V of the social security act; $64,520 for activities in the Office of the Secretary; $38,400 for the Immigration and Naturalization Service; and $36,000 for the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

For the Office of the Secretary the net increase of $64,520 includes increases of $31,200 for travel of the department; $30,080 for salaries of additional personnel, particularly for the establishment of a centralized personnel division.

The estimate for salaries and expenses, Bureau of Labor Statistics, provides an increase of $36,000 over the appropriation for 1938 for collection and compilation of additional statistics of employment and pay rolls, wages and hours, cost of living, wholesale and retail prices, and industrial relations.

For the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization the estimated increase of $38,400 over appropriations for 1938 is for mandatory promotions.

For the United States Employment Service the estimates contemplate an increase for 1939 of $566,000, of which $500,000 is the additional amount required to augment the fund for payments to States on an equal matching basis and $66,000 is for added costs of administration.

## Department of Justice

| Bureau or Subdivision. | Appropriations, 1938. | Budget Estimates, 1939. |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Attorney General | $10,332,660 | $10,652,410 |
| Judicial | 18,100,330 | *19,051,751 |
| Penal and correctional institutions | 11,012,775 | 11,343,040 |
| Total, annual appropriations | 39,445,765 | *41,247,201 |
| Trust accounts: | | |
| Funds of Federal prisoners | 650,000 | 700,000 |
| Commissary funds, Federal prisons | 350,000 | 400,000 |
| Total, trust accounts | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Grand total, Department of Justice | 40,445,765 | *42,347,201 |

* Includes estimates for the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, and the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia which were appropriated for in 1938, in the amount of $474,565, in the District of Columbia appropriation act.

Appropriations for 1938 and estimates for 1939 are exclusive of $1,567,000 and $2,406,000, respectively, for public works included in General Public Works Program.

The estimates of appropriations for the Department of Justice for 1939 amount to $42,347,201, a net increase of $1,901,436 over the appropriations for 1938.

The net increase of $319,750 in the estimates for the Office of the Attorney General results from increases of $293,650 for salaries, $9,200 for contingent expenses, $53,000 for traveling expenses, $53,000 for printing and binding, $43,200 for the Federal Bureau of Investigation, $5,800 for the examination of judicial offices and $8,900 for the Bureau of Prisons.

For salaries of circuit, district, and retired judges an increase of $30,000 is recommended. There is an increase of $15,680 in the estimate for salaries and expenses of district attorneys to provide additional assistant attorneys and clerks to district attorneys in several of the larger districts where there has been an expansion of judicial activity. An increase of $149,400 is recommended for the employment of special assistant attorneys in antitrust cases.

The increase of $260,000 in the estimate for fees of jurors and witnesses is to meet the proposed restoration of the per diem for attendance of jurors to $4, which was fixed at $3 by the economy act.

It is estimated that there will be an increase in prison population at Federal penal and correctional institutions of approximately 8 per cent for 1939 over 1938.

## Reconstruction Finance Corporation

| | Estimated, fiscal year 1939 | Estimated, fiscal year 1938 |
|---|---|---|
| Direct operations: | | |
| 1. Receipts | $332,360,000 | $503,817,000 |
| 2. Expenditures | 282,360,000 | 353,817,000 |
| Net receipts, direct operations | 50,000,000 | 150,000,000 |
| Allocations (Expenditures from): | | |
| Federal Housing Administration | 10,000,000 | 11,000,000 |
| Regional Agricultural Credit Corporations | *3,589,000 | *4,517,000 |
| Federal home-loan banks, capital stock | | 4,734,900 |
| Rural Electrification Administration | 8,000,000 | 33,600,000 |
| Farm Credit Administration, including crop-production loans | *200,000 | *287,100 |
| Total expenditures from allocated funds | 14,211,000 | 44,730,800 |
| Grand total expenditures | *35,789,000 | *105,269,200 |

*Excess of credits.

## Tennessee Valley Authority

| | Estimated, fiscal year 1939 | Estimated, fiscal year 1938 |
|---|---|---|
| I. Revenues: | | |
| 1. Navigation, flood-control, and hydroelectric program | $7,963,511 | $5,464,130 |
| 2. Fertilizer and soil-conservation program | 645,000 | 645,000 |
| 3. National-defense program | 96,465 | 91,355 |
| 4. Other undistributed | 43,400 | 43,400 |
| Total revenues, applied against expenditures | 8,748,376 | 6,243,895 |
| II. Expenditures (obligation basis): | | |
| 1. Navigation, flood-control, and hydroelectric program | 44,348,511 | 48,689,130 |
| 2. Fertilizer and soil-conservation program | 3,591,000 | 3,937,000 |
| 3. National defense program | 307,565 | 279,335 |
| 4. Regional studies, experiments, and demonstrations program | 218,000 | 232,000 |
| 5. Other undistributed expenditures | 83,400 | 1,199,518 |
| Total expenditures, obligation basis | 48,748,376 | 54,327,003 |
| Excess of obligations over expenditures | ..... | 2,083,118 |
| Excess of expenditures over obligations | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Total expenditures, cash basis | 49,748,376 | 52,243,885 |
| III. Net expenditures (cash basis) | 41,000,000 | 46,000,000 |
| IV. Means of Financing: | | |
| *Appropriations or estimate of appropriation | 40,000,000 | 40,166,770 |
| 1937 appropriation available in 1938 | ..... | +12,888,103 |
| 1938 appropriation available in 1939 | +7,054,373 | —7,054,373 |
| Unexpended balance forward | —6,054,373 | ..... |
| Total carried to General Budget Summary | 41,000,000 | 46,000,000 |

*In the second deficiency appropriation act, fiscal year 1937, the Tennessee Valley Authority was authorized to incur obligations of $4,000,000 in excess of appropriation for 1938, which obligations must be met out of the 1939 appropriation. For 1939 a similar authorization of $4,000,000 is recommended to cover obligations in excess of the estimate of the appropriation for 1939, which obligation will be met from future appropriations.

## Treasury Department

| Bureau or subdivision | Appropriations, 1938, revised | Budget estimates, 1939 |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Secretary | *$496,237,300 | *$504,784,300 |
| Division of Research and Statistics | 130,000 | 210,000 |
| Office of General Counsel | 152,000 | 146,500 |
| Office of Chief Clerk | 770,000 | 400,620 |
| Office of Superintendent of Treasury Buildings | ..... | 327,800 |
| Division of Printing | 1,319,240 | 1,500,000 |
| Office of Commissioners of Accounts and Deposits | 2,112,500 | 2,844,000 |
| Public Debt Service | 2,816,900 | 3,590,700 |
| Division of Appointments | 44,480 | 44,560 |
| Bureau of Customs | 36,636,060 | 37,016,000 |
| Bureau of the Budget | 222,000 | 225,000 |
| Office of Treasurer of the United States | 1,239,000 | 1,271,620 |
| Office of the Comptroller of the Currency | 275,980 | 268,840 |
| Bureau of Internal Revenue | 103,301,420 | 94,053,800 |
| Federal Alcohol Administration | 450,000 | 450,000 |
| Bureau of Narcotics | 1,267,600 | 1,267,600 |
| Coast Guard | †24,773,840 | 24,922,687 |
| Bureau of Engraving and Printing | 7,500,000 | 9,700,000 |
| Secret Service Division | 1,013,810 | 1,345,650 |
| Public Health Service | 21,146,980 | 21,811,780 |
| Bureau of the Mint | 2,473,580 | 2,550,000 |
| Procurement Division: | | |
| Public Buildings Branch | 5,850,220 | 6,766,470 |
| Branch of Supply | 500,000 | 500,000 |
| Promoting Education of the Blind | 115,000 | 115,000 |
| Annual trust accounts: | | |
| Office of Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits | 12,000 | 12,000 |
| Permanent appropriations | 5,400,842 | 6,783,672 |
| Trust accounts: | | |
| Old-age reserve account | 13,788,000 | 27,101,640 |
| Unemployment trust fund | 753,006,300 | 822,787,500 |
| Office of Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits | 1,700 | 1,700 |
| Bureau of Customs | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Bureau of Internal Revenue | 15,340,500 | 15,398,500 |
| Public Health Service | 56,600 | 56,600 |
| Promoting Education of the Blind (interest) | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Retirement of the public debt required to be be made from ordinary receipts, permanent appropriations, Public Debt Service | 579,725,000 | 587,615,000 |
| Interest on the public debt, permanent appropriation, Public Debt Service | 927,000,000 | 976,000,000 |
| Grand total | *‡2,935,695,832 | *3,150,784,539 |

* Reappropriations of unexpended balances estimated at $115,000,000 included in 1939 and excluded in 1938.
† Includes reappropriation of $125,000.
Appropriations for 1938 and estimates for 1939 are exclusive of $35,432,065.94 and $13,200,000, respectively, for public works, included in General Public Works Program.

The estimated appropriation for 1939, exclusive of items for public works, is a net increase of $215,088,707 over the appropriations for 1938.

The net increase of $78,547,000 in the Office of the Secretary is largely accounted for by increases of $90,000,000 in the old-age reserve account under the social security act, $6,200,000 in amount for payment to Federal land banks because of reduction in rate of interest on certain land bank loans, and $3,350,000 to Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation due to reduction in the rate of interest on land bank commissioner's loans provided under act of July 22, 1937, and by decreases of $20,000,000 for subscriptions to paid in surplus of Federal land banks, and $1,000,000 for subscriptions to capital stock of United States Housing Authority.

Of the increase of $773,800 in the public debt service, $432,100 represents increased cost of distinctive paper for United States securities, and $341,700 to provide for additional personnel required in connection with redemption of United States savings bonds, and for handling adjusted service bonds.

The increase of $379,940 for customs will provide necessary additional personnel necessitated for increase in the volume of business.

Decrease of $9,247,620 in Bureau of Internal Revenue results almost entirely from a decrease of $15,000,000 in refund of processing taxes collected under the cotton, tobacco and potato acts, and from increases of $5,000,000 for the refunding of internal-revenue collections and $759,480 for additional field personnel and incidental expenses to handle social security tax administration and various classes of internal revenue tax returns and collections.

Net decrease of $268,500 for the Office of the Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits is accounted for by increase of $83,000 for necessary additional personnel and by decreases of $300,000 in the amount to be appropriated to the revolving fund authorized by the Government losses in shipment act, and $51,500 in other appropriations.

Net increase of $148,847 for the Coast Guard is almost entirely accounted for by following increases: Fuel and water, $100,000; outfits, $35,000; communication lines, $21,400; rebuilding and repairing stations, $65,000; and repairs to vessels, $210,347; and by following decreases: $93,500 for replacement airplanes, $57,000 for pay and allowances, and $125,000 for rebuilding and repairing stations.

The increase of $2,200,000 for the Bureau of Engraving and Printing is necessary to meet the Bureau's increased work program and to provide for the operation of the new annex building which will be completed within the present fiscal year.

Net increase of $664,800 for the Public Health Service results from increases of $307,000 for additional personnel and other expenses required for hospitals and $365,000 for 7 months' operation of the new nacotic farm at Fort Worth, Tex., and from minor decreases in the amount of $7,200.

Increases are $100,000 for personnel for the Division of Research and Statistics, $180,760 for the Division of Printing, $362,500 for payment of interest on funds of the Philippine Government on deposit with the Treasurer of the United States, and $1,022,000 in expenses of loans under the Public Debt Service. There is an increase of $83,150,840 in trust accounts, due almost entirely to the inclusion in the budget, for the first time, of estimates covering the investment of and payments from the unemployment trust fund and the investment of interest accruals to the old-age reserve account. Public-debt operations show an increase of $7,790,000, and interest payments $49,000,000.

## Department of the Interior

| Bureau or Subdivision. | Appropriations 1938, revised. | Budget estimates, 1939 |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Secretary | $2,640,100.00 | $2,874,340.00 |
| Commission of Fine Arts | 10,000.00 | 10,000.00 |
| Mount Rushmore National Memorial Commission | 50,000.00 | 50,000.00 |
| War Minerals Relief Commission | 20,000.00 | ..... |
| National Bituminous Coal Commission | 3,600,000.00 | 3,000,000.00 |
| Consumers' Counsel, National Bituminous Coal Commission | 300,000.00 | 300,000.00 |
| Bonneville Project | 100,000.00 | 165,000.00 |
| General Land Office | 2,112,700.00 | 2,212,700.00 |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | *24,846,817.10 | 26,251,676.66 |
| Bureau of Reclamation: | | |
| Annual, general account | 45,000.00 | 15,000.00 |
| Annual, special account | 1,166,600.00 | 1,149,600.00 |
| Geological Survey | 2,927,000.00 | 3,179,480.00 |
| Bureau of Mines | 2,232,450.00 | 2,277,360.00 |
| National Park Service | †11,145,900.00 | 11,793,830.00 |
| Office of Education | 19,270,400.00 | 17,806,950.00 |
| Government in the Territories | 1,452,910.00 | 1,305,700.00 |
| St. Elizabeths Hospital | 1,149,750.00 | 1,182,600.00 |
| Columbia Institution for the Deaf | 145,000.00 | 150,950.00 |
| Howard University | 700,000.00 | 723,000.00 |
| Freedmen's Hospital | 329,410.00 | 400,080.00 |
| Total, annual appropriations | *‡74,313,042.10 | 74,938,266.66 |
| Permanent appropriations: | | |
| Office of the Secretary | 500,000.00 | 500,000.00 |
| General Land Office | 1,944,619.00 | 2,000,000.00 |
| Office of Education | 9,550,000.00 | 9,550,000.00 |
| Government in the Territories | 2,088,100.00 | 2,300,000.00 |
| Total, permanent appropriations | 14,082,719.00 | 14,350,000.00 |
| Total, annual and permanent appropriations | *‡88,395,761.10 | $9,288,266.66 |
| Trust accounts: | | |
| General Land Office | 12,000.00 | 12,000.00 |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 4,713,000.00 | 4,715,000.00 |
| Bureau of Reclamation | 2,352,000.00 | 951,800.00 |
| National Park Service | 37,040.00 | 37,040.00 |
| Government in the Territories | 90,000.00 | 60,000.00 |
| St. Elizabeths Hospital | 145,000.00 | 150,000.00 |
| Total, trust accounts | ‡ 7,351,040.00 | 5,925,840.00 |
| Grand total, Department of the Interior | *‡95,746,801.10 | 95,214,106.66 |

*Includes reappropriation of $5,004.25.
†Includes reappropriations of $14,525.
Note—Appropriations for 1938 and estimates for 1939 are exclusive of $38,652,775, and $50,876,000, respectively, for public works included in General Public Works Program.

Estimates for the Department of the Interior for 1939, exclusive of items appearing in the budget under the General Public Works Program, amount to $95,214,106.66, a net decrease of $532,694.44 below the appropriations for 1938.

For the National Bituminous Coal Commission, a decrease of $600,000 is shown, based on a contemplated reduction in the expenses of that organization after the establishment in 1938 of base prices for bituminous coal.

A net increase of $1,404,859.56 for the Bureau of Indian Affairs results from total increases of $2,288,675.05 and total decreases of $883,815.49. The principal items of increase are $57,460 for general expenses, $348,145 for education of Indian children, $403,310 for the conservation of the health of Indians, $1,000,000 for the organization and management of the reindeer industry in Alaska, and $25,000 on account of interest on Indian trust funds. The principal items of decrease are $450,000 for acquisition of land for Indian tribes, $161,400 on account of a nonrecurring item for payment to the Confederated Band of Utes, and $35,500 for reindeer service, Alaska, by reason of the consolidation of the item with the item for organization and management of the reindeer industry.

For the Geological Survey, the increase of $252,480 contemplates $150,000 additional for gaging streams.

A net increase of $647,925 is provided for the National Park Service, of which 23,100 is for salaries and general expenses in the District of Columbia, $158,105 for the operation and maintenance of the various national parks, monuments, and reservations, $375,720 for the maintenance and operation and rent of Government buildings under the jurisdiction of the National Park Service in the District of Columbia, and $91,000 for expenses incurred in connection with the maintenance of National Capital parks.

For the Bureau of Education, there is a net decrease of $1,463,450, which is occasioned by a decrease of $1,983,000 in the appropriation for the further development of vocational education, and by increases of $500,000 in the appropriation for the further endowment of colleges of agriculture and the mechanic arts, as authorized by the act of June 29, 1935, and $19,550 for miscellaneous items.

For the several institutions in the District of Columbia under the supervision of the Department of the Interior the following increases are shown; St. Elizabeths Hospital, for maintenance, $32,850; Columbia Institution for the Deaf, $5,950; Howard University, $23,000, and Freedmen's Hospital, $70,670.

The 1939 estimates of permanent appropriations show increases of $55,381 for payments to States from receipts under the mineral leasing act, and $211,900, from operating revenues for cost of operation of the Alaska Railroad.

There is a net decrease of $1,425,200 in trust accounts, which is occasioned by an estimated decrease of $1,400,200 in expenditures of contributed funds for the construction of Parker Dam by the Bureau of Reclamation, and a reduction of $30,000 in the funds contributed for improvement of roads, bridges and trails, Alaska, and by an increase of $5,000 for pension money of patients in St. Elizabeths Hospital.

## Postoffice Department

| | Estimated, fiscal year 1939 | Estimated, fiscal year 1938 |
|---|---|---|
| Revenues: | | |
| 1. Ordinary postal revenues | $739,650,000 | $716,400,000 |
| 2. Money-order revenues | 25,850,000 | 28,600,000 |
| 3. Revenues from postal-savings business | 9,500,000 | 7,500,000 |
| Total revenues | 775,000,000 | 752,500,000 |
| Expenditures: | | |
| 1. Postoffice Department proper | 4,221,749 | 4,143,539 |
| 2. Postal Service | 788,921,660 | 777,928,723 |
| Subtotal, postal operations | 793,143,409 | 782,072,262 |
| 3. Additional requirements from general revenues | 49,591 | 49,738 |
| Total | 793,193,000 | 782,122,000 |
| Adjustment to reconcile withdrawals from the Treasury on account of the postal deficiency, with the audited gross deficit | ..... | ..... |
| Total expenditures | 793,193,000 | 782,122,000 |
| Deficit: | | |
| Postal operations in excess of postal revenues | 18,143,409 | 29,572,262 |
| Financed from general revenues: | | |
| Postal deficit | 18,143,409 | 29,572,262 |
| Additional requirements | 49,591 | 49,738 |
| Total carried to General Budget Summary | 18,193,000 | 29,622,000 |

## Legislative Establishment

| | Appropriations, 1938 (revised) | Budget estimates, 1939 |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| U. S. Senate | $3,380,352 | $3,349,084 |
| House of Representatives | 8,372,352 | 8,304,638 |
| Legislative miscellaneous | 250,940 | 205,940 |
| Architect of the Capitol | 4,945,804 | 1,948,356 |
| Botanic Garden | 101,662 | 126,387 |
| Library of Congress | 2,667,665 | 3,120,673 |
| Government Printing Office | 4,615,000 | 4,615,000 |
| Total annual appropriations | 24,333,675 | 21,670,078 |
| Permanent appropriation: | | |
| Library of Congress | 22,300 | 30,800 |
| Trust account: | | |
| Library of Congress | 153,000 | 68,000 |
| Total appropriations or estimates | 24,508,975 | 21,768,878 |

The appropriation for the legislative establishment estimates for 1939 show a net decrease of $2,740,097.78 below the appropriations for 1938.

The estimates of the United States Senate show a decrease of $31,168.78 principally on account of nonrecurring items.

There is a net reduction of $67,714 in the estimates of the House of Representatives.

The appropriation of $50,000 for 1938 for the Joint Committee on Tax Evasion and Avoidance is nonrecurring in the fiscal year 1939.

The estimate of the office of Legislative Counsel shows an increase of $5,000 for salaries and expenses of maintenance.

The estimates submitted for the Architect of the Capitol for 1939 show a net decrease of $2,997,448. The principal item of decrease is $2,800,000 for the completion, during the current fiscal year.

There is an increase of $24,725 in the estimate for the maintenance of the Botanic Garden.

The net increase in the estimates for the Library of Congress amounts to $453,008, of which $170,540 is for salaries, $12,820 for distribution of card indexes, $43,000 for increase of the Library, $76,500 for printing and binding, $149,008 for the care and maintenance of the Library Buildings, and $7,840 for miscellaneous items.

## Veterans' Administration

| | Appropriations, 1938. | Budget estimates, 1939. |
|---|---|---|
| Annual appropriations: | | |
| Administration, medical, hospital, and domiciliary services | $94,000,000 | $93,000,000 |
| Printing and binding | 125,000 | 112,500 |
| Compensation and pensions | 400,955,000 | 410,000,000 |
| Military and naval insurance | 88,752,000 | 40,055,000 |
| Adjusted service and dependent pay | 2,000,000 | 250,000 |
| Total annual appropriations | 585,832,000 | 543,417,500 |
| Permanent appropriations, trust accounts: | | |
| U. S. Government life-insurance fund | 93,900,000 | 96,100,000 |
| Personal funds of patients | 2,350,000 | 2,585,000 |
| General post fund | 66,185 | 38,860 |
| Adjusted service certificate fund | 1,800,000 | 1,500,000 |
| Funds due incompetent beneficiaries | 140,000 | 140,000 |
| Total permanent appropriations, trust accounts | 98,256,185 | 100,363,860 |
| Grand total, Veterans' Administration | 684,088,185 | *643,781,360 |

*Estimates for 1939 are exclusive of $4,500,000 for hospital and domiciliary facilities and services included in General Public Works Program.

It is estimated that for 1939 the Veterans' Administration can be conducted for about $40,306,825 below the 1938 sum.

There is an increase for pensions of $9,045,000, due to recent liberalizing legislation. For military and naval insurance, there is a decrease of $48,697,000 due to the fact that the 20-year payments of war-risk life-insurance policies are now rapidly terminating.

Under trust accounts, there is an increase of $2,107,675, representing increases of $2,200,000 in the United States Government life-insurance fund, less certain decreases.

## Executive Office, Independent Units

*(Except Farm Credit Administration and Veterans' Administration.)*

| | Appropriation, 1938 | Budget estimates, 1939. |
|---|---|---|
| Executive Office | $511,478 | $449,910 |
| American Battle Monuments Commission | *335,000 | 150,000 |
| Board of Tax Appeals | 529,000 | 526,000 |
| Central Statistical Board | 87,000 | 176,000 |
| Civilian Conservation Corps | 350,000,000 | 226,331,000 |
| Civil Service Commission | 75,502,000 | 77,304,300 |
| Emergency relief | 1,500,000,000 | 1,000,000,000 |
| Employes' Compensation Commission | 3,154,450 | 5,303,500 |
| Federal Communications Commission | 1,782,600 | 1,752,820 |
| Federal Power Commission | 1,541,500 | 1

# Estimates for Social Security Board Show Increase of $71,159,322 Over Present

## Aged Provided $83,000,000; Idle $1,159,322

### Grants for Dependent Children Decreased by $9,600,000.

Continued from Page 11.

is $8,365 less than the appropriation for 1938.

For the Railroad Retirement Board, estimates for payment of annuities in 1939 show an apparent increase of $18,260,000 over 1938, whereas the actual availability is $23,845,077 less, due to the reappropriation for 1938 of 1937 funds in the amount of $42,105,077.

The Rural Electrification Administration estimates for 1939 show an increase of $200,000 over the appropriations for the fiscal year 1938, to provide for additional supervisory activities incident to an increase in the number of projects.

Securities and Exchange Commission estimates for 1939 provide an increase of $12,000, to permit the printing of a report to Congress of the commission's findings in connection with its study of investment trusts and investment companies.

Smithsonian Institution estimates for 1939 show a net decrease of $2,500, which is occasioned by increases of $7,950, and by a decrease of $10,450 on account of a nonrecurring item for 1938.

The estimates for the Social Security Board for the fiscal year 1939 show an increase of $71,159,322 over the availability for 1938. The appropriation act for the fiscal year 1938 provided for direct appropriations of $226,100,000 and in addition made available $32,640,678 from the unexpended balances of the 1937 appropriations. For grants, the net increase is $71,559,322, as follows: Old age assistance, $83,000,000 and grants to States for unemployment compensation administration, $1,159,322, which are offset in part by decreases of $9,600,000 for grants for aid to dependent children and $2,000,000 for grants for aid to the blind. For general administrative expenses, the estimate for 1939 is $300,000 less than the amount available for 1938.

### *Tariff Commission Estimates Curtailed.*

Tariff Commission estimates for 1939 show a decrease of $7,000 for general administrative expenses, and $5,000 for printing.

The merchant marine act of 1936, created by the United States Maritime Commission for the purpose of further developing and maintaining an adequate and well-balanced American merchant marine. There were transferred to the commission funds approximating $100,000,000. These moneys were placed in a revolving fund, in which there will remain a sufficient amount for 1939 operations. No additional funds are requested for that year.

## *Summary of District Budget*

Following is a summary of the principal Budget Bureau estimates for the next fiscal year as compared with 1938 appropriations:

| Item. | Appropriations, 1938. | Estimate, 1939. | Decrease (—) Increase (+). |
|---|---|---|---|
| General expenses | $2,508,145 | $2,644,045 | + $135,900 |
| Municipal Center | | 500,000 | + 500,000 |
| Public Library | 629,830 | 522,370 | — 107,460 |
| Sewers | 1,416,030 | 1,198,000 | — 218,030 |
| Refuse | 1,383,730 | 1,411,730 | + 28,000 |
| Playgrounds | 209,580 | 238,800 | + 29,220 |
| Electrical Department | 215,800 | 148,600 | — 67,200 |
| Schools: | | | |
| Operation | 11,018,225 | 11,674,926 | + 656,701 |
| Buildings, grounds | 1,782,500 | 1,653,150 | — 129,350 |
| Police | 3,240,995 | 3,248,565 | + 7,570 |
| Fire | 2,469,520 | 2,443,620 | — 25,900 |
| Health | 2,213,190 | 2,404,660 | + 191,470 |
| Courts | 1,318,045 | 700,505 | — 617,540 |
| Welfare | 6,965,770 | 6,938,575 | — 27,195 |
| Armory site | | 210,000 | + 210,000 |
| Washington Channel | | 64,000 | + 64,000 |
| Highway | 3,145,340 | 4,246,600 | + 1,101,260 |
| Water fund | 2,494,470 | 1,993,020 | — 501,450 |

## *Public Works Program*

| | Appropriations, 1938 | Budget estimates, 1939 |
|---|---|---|
| National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics | | $200,000 |
| Tennessee Valley Authority | $40,166,270.00 | 40,000,000 |
| Veterans' Administration | | 4,500,000 |
| Department of Agriculture: | | |
| Bureau of Public Roads | 167,500,000.00 | 93,000,000 |
| Forest Roads and Trails | 12,500,000.00 | 7,000,000 |
| Total, Department of Agriculture | $180,000,000.00 | 100,000,000 |
| Department of Commerce: | | |
| National Bureau of Standards | | 508,000 |
| Bureau of Lighthouses | 1,634,600.00 | 1,705,000 |
| Total, Department of Commerce | $1,634,600.00 | $2,213,000 |
| Department of the Interior: | | |
| Bonneville Project | | 1,450,000 |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 7,431,775.00 | 5,456,000 |
| Bureau of Reclamation | 40,375,000.00 | 36,390,000 |
| National Park Service | 10,500,000.00 | 7,000,000 |
| St. Elizabeths Hospital | 346,000.00 | 580,000 |
| Total, Department of the Interior | $58,652,775.00 | $50,876,000 |
| Department of Justice: | | |
| Penal and Correctional Institutions | 1,567,000.00 | 2,406,000 |
| Navy Department: | | |
| Bureau of Yards and Docks | 6,829,000.00 | 10,787,000 |
| Department of State: | | |
| International Boundary Commission, United States and Mexico | 3,025,000.00 | 1,600,000 |
| Treasury Department: | | |
| Coast Guard | | 700,000 |
| Public Buildings | 35,432,065.94 | 14,500,000 |
| Total, Treasury Department | 35,432,065.94 | 15,200,000 |
| War Department: | | |
| Military Posts | 9,382,050.00 | 9,348,517 |
| Rivers and Harbors and Flood Control | 143,322,101.00 | 106,000,000 |
| Total, War Department | 152,704,151.00 | 115,348,517 |
| Total, General Public Works Program | 480,010,861.94 | 343,130,517 |

The estimates of appropriations for the General Public Works program for 1939 amount to $343,130,517 as compared with appropriations of $480,010,862 for 1938. This program includes public construction, Federal highways, river and harbor improvements, flood control and reclamation projects, and buildings at Army posts and naval shore stations, but not approximately $225,000,000 provided elsewhere in this budget for construction of battleships, other vessels and airplanes and other military and naval armament.

There is submitted for National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics an estimate of $200,000 for beginning the construction of a wind tunnel at a total cost not to exceed $540,000.

### *$40,000,000 Provided TVA Construction.*

For the construction program of the Tennessee Valley Authority during 1939, $40,000,000 is provided, a decrease of $166,270 below 1938. In addition, however, to the appropriation for 1938, there is also available for expenditure $3,916,848 from unexpended balances. There will thus be a total availability of $44,083,118 for the fiscal year 1938 as compared with $40,000,000 for the fiscal year 1939, or $4,083,118 less for 1939 than for 1938. Authority is provided for incurring contractual obligations in an amount not to exceed $4,000,000.

The amount provided in 1939 for the Veterans' Administration for "hospital and domiciliary facilities and services," involving the construction of new hospitals and additions, is $4,500,000.

The amount marks the beginning of a new policy which contemplates an annual construction program for the Veterans' Administration.

For the Department of Agriculture there are submitted estimates of $63,000,000 for the Federal-aid highway system; $10,000,000 for Federal-aid secondary or feeder roads (including farm-to-market roads, rural-free-delivery mail roads, and public-school bus routes); $20,000,000 for Federal aid in the elimination of hazards to life at railroad grade crossings; and $7,000,000 for the construction and maintenance of roads and trails in the national forests; a total of $100,000,000. This is a decrease of $20,000,000 below the total for 1938.

### *Lighthouse Service To Get New Tenders.*

In his message to the Congress of November 27, 1937, the President recommended that, in the interest of a balanced budget, these 1939 authorizations be canceled.

The amount for 1939 for public works of the Department of Commerce is $578,400 in excess of the 1938 appropriations for such works.

The estimate of $508,000 for the National Bureau of Standards is for the construction of a laboratory building on the site of the bureau for testing electrical and X-ray equipment.

The estimate of $1,705,000 for the Lighthouse Service includes $1,266,000 for replacing three tenders 40 or more years old.

The estimates for 1939 for public works under the Department of the Interior amount to $50,876,000, as compared with appropriations for 1938 of $58,652,775, or a reduction of $7,776,775 below the current fiscal year.

The estimates of the National Park Service for public works construction in 1939 include $3,000,000 for construction of roads and trails in national parks and monuments.

For the Bureau of Indian Affairs, there is included $5,456,000.

There is also included $1,450,000 for the construction of the power-distribution system, Bonneville project, Oregon.

There is also included $580,000 for construction at St. Elizabeths Hospital.

The estimates for public works under the Department of Justice are for the penal and correctional institutions and amount to $2,406,000.

The estimates for 1939 are in contrast to appropriations amounting to $1,567,000 for 1938.

The appropriations for the Navy Department under the head of "Public Works, Bureau of Yards and Docks" for 1938 amounted to $6,829,000. The estimates for such purposes for 1939 amount to $10,787,000.

### *Improvements Sought For Pearl Harbor.*

Funds are requested to continue the improvement of the channel and the ship-berthing and overhaul facilities at Pearl Harbor, Hawaii; to continue the development of the air station at Alameda, Calif.; to provide quarters for naval personnel at Coco Solo and Balboa, Canal Zone, and the air station, Norfolk, Va., and to commence construction of the naval medical center at or in the vicinity of Washington, D. C.

The estimates for 1939 for public works under the Department of State amount to $1,600,000 as compared with appropriations for 1938 of $3,025,000. In addition to the amount of $1,600,000, unexpended balances totaling $1,528,000 of the appropriations for the fiscal years 1936-37, will make a total request for 1939 of $3,128,000.

The entire amount of $3,128,000 is for construction work by the International Boundary Commission, United States and Mexico.

The estimates for 1939 for public works under the Treasury Department amount to $15,200,000, as compared with appropriations for 1938 of $35,432,065.94. For the construction of public buildings outside the District of Columbia the sum of $11,000,000 is requested. For public buildings in the District of Columbia there is included $3,500,000 for construction of annex buildings for the Government Printing Office.

For the War Department there is included a total estimate of $115,348,517, consisting of estimates of $9,348,517 for the construction of buildings at military posts; $30,000,000 for rivers and harbors, $50,000,000 for flood control on various rivers and waterways, $500,000 for expenditure by the Department of Agriculture for surveys for soil erosion prevention, and $26,000,000 for flood control on the Mississippi River and tributaries. The total net decrease below 1938 amounts to $37,355,634.

## 2 New Schools Are Provided in D. C. '39 Budget

### Total for Operating Costs Is $656,701 More Than Current Year's.

Only two new school construction items are included in the 1939 budget of $12,800,725, but the total allowed for operating the schools is $656,701 more than was appropriated for the current year.

The Board of Education has asked for $18,858,939, but the commissioners are understood to have cut this figure to practically the amount recommended by the Budget Bureau.

New schools proposed are an elementary unit on Petworth playground, Third and Hamilton streets northwest, $160,000, and at First and Pierce streets northwest, $148,500.

**More Land Provided.**

Appropriations were recommended to buy additional land at First and Pierce streets, a tract adjacent to the Douglass-Simmons school, and a site in the vicinity of Mount Olivet and Bladensburg road northeast.

The purchase of a site and construction of an elementary school at First and Pierce streets is in conformance with an agreement to turn the Jones elementary school site over to the Health Department for construction of the first health center.

Other construction items in the budget are to continue projects already started. These are: $200,000 to complete the Lenox Vocational School; $524,650 to complete the Banneker Junior High School, and $550,000 to continue work on the Northern High School.

**Less Than This Year's.**

Total building and ground items in the 1939 estimates are $129,350 under 1938 appropriations.

The increase in administrative expenses is largely accounted for by the staffing of new schools with teachers and librarians.

The $656,701 increase in operating expenses is accounted for chiefly by the following boosts:

Administrative and supervisory, $8,600; clerks, $720; teachers and librarians, $145,896; vocational education, $30,765; care of buildings and grounds, $18,170; contingent expenses, $20,000; furniture and equipment for new schools, $205,750; textbooks and supplies, $15,000; laboratory supplies and equipment, $575; repairs to buildings and grounds, $103,025; teachers' retirement fund, $110,000.

## *Roper Visions Aid For Industry in Replacing Stocks*

*By the Associated Press.*

Most businesses have reduced their supplies of goods-on-hand to a point where demand for replenishment may rally industrial production, Secretary of Commerce Roper reported today.

This information was gathered by means of a telegraphic survey of inventories. Roper also made public a telegram from W. A. Harriman, chairman of his business advisory council and chairman of the Union Pacific Railroad, saying:

"The President's speech to Congress (Monday) paves the way for the development of sound co-operation between business and the Administration for the attainment of the objectives we all seek. I know I can speak for your business advisory council in pledging our assistance to this end."

## What's Going On And Where

**Luncheons.**

Catholic University Alumni, Raleigh Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Kiwanis Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

**Dinners.**

Thirteen Club, Willard Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

Promotion Men's Association, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

**Meetings.**

Security Mutual Life Insurance Company, Mayflower Hotel, 10 a. m.

Promotion Men's Association Willard Hotel, 7 p. m.

Executive Committee, Tall Cedars of Lebanon, Willard Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Soroptimist Club, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Railroad Conference, Hotel Hamilton, 10 a. m.

Edmonds Post, Hotel Hamilton, 8 p. m.

Amity Club, Hotel Hamilton, 8 p. m.

## Green Says Federation To Fight Any Restriction

*By the Associated Press.*

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, said yesterday the federation would oppose "with all its power" any legislation to restrict labor unions.

Green referred to President Roosevelt's discussion of labor problems in his message to Congress Monday and at Tuesday's press conference.

## Congress Given District Budget Of $47,344,702

### 'Economy' Figure Is One of Largest Ever Submitted to Capitol.

### *District*

Continued from Page 1.

reduce the $3,347,819 deficit in the general fund, however, and efforts will be made by members of the House to have the street lighting fund restored to the general revenue account, thus increasing the deficit by the same amount.

Increased operating costs of the public schools, due largely to the staffing of new schools, account for two-thirds of the rise in the 1939 budget above 1938.

The highway fund expenditures jump by more than $1,000,000, exclusive of the street lighting transfer, but these are accounted for by the accumulation this year of the motor vehicle weight tax receipts.

Capital improvements are below normal, although $500,000 was allowed to start construction of the first unit of the long-delayed Municipal Center. The structure will be used as a new police headquarters. Its authorized cost is $1,500,000.

Other new Capital improvements allowed were $125,000 for a new wing at the District Jail, $200,000 for a second health center to be located in the Southwest, two new elementary schools, and $650,000 to start work on a new Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge, the money for which will come out of the highway fund.

**Gallinger's Program.**

Gallinger Hospital was allowed 58 additional employes, $6,000 to improve buildings and grounds, and $7,000 to rehabilitate the abandoned Tuberculosis Hospital at Fourteenth and Upshur streets for occupancy as a temporary convalescent ward.

The Tuberculosis Sanatoria at Glenn Dale were given an increase of $49,300, and $17,450 was included for general "protective work" of the department.

The only substantial slash made in the welfare estimates was in the public assistance division, which administers, among other things, the unemployment relief fund.

The Budget Bureau cut the direct relief estimate $436,500 below the 1938 appropriation, although it increased social security items, notably for old-age pensions.

**$900,000 For Idle Relief.**

About $300,000 below the recommendations of the Commissioners, the $900,000 estimate for unemployment relief is less than a third of the amount asked by the Board of Public Welfare. The latter requested $1,225,000 for destitute employables, now uncared for, and $2,022,750, or an increase of $611,250 for unemployables.

Maj. Daniel J. Donovan, auditor, figures that the total amount provided for relief, coupled with Federal grants, is approximately the same, or $2,280,140, as that available during the current year.

The old-age pension estimate was raised from $503,265 to $705,000, and the needy blind pensions from $36,648 to $40,000.

The administrative staff of the public assistance division was slashed, however, from 155 to 54, accounting for $150,880 of the $436,500 reduction in the relief estimate. The majority of those that would be dismissed are social workers who have been investigating applicants for unemployment aid.

**Training School Needs.**

The estimate for District boys committed to the National Training School is $60,000 below last year due to a $50,000 balance in 1938, and the District Training School's budget shows a decrease of $172,560 due to the completion this year of building construction.

The Workhouse and Reformatory were allowed 24 additional employes, and the Parole Board was given an extra assistant parole officer. The Budget Bureau put in $45,000 to resume construction of the walled enclosure, started several years ago, but halted last year.

Not a single additional policeman was allowed Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police, although he asked for 107 and the Commissioners recommended 25. Seven new clerks were provided, however.

Under the Budget Bureau's recommendation, the Police Department would be unable to re-open the old Second Precinct Station as proposed by the Commissioners. However, Chairman Collins of the House sub-committee on District appropriations has stated he will include the necessary amount in the supply bill.

The Fire Department got just about what it asked for—which was less than current appropriations. The $2,443,620 estimate includes $64,000 for new fire-fighting equipment.

The Playground Department which last year was threatened with practical nullification by the House sub-committee on appropriations, was given an increase of $29,220, of which $25,000 is for improvement of grounds and $4,220 for additional personnel. The money for improvements, the Budget Bureau stated, is to be used to complete WPA projects left unfinished.

Two more accountants were added to the Public Utilities Commission pay roll, although the commission asked for 17 more employes to restore its staff to a pre-depression status. While the budget message declared the increase was permitted so that the commission could "undertake a telephone rate investigation," an official of the Budget Bureau stated the budget in no way directed the commission to make such an inquiry.

"The commission cited the telephone investigation as one of the things for which more accountants were needed," he said, "but it, of course, may use the employes as it sees fit."

**U. S. Courts Transferred.**

For the first time in recent years the budget does not contain the two Federal courts operating in the District—the United States District Court and the Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia. These were transferred to the Justice Department, but the District was assessed by the Budget Bureau 60 per cent of the cost of operating the former and 30 per cent of the latter.

The cost of the District thus is $272,335, which is $255,730 less than it would have been had the District had to bear the entire operating expense as in the past. Chairman Collins, however, has hinted he might not recommend even that appropriation so long as the courts are taken out of the budgetary control of the District.

As for the local courts, the Juvenile Court was given an increase of $8,620, the Police Court $23,370 and the Municipal Court $4,700.

The net increase in general expenses, amounting to $135,900, is accounted for principally as follows:

Department of Inspections, $60,000, including $56,200 for electrical inspections formerly carried in the Electrical Department appropriation.

Assessor's office, $34,720; collector's office, $4,880, and corporation counsel's office, $12,700, all due chiefly to the new revenue legislation enacted last year.

**Decrease of $107,460.**

The public library estimates represent a decrease of $107,460, due chiefly to the non-recurring item of $105,000 for the Petworth branch. Nothing is included for a new central branch, although Chairman Collins is author of a bill which proposes $2,500,000 to build one. The library trustees asked $850,000 to purchase a site for the library.

Included in the budget is $64,000 as the first payment of the District's share in the cost of improving the north side of the Washington Channel, a job to be undertaken shortly by War Department engineers.

Under the water account, $140,000 was allowed for installing improved purification equipment and replacing equipment at the Washington aqueduct, but the Budget Bureau turned down a request of the Commissioners for $400,000 to build a new reservoir near McMillan Park, a step opposed by the Soldiers' Home.

**Armory Site Opposed.**

While the budget includes $210,000 for the purchase of a site for a new National Guard armory, presumably at the foot of East Capitol street, Chairman Collins has indicated his disapproval and has observed that the proposed site is now largely occupied by new private building construction.

Sewer department estimates are $218,030 below 1938 appropriations, due chiefly to the non-recurring item of $169,000 for the Oxon Run interceptor and the reduction of $150,000 in assessment and permit work as a result of a curtailment in building operations.

Offsetting these deductions is an increase of $56,000 allowed to operate the sewage treatment plant at full capacity.

## *Liquor Chief Asks Ban on Women and Bar Scenes in Ads*

*By the Associated Press.*

Federal Alcohol Administrator Wilford S. Alexander urged Congress yesterday to broaden the scope of Federal liquor laws.

Alexander's annual report proposed that brewers of malt beverages be required to obtain Federal permits; liquor wholesalers be prohibited from selling distilled spirits knowing such liquor is to be sold in a State where sales are prohibited; liquor, wine and beer advertisements be excluded from radio programs and Sunday newspapers; women, children, barroom scenes and religious objects be excluded from liquor advertisements.

## *District Budget Highlights*

*Highlights of the 1939 District Budget submitted to Congress yesterday are as follows:*

Estimates, exclusive of obligations to contribute to Federal agencies, total $47,344,702. This is $2,585,817 below requests of Commissioners and $954,561 above 1938 appropriations.

Cost of street lighting, $765,000, is transferred from general revenue to highway fund.

To start construction of first unit of Municipal Center as police headquarters, $500,000 is recommended.

Schools were allowed $656,701 more for operation and $129,350 less for buildings and grounds than in 1938.

Police department was denied increase in personnel to reopen old second precinct station.

Health department was given $191,470 more than it has this year, including funds for 58 additional employes and repairs at Gallinger Hospital. Abandoned Tuberculosis Hospital at Fourteenth and Upshur streets was turned over to Gallinger.

Costs of United States Court and Court of Appeals split between Federal and District governments, saving the District $255,730.

Highway items include underpass at Dupont Circle and initial appropriation for new Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge.

Unemployment relief was cut $436,500, although increases were allowed in social security estimates. Public Assistance Division staff was slashed from 155 to 54.

Jail was allowed funds for new addition, including an execution chamber, now in dining room.

## Realty Values Up $20,000,000 In D. C. Budget

### Rate Reduction to $1.50 Is to Be Almost Balanced in Assessments.

The realty valuation base of private property in the District, which produces the lion's share of local revenue, will be $20,169,079 larger in the next fiscal year than it is this year, according to estimates submitted by the Budget Bureau to Congress with the 1939 budget.

While the revenue estimates are predicated on a return to the $1.50 realty and personal property rate, the decrease in the tax return will be only about $2,000,000, it is estimated, despite the drop in the tax rate of 25 cents on $100 valuation.

The estimate realty levy return for next year is $18,150,000, based on an assessment of $1,191,500,000.

**All Assessments Up.**

The tax on tangible personal property is expected to yield $1,175,000, including delinquency payments. The assessment is $81,000,000, an increase of $1,000,000 over 1938.

The yield from the tax on intangible personal property is estimated at $2,850,000, based on an assessed valuation of $570,000,000 at 50 cents per $100. The valuation shows an increase of $20,000,000 in excess of that for 1938.

Other large items in the revenue estimates of the District for 1939 are the tax on public utilities, banks, et cetera, amounting to $2,600,000; personal property tax on motor vehicles, $675,000; inheritance and estate taxes, $800,000; penalties and interest on taxes, $325,000; alcoholic beverage taxes and license fees, $2,100,000; miscellaneous revenue, $3,600,000; highway fund, gas tax and motor vehicle fees, $4,630,000; water rent, $2,108,000.

Total estimated tax revenues for the District for 1939 amount to $42,498,000. A $5,000,000 Federal payment and $1,656,069 in unobligated balances, carried over from 1938, are added to make the total $49,154,069.

**Deficit $3,347,819.**

Total obligations for the year are estimated at $51,263,877, including general, special and trust fund accounts. This leaves a net deficit of $2,109,808, but the deficit in the general revenue fund, which must be met by new taxes, amounts to $3,347,819.

The $47,344,702 budget total recommended by the Budget Bureau does not include trust account appropriations, which amount to $1,895,000.

A comparison of the estimates of the Budget Bureau and the commissioners from the three separate funds shows how they arrived at their respective totals of $47,344,702 and $49,930,519:

The Budget Bureau took $39,629,140 from the general fund, the commissioners $41,904,694. From the highway fund the Budget Bureau took $5,722,140 and the commissioners $5,628,155. From the water fund the Budget Bureau took $1,993,020 and the commissioners $2,397,670.

## *$5,722,140 Highway Budget Largest Ever Asked by District*

### Dupont Circle Underpass and Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge Included; Many Street Improvement Projects Planned.

Highway fund estimates carried in the 1939 District budget are the largest ever proposed by the Budget Bureau, due to the transfer last year of the Department of Vehicles and the salaries of all traffic policemen to the fund and, this year, to the shift of the street lighting cost of $765,000 from the general revenue fund.

Moreover, the collection this year of motor vehicle weight taxes for the first time makes the revenue availability for street maintenance and allied activities greater than ever before.

Total payments from the highway fund, as proposed by the Budget Bureau, amount to $5,722,140, compared with $3,848,790 this year.

**Underpass Proposed.**

The two most important projects proposed are an underpass at Dupont Circle, in line with Connecticut avenue, and the beginning of constuction of a new Pennsylvania avenue bridge over the Anacostia River.

The other two proposed developments at Thomas and Scott circles are omitted, and it is understood the Commissioners recommended that they be deferred.

The authorized cost of the Anacostia bridge is $2,000,000, and the initial appropriation $650,000, while the Dupont Circle change estimate is $480,000.

**Improvements Listed.**

Street improvements projects listed in the budget are:

Blair road, Peabody to Aspen streets northwest, $60,000.

Kenendy street, Kansas avenue to Fourteenth street northwest, $94,000.

Branch avenue, Denver street to the District line southeast, $30,000.

General paving streets unspecified, $377,500.

Widening and repaving projects listed are:

K street, Twelfth street to Connecticut avenue, $121,000.

New York avenue, Fourteenth street to Fifteenth street (north side), $15,000.

Twelfth street, Constitution avenue north to Independence avenue south, $84,500.

The Department of Vehicles and Traffic was allowed an increase of $7,090 to hire one engineer assistant and two clerks.

## *Governor Urges Mississippi Kill All Home Taxes*

Jackson, Miss., Jan. 5 (AP).—Gov. Hugh White asked the Legislature today to find the means to lift all taxes from homes in Mississippi.

He said a constitutional amendment might be necessary to relieve homesteads of local taxes, but said he believed the people would "overwhelmingly ratify" such an amendment.

## Deficit in Budget Is Estimated At $949,600,000 by Roosevelt

### Substantial Revision Upward Feared as President Is Faced With Falling Revenue, Increased Demands for Idle, World Crisis.

### *Budget*

Continued from Page 1.

for the postal service, the District of Columbia and probable supplemental items, totaling $7,973,843,219. Not all this money, however, will be distributed in the 1939 year. It is $656,078,174 less than the sums appropriated for the current year.

Mr. Roosevelt requested Congress, by statute or constitutional amendment, to give him authority to veto individual items in appropriation bills. Considerable sentiment exists on Capitol Hill for giving the President this power as a better check on appropriations and to block log-rolling tactics.

**Asks Independent Credit.**

He also recommended legislation establishing the Commodity Credit Corporation as an independent financial agency, required annually to make an appraisal of its assets, with its obligations guaranteed by the Treasury. At present the corporation is a financial subsidiary of the RFC.

He recommended curtailment of several general public works programs, such as highway construction, river and harbor improvements and public buildings, on the ground that huge sums already had been spent on such undertakings and because they did not give as many persons work for the same money as the less consequential WPA projects.

He also asked that no more reclamation projects be authorized until projects now under construction had reached a substantial stage of completion.

**Debt at $38,528,252,918.**

The President, on the basis of his computations, estimated the gross public debt on June 30, 1939, would total $38,528,252,918—or approximately $17,000,000,000 greater than when the New Deal got under way.

Although the estimated deficit in the 1939 year will total $949,600,000, the Treasury will not borrow the needed funds in the money market. Instead, it will borrow from itself, using approximately $1,163,000,000 of money in trust funds, such as $600,000,000 from the old-age reserve account and the Government and railroad employes' retirement account and $573,000,000 from the unemployment trust fund. So, during 1939, Treasury financing operations are expected to be confined to refunding maturing obligations.

**Table Gives Ttotals.**

Including postal service payable from postal revenues, the 1939 budget contemplated the expenditure during that year of approximately $7,820,000,000. Of that sum, $7,788,000,000 is classified as general expenditures, and of that amount $1,491,993,000 or 19.09 per cent, was earmarked for salaries. Fixed charges, such as interest on the public debt, pensions, retirement salaries, grants, subsidies and contributions amount to $2,634,139,952, or one-third of the total sum.

The President included as a new feature of his message a table showing the receipts, expenditures, deficits and debt totals at the end of each of the nine years from 1931 to 1939, inclusive. Each of these years ended with a deficit, ranging from $481,000,000 in 1931 to $4,360,000,000 for the year 1936.

At the outset of his message Mr. Roosevelt also for the first time outlined the method by which the Treasury estimated the revenues and expenses of the Government. He cited the difficulty the Government experts had in undertaking to forecast revenue for a year beginning nine months hence and ending 23 months later.

**Defends His Reductions.**

The President then proceeded to defend his action in reducing expenditures for public works, pointing out that fixed charges could not be reduced and that it was difficult to curtail expenditures for normal operations. Items for capital improvements, he said, "can be contracted or expanded to conform with the contraction or expansion of Government income."

He said this year he recommended that such items be curtailed "because Government income will be less, and, second, because it has been amply demonstrated that they do not provide as much work as do other methods of taking care of the unemployed."

The President regarded his reduction of $539,000,000 as "the most important fact of this budget." He added, however, that "it is fair to say that this estimated reduction may, by force of circumstances, become smaller because of future events which today cannot definitely be foretold." He referred to world conditions which might necessitate increased national defense disbursements, and the economic condition of the country, which, if it does not improve, may necessitate appropriations to "save thousands of American families from dire need."

**Outlook Changed.**

Mr. Roosevelt also pointed out that the business recession had changed the outlook for Federal revenue, and he expressed the hope that conditions soon would be improved. The Treasury, he said, leaning to the conservative side, predicts some improvement over the present level but does not assume in its figure that business in the calendar year 1938 will reach as high a level as in the calendar year 1937. The estimate of receipts for the 1939 year is $401,000,000 less than for the current year.

Income taxes were estimated at $2,414,200,000 for 1939, or $278,700,000 less than for the current fiscal year; miscellaneous internal revenue was placed at $2,190,072,000, or $89,439,000 less, and miscellaneous revenue was estimated at $148,882,320, or $16,526,763 less. Customs receipts were estimated at $390,400,000, or $25,000,000 less—a reduction based on apprehensions of less foreign trade.

On the expense side of the 1939 budget, net increases of $52,917,000 were recorded for the regular activities of the civil departments and agencies. The public works program was set at $404,026,500, or $73,957,000 less than for this year. National defense expenses, however, were increased $54,847,000, reaching the peacetime record of $988,623,400, exclusive of $2,700,000 included under public works.

The expenditures under the agricultural adjustment program showed an estimated increase of $143,573,000, due principally to subsidy payments for cotton growers voted by Congress last summer. These expenditures in 1939 will total $586,100,000, bringing the cost of Federal functions for the benefit of agriculture to around $711,000,000, their second highest peak. In the 1935 fiscal year, when the AAA program was at its high, the outlay for agriculture was approximated $814,000,000.

## Roosevelt Asks Billion Dollars For Defenses

### More Funds Likely to Be Sought Later for Navy Program Boost.

### *Defense*

Continued from Page 1.

ready authorized, requested in the budget.

Other officials who conferred with the President were Assistant Secretary of the Navy Charles Edison; Representative Edward T. Taylor, chairman of the House Appropriations Committee; Representative Carl Vinson, chairman of the House Naval Affairs Committee, and Representative William B. Umstead, chairman of the House sub-committee on naval appropriations.

Mr. Roosevelt called for Army and Navy appropriations 98 per cent higher than those of the budget five years removed—1934. He recommended allotting $991,300,000 to national defense.

Significant of the times was provision made for strengthening defenses in continental United States, in Panama and Hawaii.

No mention was made of the Island of Guam, fortification of which was forbidden under the Nine-Power Treaty, now denounced by Japan.

The supplemental program may include 15 light cruisers of 10,000 tons each at an estimated construction total of $300,000,000, naval officials assert.

It also has been pointed out 32 submarines will become over-age during the fiscal year 1939. Replacements are estimated to cost $72,000,000.

Two auxiliaries, costing approximately $10,00,000 each, already are under construction, and four more have been authorized.

The battleships North Carolina and Washington, which may cost $70,00 000 each, are on the ways at the New York and Philadelphia Navy Yards.

Work also is progressing on the aircraft carrier Wasp and a large naval base in the San Pedro San Diego area.

Increases to the Army provided principally for augmenting the personnel of the Regular Army, National Guard and Reserve.

Provision was made for increasing the number of Regular Army officers by 112 to reach 12,485, which still is 2,174 short of the War Department's objective of 14,659.

**National Guard Increased.**

The budget provided for the same number of enlisted men—162,000—as in 1938, but an increase in the National Guard from 200,000 to 205,000, which still is 5,000 short of the objective, 210,000.

The estimates included funds for training 25,503 reserve officers for 14 days each.

The budget called for increases in Navy personnel "chiefly required to man the increased number of ships and planes that will be in operation during 1939, and to increase the strength of the fleet marine force." The goal is 110,570 enlisted Navy men by the end of 1939, an increase of 5,570 during that year.

The Marine Corps will be enlarged by 1,000 men until, at the end of the year, it numbers 18,000.

The importance acquired by the Army Air Corps was seen in the fact that almost exactly one-third of the War Department budget was absorbed by the air force. The estimate was approximately $140,000,000 (including indirect charges such as pay, clothing, rations, housing and transportation) and was about 15 per cent higher than the current year.

The War Department said it desired to reach the quota of 2,320 airplanes set by the "Baker board." Former Secretary of War Newton D. Baker, who died recently, presided over this board in 1934.

Motorization of the Army will proceed apace under the 1939 budget. The War Department commented: "There will be a continuation of the modernization, mechanization and motorization programs for field artillery, antiaircraft, infantry and cavalry units."

## Auto Firm Sets Up Dealers' Judiciary

In a statement issued here, Alfred P. Sloan, General Motors Corporation chairman announced establishment of a "dealer relations board" to handle complaints of dealers in the firm's products.

"The functions of the board will be to provide an organized opportunity, through a definite operating procedure," Sloan said, "whereby any dealer holding a selling franchise may obtain—and he is urged to do so—judicial review of any administrative decision which, according to that dealer's belief, importantly affects his equitable rights."

Sloan is chairman of the relations board. Other members are W. S. Knudsen, president; Donaldson Brown, vice chairman, and John Thomas Smith, vice president.

# MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL

## Man, Oddly Ashamed of Invading Woman's Page Column, Discusses Love With Courage, Intelligence.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: This letter is in the nature of an indorsement of your advice given on December 25 to "J. M. A.," the girl who asked how to overcome the fear that she is never to find enduring mutual love—a fear which she said had been implanted in her heart as a result of having once been jilted. I went through a similar affair myself some years ago, and it has taken me the better part of four years to learn the saving truths you expressed in your advice to her. I hope that "J. M. A." is convinced that you know what you are talking about; it will save her a great deal of time and emotional wear-and-tear.

• • • •

**"Essential lightness of touch, gay personal self-sufficiency, the necessity of pursuing a live-and-let-live policy"—those are key words to the whole problem. A lover is liable to be an outrageous egotist. He loves. He is willing to sacrifice everything for the person he loves. Therefore, he is convinced that the loved one must, in the nature of things, be willing to return his love and sacrifices. When this does not happen, he feels that he is being ruthlessly dealt with, and can see no reason why he must undergo all the tortures being inflicted upon him. Yet the mere fact of loving carries no guarantee that the love will be returned.**

• • • •

*Because a lover is so much an egotist, he is almost always an extremely bad loser. He shows this by jealousy, by complaint to anyone who will listen, by hurting the loved one as much as he possibly can, and, finally, by turning upon himself and making himself as miserable as he can for as long as he can. He destroys the respect of others for him and in the end may lose his own self-respect. Everyone hates to lose; the difficult thing is being a good loser. It requires a good deal of self-discipline and self-restraint. I know—for in the past I have been a bad loser and have invited every hurt I got.*

• • • •

"We should be grateful to those p rsons who possess the power to evoke in us a really vital emotional response." There is something that strikes deep. If a lover can stop commiserating with himself for a few minutes, he cannot help realizing that he is receiving infinitely more out of the whole affair than the person who is loved. Character ripens with the acceptance and absorption of pain and disappointment. Even if he loses the person he loves, the benefits of having loved stay with him for life. He will have greater sympathy, greater understanding of the value of pain, and, more than this, greater capacity for love in the future. "A man who has loved but one woman has never loved any woman," says some authority. I have found this to be true, and am eternally thankful for the discovery. Being disappointed in love was the richest experience that could have happened to me. I paid a heartbreaking price for a time, but now realize that I have a bargain. I would not have missed the experience for anything.

• • • •

**It so happens that I am in love again, and have been carrying out pretty much those principles of conduct you outlined to "J. M. A." I can assure her that they work. I am getting a value beyond price out of the situation. I have the loved one's full respect. Naturally, I put her on a pedestal, but I am not prostrating myself at her feet. I love her and she knows it; but I am not being abject about it. I am trying to make the whole thing as artistic as I possibly can. Is she returning my love, then? No, she is not. However, I do not ask myself, "Why doesn't she?" but, rather, "Why should she?" I have to admit there is no answer to that. I don't know why anyone should or should not love. But I am immensely proud of my love for her, and even more proud of her because she can evoke that love in me. I am simply turning my egotism into another channel.**

• • • •

*One additional thing: Your advice to get into a church group to make desirable contacts is something that really cannot be overstressed. For some time, I thought that was an argument for the moral rather than the practical side. But I was very, very wrong. Intelligent and spirited persons actually do go to church—possibly in greater ratio or proportion than to night clubs. It was a surprise to me, for I stopped going to church when I started to college. Well, I have made mistakes before, and have righted them finally. Steady attendance at night clubs can become more stale and wearying than steady attendance at church, even if the sermons are often uninspired and overlong.*

• • • •

But I started out to compliment you on your articles. Some of the very best applied psychology in the world comes from your typewriter and those of your co-writers. Some people may still suppose that "Advice to the Lovelorn" is written in spare time by a cub reporter waiting to get an assignment to cover the Ladies' Aid nasturtium show—but your column ought to disprove it. I think you really are doing a mighty fine service. A large number of men read such columns, though very few would care to admit it. In popular conception, a man is supposed to know all about love the moment he puts on long trousers, which is at an early age these days. . . . And as for me, I confess I'd rather walk down F street at 1:30 on Saturday afternoon, wearing an old-fashioned nightshirt, than have any of my friends or acquaintances know I take the subject of love and allied human relationships seriously enough to read, among other things, a column on the Woman's Page. Yours very truly, MAN READER.

### *Shame Is Unwarranted.*

DEAR MAN READER: Thank you for a very fine letter. There is only one point on which I disagree with you, namely, your remark to the effect that while "a large number of men read such columns (as this) . . . very few would care to admit it." One of the most encouraging things about this job I am doing is the verbal and epistolary comment it has received from so many men in such different walks of life—artists, writers, clergymen, journalists, psychologists, businessmen, craftsmen, Government employes, college youths and high school boys, men on farms and men out of jobs. And this I take as salutary evidence of the fact that modern men are sufficiently adult to dare admit they are thoughtfully concerned—deeply and wisely concerned—with the tremendously important "subject of love and allied human relationships."

• • • •

I should say that the majority of all the men I know or have met since undertaking this very responsible job of conducting a daily problem-solving column, show not the slightest hesitancy, embarrassment or self-consciousness about discussing, in an intelligently analytical way, various and sundry problems that are submitted to this department for solution, thus admitting by indirection and without apology that they do read the letters and answers printed here. And while we are on the subject, I should like to take this opportunity for publicly expressing my appreciation of the invaluably penetrating opinions I have continuously received from such self-possessed masculine readers of the Woman's Page and this feature thereof.

M. H.

*Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.*

# *Orchid Wedding for Velvet Ball Fashion Show*

By Ethel Ehlen.

*The Post Fashion Editor.*

THE "orchid velvet" wedding array shown above will climax the pageants and fashion show at the Velvet Ball at the Mayflower Hotel tonight for the benefit of the Children's Lunch Fund. The first pageant will be a group of reproductions of Presidents' wives' gowns, from the time of Martha Washington to Eleanor Roosevelt. The second will be reproductions of gowns worn by Queens of England. A modern fashion show will follow with gowns and ensembles for every occasion, either made of velvet or accented with velvet accessories. A forecast of what the spring fashion picture has to offer will be depicted in this showing; it will also be interesting to compare the old and the new, and see how some of the old stylings have influenced current creations.

For the wedding party pictured here, the gowns are all of summer velvet; chiffon with bowknot pattern applique in velvet of self-color. At left, Helen Beattie and Rosemary Newman, the bridesmaids, wear identical gowns of pale pink with belts and long front sashes of velvet ribbon in pink and deep green. The bride, Anne Kiess, next in line, wears a lovely white creation and carries a bouquet of orchids in fan arrangement, finished with whtie satin ribbon bow and long ends. Eleanor Elliott, maid of honor, wears pale green, with wide belt and hem-length sash in back of orchid and green velvet ribbon; her tiny hat is green lace straw with multicolored flowers. The matron of honor, at extreme right, Mrs. Robert Moran, wears a jacketed gown of orchid color, topped by hat of baku straw in same color tone. Gowns from Julius Garfinckel & Co.

The collections of gowns for the First Ladies and queens, shown in the pageants, are replicas of originals and were created by Helen Virginia Meyer, fashion historian, who is directing this part of the fashion show. The modern show is under the direction of June Hamilton Rhodes; the clothes by leading American designers.

*Home Institute*

## *Go to College at Home*

WHAT a nobody Marjorie feels. Compared to the college crowd she reads about, she never goes anywhere or does anything.

Many a person who is cultured today was once in Marjorie's fix. What rescued them? The spunk to take this resolution: "I can't go to college. Very well, I'll study at home. At the start of each month I'm going to decide what I'll know by the end of it, and by Jupiter I will know it.

"I'll begin with a topic all educated people are talking about: Fascism vs. communism.

"Next month—modern novels. That's Mr. A's hobby and I admire Mr. A. How confident I'll feel when I can talk to him about differences between proletarian and historical novels.

"Then psychology, philosophy, the arts. Month by month my world will expand. I'll become a person worth knowing."

What the the means of getting such an education? One is right in your hand—the newspaper. You have also the radio, the public library, magazines.

Then when you have acquired a general culture, discover your talent. Everyone can do one thing well. Experiment, join classes, until you find what your gift is. A young woman who'd never studied art discovered she could make exquisite things from pewter. Today her talent brings her a living and congenial, artistic friends.

Our 40-page booklet, "Suppose You Haven't Gone to College," gives a program simple to follow for home study. Recommends books on economics, philosophy, science, many other college subjects.

Send 15 cents for our booklet, "Suppose You Haven't Gone to College," to The Washington Post Home Institute, 109 West Nineteenth street, New York, N. Y. Write plainly your name, address, and the name of booklet.

## *Women Athletes Are Most Popular, Ohio Savant Says*

Women athletes are as popular with the men as their more feminine sisters, maintains Dr. J. E. Janney, of Western College, Oxford, Ohio. The matter was brought up for discussion when he told the psychologists who were assembled for a recent conclave, that the athletic woman has been vastly misrepresented.

Women who go in for athletics have more men friends and receive higher grades than their less athletic colleagues, Dr. Janney pointed out, as a result of a survey made on the campus. They also give their weaker sisters strong competition in getting attention from the stag line, he contends.

This should be heartening to the feminine sex in general, in a season when everyone seems to be taking up sports of some kind. Also, in a season when the brawniest of the fair sex is a cloud of fluff and femininity in the smart mid-season evening clothes.

# TODAY'S HEALTH TALK

by Logan Clendening, M. D.

### Treatment of Colds.

THE USE of local medicines for gargling and irrigation of the nose, and local applications in acute inflammation of the nose and throat, is probably second in importance to bed rest in the treatment of these conditions.

A great deal of their efficacy, however, depends on in what stage in the course of the disease they are used and in what conditions. The chapter on the common cold in the latest textbook on medicine (Cecil, fourth edition) says that in the early stages of the common cold a silver nitrate application to the throat results in a great deal of relief, but that the nose should not be touched in the acute stage. If this is true, it is a good thing, for most medication for the common cold is self-medication, and nobody can make applications to his own nose.

So far as silver nitrate applications to the throat are concerned, I would like to warn everybody that while they may shorten the course of the disease they certainly are very uncomfortable, and even painful, for some hours after the application is made.

When the secondary stage of the common cold occurs, with profuse mucous discharge, cough and expectoration, gargling and irrigation of the nose are quite in order. In my opinion, the heat of the solution is more important than the nature of it, and the best is ordinary salt solution in water, snuffed up the nose from the palm of the hand, as hot as can be borne. This dislodges mucus and relieves congestion. Its only purpose is to make the patient more comfortable.

### Oil Spray Soothing.

Some people may prefer spraying with the commonly used nasal oils which contain liquid petrolatum, eucalyptol, menthol, camphor or thymol, and they undoubtedly are soothing, and after they have been in place a while they help to dislodge mucus and infectious secretions.

Chronic nose and sinus infection can be treated in much the same way, probably the best solution being 1 per cent menthol and camphor in liquid petrolatum. In chronic cases with crusts, hydrogen peroxide is useful in loosening the crusts preliminary to their removal by irrigation. Tampons of cotton moistened with peroxide are also useful in this way and in controlling nose bleed.

Sore throat, especially in children, should never be allowed to go on unless someone acquainted with the appearance of diphtheria has made an examination. For ordinary sore throat infections and the beginning of bronchitis, in both of which an annoying cough may irritate and interfere with sleep, the old remedy of lozenges is not used sufficiently. Probably the most good they do is from the sugar content, but those which contain a small amount of menthol or camphor are soothing, and a box should be kept at the side of the bed at night so that they can be used if the patient is awakened by coughing.

The subject of gargling is a large one, which will be taken up tomorrow.

EDITOR'S NOTE: Seven pamphlets by Dr. Clendening can now be obtained by sending 10 cents in coin, for each, and a self-addressed envelope with a 3-cent stamp, to Dr. Logan Clendening, in care of this paper. The pamphlets are: "Three Weeks' Reducing Diet," "Indigestion and Constipation," "Reducing and Gaining," "Infant Feeding," "Instructions for the Treatment of Diabetes," "Feminine Hygiene" and "The Care of the Hair and Skin."

# Menus For Today

By Jean Green.

BREAKFAST.
Chilled pineapple juice
Dry cereal, top milk
Scrambled eggs
Buttetred toast, marmalade
Coffee Milk for children

LUNCH.
**Combination fruit plate with French dressing**
Assorted sandwiches
Buttered pecan ice cream
Mate

DINNER.
Cream of mushroom soup
Individual chicken pie
Candied sweet potatoes
Spiced beets
Sponge cake

**COMBINATION FRUIT PLATE**
4 thin wedges of red apples
4 slices of peeled oranges
1 banana
Salad greens

Cut the unpeeled apple lengthwise into thin wedges. Slice the unpeeled orange crosswise. Arrange three rows of fruit side by side on the salad plate, using sliced bananas for the two outside rows. Use the sliced apples for one of the center rows. Place them so they overlap. Use the orange slices for the other end of the center row. Garnish with cress or shredded lettuce.

### No More High Hats.

Los Angeles (AP).—Milady's high hat is going, going, gone. "From now on," said Frances McFadden, managing editor of a national fashions magazine (Harper's Bazaar), "the crowns of hats will be low, perhaps flat.

"Hats themselves, will be odder than ever. Colors will be brighter, clothes gayer, this spring."

# A WOMAN'S NEW YORK

By Alice Hughes

New York, Jan. 5.

WELL, we are now hip-deep in "January sales," as of course you are too. The Christmas buying frenzy having gone the way of all flash, the merchants are busy trying to deplete their shelves, against the day when they must stock up with spring folderols and begin to thump the drum for vernal purchases.

*ALICE HUGHES.*

The usual "white sales" are among the chief features of the current store campaign, of course, and my snoopings show that prices are between 10 and 15 per cent lower than last year at this time.

The storekeepers here have very high hopes of excellent business in winter apparel this month, the weather having been suddenly revised downward after a very mild fall. In fact, it almost feels like winter in New York—a rarity for the past year or two. Even old-timers who used to drive their dashing cutters up the avenue are being forced to admit that good old-fashioned winters did not quite die with the 19th century. So the storemen watch the sliding mercury happily, and believe that such little items as furs and fur-trimmed coats are going to move right smartly during the next few weeks—especially since some very tasty downward moves have been made on the price tags.

While these post-holiday unloadings are in progress, I learn from my merchant friends that they are proceeding most cautiously in making purchases of spring merchandise. For the business future of the next few months has them completely befuddled, and they are thinking profoundly and long before committing themselves to loading up with gay duds to peddle to us, the public, come next March. And so it is now comparatively calm in the mighty stores that form much of my newspaper "beat" here. In fact, it is possibly both the calm after the storm and before the whirlwind. But do you need any nice "white goods," ladies?

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*GIRL ABOUT TOWN—After two months on tour, Ruth Gordon has finally come to our Broadway with Ibsen's "Doll's House," and scored a downright triumph. A great little woman, this Ruthie, and her Nora is thrilling. I was interested to see Paul Lukas acting away in her support, and was amused at a few of our dramatic critics, who professed great surprise that the Hungarian didn't act like a movie actor at all, but like a real actor. Why not, indeed?*

• • • •

They caught two very naughty butchers here the other day and brought them to court, on charges of fattening holiday turkeys by putting lead sinkers in their tummies! One is said to have stepped up the weight of a bird no less than a pound and four ounces by these foul tactics. Of course, they won't hang these bad men, but there is a law on the matter, and maybe next time they won't stuff their turkeys with lead instead of chestnuts! . . .

• • • •

Such hard times for actors, here! Freddie March in the hospital with an infected leg, and Miriam Hopkins so sick it delayed her show. Somehow, we never think of these sordid things happening to the wonder boys and girls of stage and screen—but they do, and it practically throws civilization, or what's left of it, completely out of gear! . . .

• • • •

Hollywood is always sending us lads and lasses with beauty nostrums, as though we didn't have enough of our own here. The latest arrival is Richard Le Bon, who plasters glamour on the stars and near-stars with mud he digs from a mud-mine in a small western town. Right now he is mudding up a few of our society women, but will soon go back to re-plastering the screen cuties.

*This column appears daily and Sunday.*

## Kindness Is First Trait for Husband

What qualities do wives consider most important in husbands? Kindness and consideration rank first, a good disposition second, ability to provide, third, and faithfulness, fourth, according to a survey of feminine opinion made by the Ladies Home Journal.

The Journal survey, the first monthly result of which is announced today, shows that the majority of women in America believe:

In divorce (69 per cent said "yes").

That there should be a uniform divorce law in all States (94 per cent said "yes").

That money is the chief source of friction in marriage.

That in-laws cause relatively little trouble between husbands and wives.

That grounds for divorce should be adultery, desertion, cruelty, habitual drunkenness, failure to provide, veneral diseases contracted before marriage or drug habits.

The one question on which there was almost unanimous agreement was that of a uniform divorce law. The survey showed that women under 30 and those who had money were most in favor of divorce.

### Pastel Tints for Resorts.

Tailored sportswear in pastel tints for Southern resorts is dramatized by the new names which are being featured. A pale blue is called "shy blue" and a pale pink tone, "blushing pink." A new-looking white is called "water lily." These colors are high lighted in styles that play on multiple combinations of skirts and jackets.


Pasternak

Our Entire Stock of

FINE FURS

Reduced 25% to 40%

1219 Connecticut Avenue


# YOUR FIGURE, MADAME!

## Type of Figure Must Determine Method of Slimming.

By Ida Jean Kain.

SHORT GIRLS . . . tall girls . . . big girls . . . all girls have their struggles with streamlines. Whatever your type, you have plenty of company in the battle to keep your figure.

To make your program as easy as possible, follow the basic rules that govern your type. Whether you must place most stress on exercise or on diet is determined by your structure—as well as your silhouette.

For the short, stocky girl there is no way out of diet. I hate to tell you this, but you short stocky girls will always have to select your food with an eye to the calories. Because of your structure you have little surface area in comparison with your weight, and therefore you use few calories. Your tall, slim sister has more surface area and uses more calories. You see, there is a scientific explanation of her ability to eat anything and everything without gaining!

If you belong to this low calorie group, I would not advise you to go in for strenuous exercise, which would only increase your appetite—and probably make you gain. Adopt a daily program of mild stretching exercises, which will prevent your figure from thickening at the waistline, as is the tendency with this type.

### Underweight Must Diet.

With normal weight, whatever your figure faults, don't make the mistake of dieting. Lack of exercise is to blame for the disproportionate measurements, and the correction is not through diet. You need a steady program of general exercise, with additional specific exercise for the muscles which would otherwise become soft.

The underweight must diet to gain and must take rational exercise. Food selection is very important to you. Take easily digested, nourishing foods rather than those rich, fattening dishes that tax your digestion. You need moderate exercise in the fresh air, balanced with adequate rest. Such a program will not make you thinner. It will gradually build up your vitality to make a weight gain possible. Exercise is as important to you as to the overweight. It stimulates appetite, tones the muscles for steady nerves and helps you to relax.

*Girls of all types have to struggle for streamlines.*

## Stocky Girls Need Diet, Should Take Exercise by Stretching Only.

### For the Large Woman.

Then . . . there is the large woman who looks her best with weight 10 per cent above the streamlined figure. You should not attempt to reduce too drastically, nor should you allow your weight to become excessive. Your reducing diet is fairly high and may range from 1,400 to 1,600 calories per day. Add from 200 to 400 calories to the daily menus to make your diet adequate in calories. You probably need a specific exercise program to slim the waist, firm the upper arms and shoulders and strengthen the muscles supporting the bust.

THOUSAND-CALORIE BALANCED MENU.

| | CALORIES. |
|---|---|
| **BREAKFAST.** | |
| Orange juice, ½ glass | 50 |
| Toast, 2 thin slices | 100 |
| Butter, ½ pat | 50 |
| Coffee, 1 tsp. cream 1 rounded tsp. sugar | 50 |
| | 250 |
| **LUNCHEON.** | |
| Tomato juice, ½ glass | 25 |
| Scrambled eggs, ½ cup | 200 |
| Crisp bacon, 2 strips | 50 |
| Fresh spinach or canned asparagus tips | 30 |
| Melba toast, 2 slices | 50 |
| | 355 |
| **DINNER.** | |
| Lamb chops, 2 broiled (trim off fat) | 200 |
| String beans, 1 cup | 30 |
| Combination green salad (reducer's French dressing) | 25 |
| Custard pie, 3-inch circumf. | 200 |
| | 455 |
| TOTAL CALORIES FOR DAY | 1,060 |

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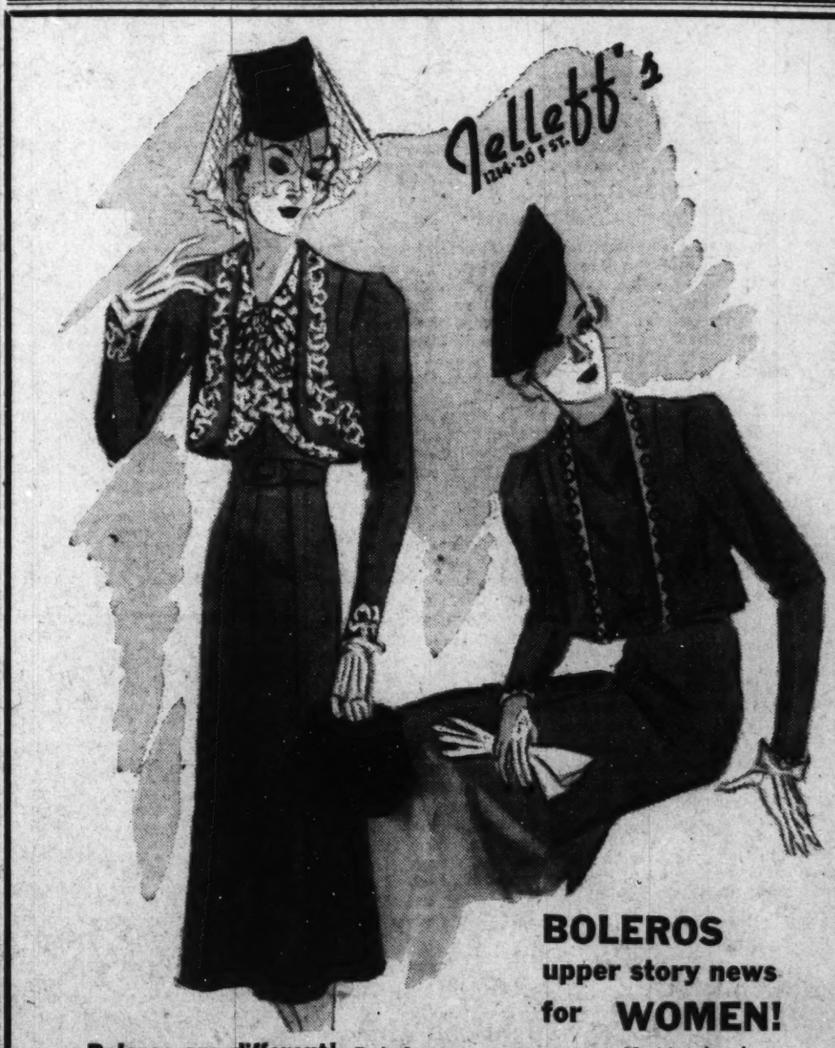


BOLEROS
upper story news
for WOMEN!

**Boleros are different!** Briefer, younger, more flattering! Points caught by the Gown Salon's newest bolero dresses for women and shorter women. $29.75 to $39.75.

**Print Scroll,** new way to wear print accent on a brief bolero over dress with hand-screened pure dye, pure silk print top, left. Black and navy for shorter women. $39.75.

**Button-button,** this bolero has "millions" of buttons all around, on wrists, even on the short sleeves and pockets of the dress. Black rayon crepe with white rayon grosgrain underlying the buttons, right. Women's sizes. $39.75.

Women's Gown Salon, Second Floor.

# Three Cabinet Wives Entertain With 'At Homes'

### Mmes. Hull, Morgenthau and Farley Swamped With Scores of Notables From Diplomatic and Official Sets.

By Hope Ridings Miller,
*The Post Society Editor.*

Avalanches of calling cards buried silver salvers yesterday afternoon at the season's first three "at homes" given by Cabinet hostesses.

From diplomatic, official and residential circles society turned out by dozens, by scores, by hundreds . . . dashing from one reception to another . . . having a cup of tea here . . . a cup of coffee there . . . a sandwich or a frosted cake at the next stop, and enjoying every minute of the two hours that slipped away with lightning speed.

*HOPE R. MILLER.*

Hostesses were Mrs. Cordell Hull, wife of the Secretary of State; Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, jr., wife of the Secretary of the Treasury, and Mrs. James A. Farley, wife of the Postmaster General.

Many guests appeared at all three receptions. Some attended only two, and a small number put in only one appearance during the afternoon. As would be expected, the State Department turned out full force at Mrs. Hull's "at home," held in the Carlton Room of the Carlton Hotel. A sizable number from the Diplomatic Corps was also on hand, as well as many more from residential circles than one usually sees at official receptions.

From 4 o'clock until well past 6, the spacious room was filled with guests . . . gathered in small groups, moving toward and around the long table, which was decorated with tall white candles in silver holders and centered with a bowl of pink roses, larkspur and stevia. Mrs. Hull, receiving in the lobby adjoining the Carlton Room, wore a handsome frock of black with a blouse and flounce fashioned of paillettes. A string of pearls, contrasting nicely with her gown, completed her costume.

### *"State Department Wives" Assist.*

Assisting her, and alternating at the tea and coffee urns were wives of State Department officials, including Mrs. Herbert Feis, in a variegated lame tunic over a black skirt and a small turban; Mrs. Green Hackworth, in a trim black dress embroidered in gold and a small black hat; Mrs. Maxwell M. Hamilton, in an all-black ensemble; Mrs. Wallace S. Murray, Mrs. Harry A. McBride, Mrs. Leo Pasvolsky and Mrs. Cecil Gray. Miss Jennie Moore, sister of R. Walton Moore, Counselor of the State Department, also assisted.

Glimpsed among the hundreds of guests—to mention but a few at random—were Mrs. Stanley Reed, who was with Mrs. Bennett Champ Clark; Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, with her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Fred Roper, who wore a stunning black ensemble, set off with a fox scarf; Miss Yoeh E. Wang, daughter of the Chinese Ambassador; the Soviet Ambassador's wife, Mme. Troyanovsky, who arrived with Mme. Constantine Oumansky; George T. Summerlin and Herbert Feis, of the State Department; the Minister of Norway and Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne; Mme. Eduard Feer, of the Swiss Legation; Mme. Saito, wife of the Japanese Ambassador.

Mrs. Claude A. Swanson, who will have her first "at home" of the season next Wednesday, was there. Also, Mrs. Harry Woodring; the Minister of Finland and Mme. Jarnefelt; the Irish Minister and Mrs. Michael MacWhite, the latter in a gray caracul coat with turban to match.

Countess van der Straten-Ponthoz, wife of the Belgian Ambassador, was in the company; also, Mrs. Harry Grant Meem and her debutante daughters, the Misses Ann Carroll and Eleanor Eastbourne Meem; Mrs. George Murphy, Mrs. James Irwin, who arrived with Mrs. James M. Head, of Boston; Mme. Dimitriu, Mme. Hurban, wife of the Czechoslovak Minister; Mrs. Mastin White, Mrs. Paul R. Greever, who, with her husband, Representative Greever, returned from Wyoming on Tuesday, and scores of others.

Meanwhile, the Morgenthau residence, on Thirty-second street, was the scene of another huge gathering. Greeting guests in the drawing room, Mrs. Morgenthau wore a gown of gray crepe, cut on simple lines and fashioned with long full sleeve trimmed with stenciled designs in silver and gold. Orchids on her shoulder and silver and gold sandals completed her costume.

Receiving with her were Mrs. Roswell Magill, wife of the Undersecretary of the Treasury, and Mrs. Wayne Chatfield-Taylor, wife of the Assistant Secretary. From the drawing room guests drifted to the dining room, where the table was decorated with four tall white candles flanking a centerpiece of Easter lilies and bouvardia.

Alternating at the tea table were Mme. Pelenyi, Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne, who wore a brown and gold lame frock and a small brown hat; Mrs. George Messersmith, in a burgundy ensemble; Mrs. William B. Bankhead, Mrs. James F. Byrnes and Mrs. John Herrick.

Among the guests, in addition to many of those already mentioned as having attended Mrs. Hull's reception, were Mrs. Millard Tydings, who wore a black frock, topped with a silver fox cape and a wide-brimmed hat. She arrived with her mother, Mrs. Emlen Knight Davies. In a brief chat with them I learned that Miss Emlen Davies will sail from Europe today and is due to be back in Washington around January 12.

Mrs. Ralph K. Chase, the former Miss Jane Holt, was glimpsed in the company; also, Countess Roberti, Mrs. Ralph Brewster, in a black outfit with red accents; Mrs. Robert G. Allen, Mrs. Fred Biermann and dozens of others.

### *Mrs. Farley Entertains at the Mayflower.*

The third reception of the afternoon, Mrs. James A. Farley's "at home" at the Mayflower, drew as many notables as the others. The hostess, in a black gown with a square neckline, two clips at either side and a string of pearls, shook hands with no less than 500 guests before the afternoon was over. She came down from New York especially to receive. Later this month she expects to leave for either California or Florida—hasn't yet decided which.

The table in the dining room, around which Mrs. Farley's guests drifted, was decorated with a flowerpiece of daffodils, pink snapdragons and baby's breath; also four pink candles in silver holders. Thin sandwiches, gay baskets filled with cookies on beds of spun sugar, and countless other dainties were served throughout the afternoon.

Assisting were Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, in a black ensemble; Mrs. William W. Howes, in a trim costume fashioned with a black velvet skirt and a gold-dotted tunic; Miss Pauletta Guffey in a green chiffon frock with gold trimming on the sleeves, and Miss Ida Guffey in an all-black dress with a brief jacket. Also, Mrs. Harllee Brench, Mrs. Vincent C. Burke, Mrs. Benton McMillin and Mrs. Blair Banister.

Guests, in addition to many seen at one of the other receptions, or both, included Mme. Fotich, wife of the Yugoslav Minister; the Minister of Portugal and Mme. Bianchi, the latter in a stunning black coat and hat, each trimmed with silver fox; Mme. Rajamaitri, in a black coat, trimmed down the front with Persian lamb and a snappy black hat with a flotaint veil; Mrs. Victor Mallett, Mrs. Anthony Rumbold, Mrs. M. L. Wilson, Mrs. Paul Daniels, Mrs. Sol Bloom, with her daughter, Miss Vera Bloom, and many others.

• • • •

OF PERSONAL NOTE: It seems my Aiken, S. C., correspondent gathered a mass of misinformation for his latest letter from the resort. His dispatch to the effect Mrs. James F. Curtis would be there the latter part of the month to spend the remainder of the season was ALL WRONG. Mrs. Curtis plans to be in Washington all winter and hasn't made the ghost of a plan to go elsewhere. Also, the report that her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. George H. (Pete) Bostwick, were due for a visit there soon was a bit mixed. The Bostwicks are already there, went shortly before Christmas, and will spend the winter there—as usual. The Post society editor regrets carrying this erroneous report.

## *Cabinet 'At Homes' Were Yesterday's Events*

*CABINET wives Mrs. Cordell Hull, Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, jr., and Mrs. James A. Farley all held "at homes" yesterday afternoon. Mrs. Hull received at the Carlton. Among her guests were (left), Mrs. Plankinton Plautt, of New York, who arrived with Mrs. Harry H. Woodring, wife of the Secretary of War (right). Below is Miss Yoeh Wang, daughter of the Chinese Ambassador, as she entered the hotel.*

Underwood & Underwood.

# Mrs. Matthews' Sister Is Writer

### Mrs. Sullivan's Book Gets Praise From Publishers; Out in April.

Mrs. Hugh Matthews, wife of Gen. Matthews, recently learned that her sister, Mrs. Elizabeth Higgins Sullivan, of New York, has written a book which will be published in April. Entitled "Mary's Bread," the volume has been enthusiastically hailed by its publishers as one of the best they have put out for some time.

Mrs. Sullivan is at present visiting Gen. and Mrs. Matthews at their home in Lake Worth, Fla., where they are spending the winter. She previously has written for several magazines.

Talent seems to run in this particular family. Another sister, Joyce Higgins, is a talented producer and has put on many pageants at various colleges. Mrs. Matthews is a graduate of Columbia Law School, where she was an honor member of her class.

# H. C. Macatees Return to City

### Attended Niece's Wedding During Delaware Visit; Couple Was Here.

Dr. and Mrs. Henry Cook Macatee returned to Washington early this week after a visit in Delaware, where they attended the wedding of their niece, the former Miss Jane Gray, and Dr. William Robertson Hazzard, at historic Barrett's Chapel, December 28.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jester Alfred Gray, of Frederica, Del., and has a host of friends in Washington, having visited here frequently. Dr. Hazzard is of Drexel Hills, Pa., and Wilmington, Del. Returning from a brief Southern wedding trip, Dr. and Mrs. Hazzard were guests of Dr. and Mrs. Macatee Tuesday.

• • • •

William Pole, son of Mrs. Jessie R. Pole, of Washington, has returned to the Stony Brook School, Stony Brook, Long Island, after spending the holidays at his home here.

While at Stony Brook, he has been active as a member of the Outing Club, the Rifle Club, the Dramatic Club and the wrestling squad, and won his letter in varsity football.

# Mrs. Legare Has Cocktail Party

### Dicks Will Entertain for Mrs. Charlotte Nast, of London, Tonight.

Dinners and cocktail parties continue to dot the social calendar. Among those entertaining between 5 and 7 yesterday afternoon was Mrs. S. Kent Legare, who had invited several friends to drop in at her S street residence.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Mathews Dick are entertaining at a dinner tonight for Mrs. Charlotte Brown Nast, of London, and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Dewey will give a dinner tomorrow evening before the Friday Supper Club.

The Rumanian Minister, Charles A. Davila, will be guest of honor at a dinner to be given tonight by the Attache of the British Embassy and Mrs. H. H. Sims, who will be hosts again January 17 in honor of Lauritz Melchior, Danish tenor of the Metropolitan Opera Company. Mrs. Sims is Danish by birth.

## *Stavers Entertain Mrs. Edward Cook At Small Dinner*

Mrs. Edward M. Cook, of York Harbor, Me., who is visiting Edward C. Moran, jr., Maritime Commissioner, and Mrs. Moran, was guest of honor at a small dinner given last evening by Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Staver in their home on Thirty-eighth street.

Other guests included the Morans and Dr. and Mrs. E. B. Stephenson. The latter will entertain at a luncheon for Mrs. Cook today, and a number of other parties have been planned in her honor, among them being a luncheon at the Hay-Adams House, Friday, given by Mrs. Moran.

Following her visits here, Mrs. Cook will go to New York to spend a few days, and then on to Boston to join her husband, Dr. Cook, who is taking a post-graduate course there. Early in February they will return to their Maine home.

## Baron Schell Is Member Of Florida House Party

Baron Paul Schell, of the Hungarian Legation, who is now vacationing in Florida, now is a member of Mrs. Dodge Sloan's house party at Palm Beach.

For the past few days he has been the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. Gordon Douglas.

# January Exodus to South Begun

### Warmer Climes Luring Many to Winter Resorts.

The January cruise exodus to warmer climes is well under way, with several persons already en route to Southern resorts.

The chief of conference of the State Department and Mrs. Richard Southgate have left for Florida, where they will remain three weeks. Lady Lewis will open her home at Palm Beach January 24. About the first of next month Mr. and Mrs. Snowden Fahnestock will motor to Miami, and from there will go by plane to Nassau.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh D. Auchincloss hopes to leave January 29 on the Gripsholm to sail around South America. At Santiago they will leave the boat and cross by rail to Buenos Aires for a trip to the Chilean lakes.

Mr. and Mrs. George A. Garrett expect to go to Florida about January 21 to visit Mr. and Mrs. Dwight Davis at their plantation in Tallahassee. Patrick O'Callaghan, of New York, will arrive here January 17 to visit Mr. and Mrs. Garrett before their departure.

### Couple Now at Home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Wesley Burton, who were married December 23 in Baltimore, now are at home at 122 Quinlan street, Lynchburg, Va. Mrs. Burton is the former Miss Frances Louise Sparrow, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond R. Sparrow, of the Ontario apartments here.

# Mrs. Moorhead To Be Hostess To 3 Diplomats

### Dinner to Precede Ball of Nations at Mayflower Tomorrow Night.

The Ambassador of Spain and Senora de los Rios will be ranking guests at a dinner which Mrs. Howell Moorhead, chairman of the Ball of the Nations to be held at the Mayflower Hotel tomorrow evening, is giving at her home preceding the ball. The Minister of Switzerland and Mme. Peter, the Minister of Siam and Mme. Abhibal Rajamaitri, Mr. and Mrs. Jay Pierrepon Moffat and Frederic A. Delano will be other guests.

John Farr Simmons, chief of the visa division in the Department of State, is chairman of the floor committee for the ball. Serving with him are Sherlock Davis, Laurence Duggan, Dorsey G. Fisher, William R. McComb, Frederick T. Merrill, George Renchard, Malcolm Ross, Lin Luo Kuang, Chinese fellow studying at the Hall of Nations Graduate School of American University, and C. M. Gamez, Nicaraguan fellow.

The French government, first to send a fellow to the Hall of Nations, will be represented by members of the embassy staff. Mrs. Henry Alvah Strong has taken a box and will entertain friends; so also has Mrs. Bancroft Davis. Dr. Ellery G. Stowell, executive secretary of the Hall of Nations advisory committee, and Mrs. Stowell will have Dr. and Mrs. Edwin G. Nourse, Mr. and Mrs. William R. Vallance, Mr. and Mrs. William Hurd Hill in their box.

Edgar Morris, a trustee of the university, and Mrs. Morris are entertaining friends in their box, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Adams, the former United States Minister to Venezuela and Mrs. Preston McGoodwin, Representative and Mrs. Hampton P. Fulmer, Commissioner and Mrs. Melvin C. Hazen, Capt. and Mrs. T. Q. Donaldson from Fort Myer, and Edgar Morris, jr. Virtually every embassy and legation will be represented at the ball by the missions or representatives from the staffs.

Following the entertainment program being arranged by Mrs. L. Corrin Strong, drawing of names of countries under the Hall of Nations plan will take place, representatives from the countries drawn acknowledging in the name of their governments.

## *Finnish Minister's Wife to Entertain Helsinki Chorus*

Mme. Jarnefelt, wife of the Minister of Finland, has issued cards for an "at home" Saturday, January 15, to meet Martti Turunen, conductor, and member of the Helsinki University Chorus.

This group, incidentally, is one of Finland's outstanding musical organizations. The Minister and his father were both members during their college days, and the present company includes Marti Paloheimo, grandson of Sibelius, noted Finnish composer.

The Minister and Mme. Jarnefelt will leave today for New York to attend the concert of the Helsinki Chorus and Boston Symphony Orchestra there this evening. They expect to return within a few days. The chorus will arrive in the Capital the latter part of next week. In addition to the reception for them January 15, at the legation, there will be a luncheon for them the following day. That afternoon, Sunday, January 16, they will appear in a concert at Constitution Hall at 4 o'clock.

# Southern Song Program Given

### Miss Louise Williams Sings at Matinee Event in Shoreham Hotel.

Miss Louise Alice Williams presented a matinee of the Old South yesterday afternoon in the gold room of the Shoreham Hotel. Gowned in a frock of rare old amber colored silk and lace, inherited from her Virginia and Georgia ancestors, Miss Williams entertained the assembled company with interpretations of plantation stories in Negro dialect.

A native of Atlanta, Ga., Miss Williams collected her folklore from her own "mammy" and from other sources. During intermissions Walter T. Holt played appropriate melodies on the banjo.

In the receiving line with Miss Williams were Mrs. Walter F. George, Mrs. Millard E. Tydings, Mrs. Claude Pepper and Miss Edith Thomas, sister of Senator Thomas. Ushers included Miss May Phelps, daughter of the late Admiral and Mrs. Phelps; Miss Jane Culbertson, daughter of the former Ambassador to Chile and Mrs. William S. Culbertson; the Misses Patricia and Norine McCarran, Miss Catherine Harrison, Miss Lois Fleming Corea and Miss Evelyn Walker.

# Anne Hill Engaged To Richard Kelso

Mrs. Charles Edward Hill announces the engagement of her daughter, Miss Anne Hill, to Richard Edward Kelso, son of Mr. and Mrs. Rufus B. Kelso, of Washington. Miss Hill, who is a daughter of the late Prof. Charles Edward Hill, of George Washington University, is completing her studies there. She is a member of Kappa Kappa Gamma.

Mr. Kelso is a student of the Medical School of George Washington University and is a member of Acacia fraternity.

# Notes of Society

## Official and Residential

Dr. Chengting T. Wang, the Chinese Ambassador, is in New York with Tuan Sheng Chien, of the embassy staff, and while there is stopping at the Ambassador Hotel.

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The Greek Minister, Demetrios Sicilianos, has returned to Washington after a trip to New Orleans and Texas.

• • • •

Representative and Mrs. John Taber have returned from their home in Auburn, N. Y., and taken an apartment at the Wardman Park for the Congressional session.

• • • •

Representative and Mrs. Emmet O'Neal, of Kentucky, who spent the holidays at their home in Louisville, are back in the city and are living at the Roosevelt Hotel.

• • • •

Representative Emmett M. Owen, of Griffith, Ga., is at the Wardman Park.

• • • •

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Brightenberg are spending the winter season at Fort Lauderdale, Fla.

• • • •

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Davidson, 4430 Lowell street northwest, are in New York, staying at the Hotel Commodore. Among other Washingtonians there for short stays are Mr. and Mrs. K. B. Parks, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Rutland and Mrs. Margaret Ansdell Lewis.

• • • •

Gen. F. S. Dickson has returned from a holiday trip to Chicago and is now making his home at the Hotel Raleigh.

• • • •

Miss Helen B. Warner, of Tarrytown, N. Y., with Miss Elsie Keim, are in Washington, making their home at the Wardman Park for the season.

• • • •

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Dimmock, of New York, and Mr. and Mrs. W. Van Meter, of Petersburg, W. Va., are visitors here, stopping at the Raleigh Hotel.

• • • •

Mr. and Mrs. William C. Kloman entertained at a dance last Wednesday evening at their home, 1336 Gallatin street, for their daughter, Miss Winifred Kloman. Mrs. Hoover Hanger of Paris assisted.

# Miss Rust Engaged To Douglas Phillips

Mr. and Mrs. David N. Rust, of Alexandria and Leesburg, Va., announce the engagement of Mr. Rust's daughter, Miss Elizabeth Magruder Rust, to Douglas Rogers Phillips, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander K. Phillips, of Chevy Chase, Md. No date has been set for the wedding.

Miss Rust is a graduate of Stuart Hall, Staunton, Va.

### Castles Visiting Here.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lowrey Castle, of Honolulu, are in Washington for a few days and are staying at the Shoreham. Mr. Castle is a brother of William R. Castle, former Undersecretary of State, who with Mrs. Castle, resides at 2200 S street.

# About the Town

## With Dudley Harmon

SUMMONED HOME by parental and State Department influence, Archibald Cary Randolph, jr., is now en route here from China. With reluctance he left his job as an aviation instructor with the Chinese government at $1,000 a month. This daring young man is the son of Dr. Archibald Cary Randolph, M. F. H. of the Piedmont Hounds, and is a sister of Mrs. Beverly Mason, of Washington. At present his family is hoping that his liking for adventure will take a turn toward exploring, collecting birds, or anything else except going to war as an aviation instructor.

Mrs. Mason, by the way, goes down to Middleburg twice a week to hunt with the Piedmont group.

• • • •

*OFF FOR PALM BEACH today is Miss Nancy Newbold, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fleming Newbold. She will be the guest for a week or two of her aunt, Mrs. Frank B. Noyes, of Washington, who has a house there . . . Mrs. Francis B. Sayre, wife of the Assistant Secretary of State, has issued cards to an "at home" on Tuesday from 5 to 7, at her residence in Spring Valley . . . Parties are piling up for Miss Martha Davidge and Mark Sullivna, jr., who will be married January 11. Ralph Snowden Hill is giving a cocktail party for them tomorrow afternoon in his Georgetown residence and Miss Stellita Stapleton has invited friends to a similar party on Saturday. Miss Davidge is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Davidge and her fiancee is the son of the widely known columnist . . . Another party for another engaged couple is that planned on Sunday afternoon by Mrs. Carroll Morgan for Miss Marguerite Hagner and F. Moran McConihe.*

• • • •

The next-to-last installment of Elsa Maxwell's memoirs in the current issue of a national magazine makes amusing reading. She lets the public in on her secrets as a hostess by giving a few "party-don'ts."

The first of these is "dont invite royalty to a function." Royalty makes a party stiff, she explains.

Another Maxwell "don't" is directed against "bringers-in." These are the people who call up at the last moment and say "May I bring Aunt Ethel to your party? She has just arrived in town." This reminds us of the Senator's wife who, after extra women had been brought to a luncheon to which she had struggled to get an equal number of the sexes, made the solemn resolve that no matter how many of her husband's constituents came to town, she would not ask an ivitation for them.

One bore is apt to ruin the best party, unless you seat him next to another bore, continues La Maxwell. She goes on to advise "rich or poor," never count the cost of your parties. As a rule the very best parties are given by people who cannot afford them and the very worst wine is served at the parties thrown by brand-new millionaires."

Anniversary parties, birthday parties and debutante parties are all frowned on by Miss Maxwell. Of the three, she thinks debut functions are the worst.

• • • •

*HER PET ABOMINATION is cocktail parties, about which she says "anyone who gets hold of a bucket of gin, a few old lemons and a bunch of dead sardines immediately decides to give a cocktail party." She does concede, however, that these affairs can be fun if limited to six people, all intimate friends. Lucky for Elsa that she does not live in Washington, if this is how she feels about those five-to-seven parties.*

# 2 Couples Depart On Bermuda Trip

Mr. and Mrs. Frank S. Easby-Smith, of Washington, and Mr. and Mrs. Rex P. Arthur, of Denver, left yesterday on the Monarch of Bermuda to spend two weeks in Bermuda. On their return they will spend a few days in New York before going to their respective homes. Before sailing they were at the Waldorf-Astoria for a stay.

Mr. and Mrs. Easby-Smith will reside at the Kennedy-Warren here.

# Miss Mary Pope Wed To Joseph Murray

Miss Mary Elizabeth Pope, the daughter of Mrs. Lena Pope, yesterday morning became the bride of Joseph Murray at a ceremony performed in Sacred Heart Church by the Rev. Samuel Peck, an uncle of Mr. Murray from Elkridge, Md.

The bride had as her attendant Miss Dorothy Greer, and Francis Murray acted as best man for his brother. A reception at the home of Francis Murray followed the ceremony.

After a wedding trip to Miami, Fla., Mr. and Mrs. Murray will occupy their house in Georgetown.


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# Three Card Parties Staged By D.A.R. Historical Unit

**Proceeds Will Be Used for Erection of Stone Tablet in Washington Cathedral as Memorial to Signers of U. S. Constitution.**

By Jessie Ash Arndt,
*The Post Club Editor.*

Three card parties were held yesterday afternoon and one last night by the State Historical Research Committee of the Daughters of the American Revolution. The proceeds will be used for the stone tablet to be placed in the National Cathedral, in memory of the signers of the United States Constitution.

Mrs. Lee R. Pennington, State historian and chairman of the committee, was hostess at one of the afternoon parties with 16 tables of bridge, and also at that in the evening when there was a still larger number.

She greeted her guests at the foot of the staircase in her new colonial home at 12 Taylor street, Chevy Chase, Md. Her gown was of blue velvet with full sleeves gathered in at the wrist. She was assisted by Miss Lillian Chenoweth, State vice regent, who wore a crepe gown of crushed raspberry shade, with lace sleeves of the same color. Other State officers present, including Mrs. Earl Brentwood Fuller, corresponding secretary, who was in brown and wore a corsage of gardenias, and Mrs. T. Temple Hill, chaplain, who was in a black crepe satin, with a soft pleated ruche of white chiffon around the neck and sleeves.

Mrs. L. E. Baker entertained a foursome there, including Mrs. F. A. Fenning, who wore a black satin gown with a large satin hat trimmed in ostrich feathers; Mrs. Franklin Kean, who wore black crepe with flowing sleeves, studded in rhinestones, and Miss Temple Bailey, noted novelist, whose latest book, "I've Been to London," ran as a serial in a popular magazine, and who is now working on three more serials. Miss Bailey wore a green crepe dress with a lighter green trimming and a green jade medallion. Mrs. Baker's costume was of black velvet with a yoke of cut velvet and a velvet hat.

Mrs. Samuel B. Woodbridge, State chairman of library, also among the guests, was in a navy blue gown with a trimming of white net at the neck and in the sleeves; Mrs. Roger Williams, State chairman of junior membership, was in navy blue flower print. Also among the guests was Mrs. Edwin P. Andrews, who wore a black crepe frock with a pointed collar of gold sequins and a velvet choker.

### *Mrs. Donald M. Earll Also Is Hostess.*

Mrs. Donald M. Earll, vice chairman of the Historical Research Committee, entertained at the second party at her home, 5045 Reno road, where there were nine tables. She wore a gown of amethyst crepe with an amethyst medallion on a heavy chain as the only ornament. Mrs. Charles Carroll Haig, the State regent, was among the guests, wearing a gown of dubonnet velvet, with hat to match, and had as her guest Mrs. William C. Teubner, a member of E Pluribus Unum Chapter here, who is now a resident of Boston. Also at Mrs. Haig's table were Mrs. Catherine Birney Strong, State recording secretary, and Mrs. George Middleton, State chairman of entertainment.

Mrs. William D. Leetch, State chairman of the flag committee, who is busy trying to secure a State flag for the District of Columbia, was also a guest at Mrs. Earll's home. Among others were Mrs. Geoffrey Creyke, State chairman of magazine, and Miss Luella P. Chase, president of the Chapter Regents' Club, and regent of Susan Reviere Hetzel Chapter.

### *Third Party Given By Mrs. Robert A. Bier.*

Mrs. Robert A. Bier, 3800 Harrison street, was hostess at the third afternoon party and received her guests in a flowing gown of turquoise blue chiffon with full sleeves gathered at the wrist. Mrs. Rice W. Means, wife of former Senator Means, was among the guests, as were Mrs. Haig, Mrs. Strong and Mrs. Teubner, who came from Mrs. Earll's home during the latter part of the afternoon to greet the players who were there.

Tonight the D. A. R. activities will be continued with a large national defense meeting sponsored by the Maj. L'Enfant Chapter at the Washington Club. Gen. Albert L. Cox, F. A. Res., is flying back from New York City, where he has been on business, to be here in time for the program on which he is the principal speaker. There will also be music by an operatic trio from the Washington Opera Guild. The State officers will receive with the chapter officers at 8:30.

### First Tea Friday.

The Congressional Club will have the first of its Friday teas at the clubhouse on New Hampshire avenue Friday afternoon with William Truesdale Cameron as guest artist. Mr. Cameron, concert harpist, composer and teacher, will play a program including the old master, contemporary composers and some of his own compositions. He is head of the harp department at the Washington College of Music.

# Mrs. Pettengill, P.-T. A. Head, Is Here for Meeting

**To Plan for Convention in Spring With Others of Executive Body.**

Mrs. J. K. Pettengill, president of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers, arrives today at headquarters here to lay groundwork for the meeting of the executive committee at the Washington Hotel, January 12 to 16. The committee will consider administrative problems of the congress and plan a program for the 1938 convention in Salt Lake City, May 15 to 20.

Mrs. Pettengill comes to Washington from Buffalo, where she spoke yesterday on the first Parent-Teacher radio forum of the year. Mrs. Francis H. Blake, of Albion, N. Y., chairman of international relations for the congress, directed the broadcast, which was a plea for international good will and understanding.

The advance guard of the executive committee will have a conference on traffic safety at the Washington Hotel Tuesday. There will be discussion of means of implementing the safety program of P.-T. A.'s over the country. Two new posters which have been prepared under the direction of Marian L. Telford, of New York, national chairman of safety and director of field activities, will be presented at the session. One, "The Growing Problem of Safety Education," shows a child on a tricycle, another on a bicycle and finally the adult at the wheel of a motorcar. The second, "Links in the Safety Chain," pictures them as the home, the school and the community.

The general meeting, in addition to outlining the program for the spring convention in Salt Lake City, will take up the P. T. A. health project and the Nation-wide celebration of Founders' Day, February 17, marking the forty-first anniversary of the organization.

The Executive Committee is composed of Mrs. Pettengill, Mrs. John E. Hayes, Twin Falls Idaho; Dr. Thomas W. Gosling, Washington; Mrs. Warren L. Mabrey, Cape Girardeau, Mo.; Dr. William T. Sanger, Richmond, Va.; Mrs. Simon S. Lapham, Providence, R. I.; Mrs. James G. Sheehan, Danville, Ky.; Mrs. James Fitts Hill, Montgomery, Ala.; Mrs. William A. Hastings, Madison, Wis.; Mrs. Chris Hirning, Mitchell, S. D.; Mrs. L. A. Mailhes, Shreveport, La.; Mrs. William Kletzer, Portland, Ore.; Mrs. C. H. Turner, Redondo Beach, Calif.; John W. Faust, New York City; Dr. William McKinley Robinson, Kalamazoo, Mich.; Dr. Ada Hart Arlitt, Cincinnati.

Members of the National Traffic Safety Advisory Committee: Mrs. Pettengill, Mrs. W. A. Hastings, Mrs. L. W. Hughes, Arlington, Tenn.; Dr. Ada Hart Arlitt, Mrs. Mary T. Bannerman, of this city; Dr. Edgar Dale, Columbus, Ohio; Ben H. Darrow, Buffalo; Mrs. Fred Raymond, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Dr. William McKinley Robinson.

## Today's Calendar

**C. D. A.**—Study Club meets at Hurney Hall, 8 p. m.

**A. U. W.**—Martha MacLear Poetry Group, 11 a. m.; Twelfth Night Revels, 6:30 p. m.

**D. A. R.**—Major L' Enfant Chapter, national defense night at Washington Club, 8:30 p. m.; Americanism committee, D. C.-D. A. R., 3:30 p. m., at Americanization School, Miss Hazel B. Nielson, speaker.

**Twentieth Century Club** — Regular monthly meeting at Y. W. C. A., 11 o'clock, Dr. George B. Woods, dean of the College of Liberal Arts of American University, speaker.

**P.-T. A.**—Parkview, Fathers' Night, Miss Lucille Harris, speaker.

**Takoma Park Woman's Club**—Government study department meets at home of Mrs. Vernon S. Auld, 111 Holly avenue, 1 p. m.

**Chevy Chase Woman's Club (Md.)**—Nature section meets at Chevy Chase Circle to visit Weathered Oak Herb Farm near Bradley Hills.

**Woman's National Democratic Club**—Dinner, 7:30 p. m., Col. Stephen Bonsol, speaker.

**D. C. Branch, League of American Pen Women**—Book review luncheon, Grafton Hotel studio, 1 p. m.

**Y. W. C. A.**—Industrial department tea, 4:30 to 5 p. m.; tap dancing class meets 7 to 8; Roosevelt Girl Reserves meet; Blue Triangle Club supper; public affairs round table meets at 7 o'clock.

**Voteless (D. C.) League of Women Voters**—Meets at home of Mrs. M. O. Lorenz, 3310 Porter street, 8 p. m.


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## *P. E. O. Chapters Sponsor Monthly All-States Luncheon*

Underwood & Underwood.

*Miss Laura V. D. Hanson, left, past president of the Washington P. E. O., photographed with Mrs. Rice W. Means, wife of former Senator Means of Colorado, a member of Chapter G, and Mrs. F. F. Elliott, president of Chapter F, at the luncheon given yesterday in Woodward & Lothrop's tea room for unaffiliated members of the organization here from other States. Chapter F was hostess to the group.*

# Women's Group To Confer Here

Forty women's organizations with a combined membership of 2,500,000 will be represented at the thirteenth Women's Conference on National Defense for an Enduring America, which is to be held at the Mayflower Hotel January 25, 26 and 27. Mrs. Gladys Mooney, past national president of the Ladies Auxiliary to the Veterans of Foreign Wars, will come from Detroit to preside at the conference.

Each year the national head of one of the organizations participating is designated to serve as presiding officer of the conference. Last year the president of the American Legion Auxiliary was in charge.

Noted men in public life, prominent Government officials and recognized authorities on various phases of America's social, political and economic problems will speak.

The list which has already been announced includes Kimball Young, professor of social psychology, University of Wisconsin, "Freedom of Expression as a Safeguard for an Enduring America;" Dr. Everett Clinchy, directing editor, The Religious News Service; faculty, Drew Theological Seminary; lecturer, New York University (department of education), "Freedom of Religion as a Safeguard for an Enduring America;" Austin H. McCormick, commissioner of correction, New York, "Youth's Service to Democracy as a Safeguard for an Enduring America;" Robert Fechner, director, Civilian Conservation Corps, "Government's Service to Youth as a Safeguard for an Enduring America."

Also, Dr. W. F. Draper, United States Assistant Surgeon General, "National Health and Our Mental Well-Being as a Safeguard for an Enduring America;" John W. Studebaker, United States Commissioner of Education, "Education for Citizenship as a Safeguard for an Enduring America;" James Harvey Rogers, sterling professor of political economy, Yale University, "Private Enterprise as a Safeguard for an Enduring America;" Raymond Leslie Buell, president, Foreign Policy Association, "Safeguards of National Defense Abroad for an Enduring America — Trade Treaties, Neutrality, Arbitration;" Brig. Gen. Bernard W. Kearney, "The National Guard as a National Defense for an Enduring America;" James W. Gerard, former Ambassador to Germany, "The American Philosophy of Government."


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# Madame Chairman

By Suzanne.

THERE WERE SIGNS of spring at the January meeting of the Rowac Club yesterday at the home of Mrs. J. A. L. Sayer. She had anticipated Twelfth Night by casting away all the holly and evergreen of the Christmas season and replacing them with dainty swet peas, which formed the centerpiece for the luncheon table.

Assisting hostesses were Mrs. J. H. Heckman Mrs. B. W. Lovejoy and Mrs. James Hendrix, and the speaker of the afternoon was Dr. Kathryn McHale, director fo the American Association of University Women, who talked on "Trends in Education."

• • • •

HELLO, here's the Zontagram, bright and early in the new year, and now for a bit of news of the Washington Zonta Club and its members. First of all, Nannie Meem is editor of the Zontians' monthly bulletin this season, with Louise Stambaugh and Lillian Cox Athey, associate editors.

Announcements include the schedule of meetings for January: The regular luncheon yesterday with Paul McCrea, associate editor of Nation's Business, as the guest speaker; the luncheon next Wednesday, with Helen Steinbarger, a Zonta member on the program, discussing "Current Literature," and Januar 19, the regular luncheon meeting, with a speaker who is to be announced later. On January 26 there will be a "closed meeting," no speaker, no program—just food and business.

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ALSO, thanks to Zontagram, we learn some of the local club members are out of town and will be visiting meetings of their sister Zontians in other parts of the country. Edith Salisbury is leaving for California; May Moyer is motoring there by way of the Southwest; Mary Lindsley is already there and Mary Sigman leaves early this month for Balboa Heights, Canal Zone, to visit her niece.

• • • •

THE RUBENSTEIN CLUB is putting in some extra rehearsals before its winter concert on January 25. Three are announced for next week. The first will be Sunday afternoon at 2:45 in the Willard, the second, also at the Willard, will be at 11 o'clock Tuesday morning, and the third on Tuesday evening at 7:45 at Mount Pleasant Congregational Church.

THE WOMAN'S CLUB of Hagerstown, Md., of which Mrs. J. A. Long is president, has a busy calendar for January. A tea Tuesday afternoon, in charge of Mrs. M. P. Moller, jr., and Mrs. A. H. Kreider, started off the year. There was a two-piano recital by Mrs. J. C. Byron and Royal A. McMichael. Yesterday the Bible study group met in the morning, with the Rev. William S. Hess as speaker and Mrs. Joseph Updegraff presiding. In the afternoon the civic section had its meeting.

The directors' dinner is set for Monday of next week at 6:15 and on Tuesday afternoon, there will be a child study luncheon with Dr Florence Bamberger, of Baltimore, as the speaker. The literary luncheon has been announced for Friday, January 14, with James L. McLain, of Washington, head of the Choral Music Department at American University, as the speaker on "The Romantic Opera."

• • • •

*THE WOMAN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION, 1719 Thirteenth street, will celebrate Twelfth Night this evening with an informal midnight supper party, followed by the burning of the greens. This will complete the round of holiday festivities planned for the house guests by the supervisor, Mrs. Luella Poindexter.*

*The entertaining began on Christmas Eve, when carols were sung as the huge tree in the dining room of the old solonial home was lighted. Guests in the home received on New Year's Day, assisted by Mrs. Poindexter, Miss Reader, Miss Elizabeth Barnes, Mrs. Robert Lyons and Mrs. William W. Scott, president of the board of managers.*

*The monthly meeting of the executive board will be held tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock.*

*The Women's Christian Association was formed in 1869 to care for 200 women released from Government work during Grant's Administration. It was the first organization chartered in the District of Columbia to assist women and President Grant was an honorary member.*


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# Zontans Hear Talk by Editor

Charlie McCarthy, had he "lived" a few thousand years ago, would have been an idol in a heathen temple, with the populace bowing at his feet instead of merely turning on the radio to hear him, Paul McCrea, associate editor of the Nation's Business, told members of the Zonta Club at its luncheon yesterday at the Y. W. C. A.

Mr. McCrea entertained the club with a brief account of the history of ventriloquism and illustrated the ancient vocal art with the assistance of "Cousin Millie," his new dummy, which he introduced as a Christmas gift from Santa Claus.

Dummies have been found in the tombs of the ancients, Mr. McCrea stated, but their original function was not to entertain. They were used by pagan priests who spoke through them, instructing the people how to behave and what offerings to bring to the temples. The mouths of many of them were wired so they could be made to move as the solemn pronouncements were issued. It is the opinion of many historians that the Delphic oracle voiced its prophecies with the aid of ventriloquism, he said.

The art also served as the first burglar alarm, said Mr. McCrea. Bandits who were accustomed to gather at the River Pactolus, in Lybia, famed for the gold in its river bed, were frightened away by the "talking stone" on its bank.

He said it is commonly agreed among ventriloquists that the idea the voice is "thrown" in one direction and another is a mistaken one. The illusion is created by attracting attention to the supposed source of the sound—such as "Cousin Willie," who spoke yesterday, and thus give the impression the inanimate object is doing the talking.

The Zontians welcomed "Cousin Willie" with as much enthusiasm as though he had been Charlie McCarthy in person. Miss Winifred Burwell presided.


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# All-States P. E. O. Fete Lures Crowd

**Chapter F Is Hostess at Luncheon for Sisterhood.**

**Singing Is Feature of Program; District Leader Present.**

Eight States were represented yesterday at the all-States luncheon given at Woodward & Lothrop's tea room by the P. E. O. Sisterhood, with Chapter F as hostess, Mrs. F. F. Elliott, president of the chapter, introduced the past district president, Miss Laura D. V. Hanson, who presented the unaffiliated members as guests of honor.

The program for the luncheon included a group of songs by one of these, Mrs. J. F. Albert, of Iowa, accompanied by Mrs. George Sutton, of Chapter H. Mrs. Albert wore a black costume with a small coronet-shaped hat and a strand of pearls and corsage of violets and gardenias. After her singing she was presented with a bouquet of American beauty roses. She is a sister of Mrs. Helen Turley, director of the choir at the National City Christian Church. Mrs. Sutton wore a black frock with a deep V-yoke in white embroidery and a small black hat with a veil.

Officers of the P. E. O. who were introduced to the visiting members of the sisterhood included: Dr. Ella R. Fales, district president; Mrs. W. W. Stockberger, first vice president; Mrs. Robert M. Ferguson, second vice president; Miss Elizabeth Reynolds, organizer; Mrs. Mildred Reynolds, recording secretary; Mrs. Grant Barnhart, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Caroline Gibbons, treasurer.

The chapter presidents in the District who were introduced included Mrs. R. C. Potts, president of Chapter A; Mrs. E. H. Pitcher, Chapter B; Mrs. Bertha Mattocks, Chapter C; Mrs. Russell Kluge, Chapter E; Mrs. Elliott, representing Chapter F; Mrs. Richard Claughton, Chapter G; Mrs. B. H. Peck, Chapter I; Mrs. W. H. Forhman, Chapter K; Mrs. Edna Betts, Chapter N; Miss Julia Macmillan, Chapter O.

Mrs. Stockberger announced the Founders' Day luncheon, which will be held on January 22, at 1:30, at the All-States Hotel. It will celebrate the sixty-ninth anniversary of the organization, which was founded at Iowa Wesleyan College, Mount Pleasant, Iowa, the second sorority to be organized. The P. E. O. did not take Greek letters when others did because it had expanded beyond the limits of the college campus, although its founders were seven students at Wesleyan College.

The District chapters maintain a scholarship at Cottey College, in Nevada, Mo., and a letter from their scholarship holder was read yesterday, expressing appreciation of the gift she received from them at Christmas.

Among the unaffiliated members who were guests were Mrs. Olive Miltenberger, mother of Mrs. Albert, the soloist; Mrs. George Wilson, of Los Angeles, Calif.; Mrs. Kraabel, of North Dakota; Mrs. A. J. Burke, of Missouri; Mrs. G. E. Erlandson, of Amarillo, Tex.; Mrs. Carl Hinton, of Texas; Mrs. W. J. Scott, of Iowa; Mrs. J. B. Ellis, of Missouri; Mrs. S. C. Skeels, of Missouri; Mrs. Marva Concleve, Mrs. Milton J. Anderson, of Minnesota.

## Miss McQuown to Speak On World Affairs Today

Miss Clara W. McQuown will resume her talks on "Questions of the Hour in National and International Affairs" this morning at 11 o'clock at the Washington Club.

Under home affairs she will consider the program of the present session of Congress and questions relative to American business.

She also will bring up to date recent incidents in the Far Eastern and Spanish crises, and discuss the outlook for world peace and for world democracy.


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# Barton Warns 'Faith' Needed To Aid Business

### Tells Ad Club Capital Will Invest if Given Chance for Profit.

To make the risk of investing money worth taking and yet keep the rules of the game fair for all the players is the problem of Government, Representative Bruce Barton, of New York, said yesterday in reply to New Deal critics.

Government can and will create business confidence when it discovers what it is that makes business go, he told the Advertising Club of Washington at the Hotel Raleigh.

The discovery that it is courageous, chance-taking, loss-facing businessmen who make business go has not yet been made by the Administration, the prominent advertising executive said, adding:

"When men can see sufficient hope of profit to be willing to make a long bet—to invest today for returns 10 or 20 years away—then chimneys' smoke and jobs multiply.

**Confidence Is Solution.**

"Without a Government in which we all can have confidence there will be no permanent prosperity, no solution of unemployment. Business goes forward not by law, nor by finance, nor by collective bargaining, nor by wishful thinking or kind words.

"But business in its turn must move a long way farther in the direction of national service. We must be willing as businessmen to sacrifice as we never have done since the war. We can do it only by moving into government, giving of ourselves and not merely of our money; accepting the fact that Government will continue to be very much in business, and trying as far as is in our power, to contribute to politics something of the energy, efficiency and economy which are the secret of business success."

Urging the businessman's point of view in Government service, he said:

"Business seeks to simplify and economize its operations. Government tends to become always more complicated and expensive. If the automobile had developed in the same way that the political machine has developed, it would now weigh ten tons and cost $5,000; it would have attached to it a steamroller, a lawn mower, an egg beater and the services of five or six high-priced men would be required to get it out of the garage onto the street."

## Dr. A. R. Kuldell, Retired Cleric, Dies

Dr. Alexander R. Kuldell, 80, founder of the Bible Institute here and retired Presbyterian minister, died yesterday at his home, 3615 Davis street northwest, after a long illness.

A native of Russia and educated in Germany and at Capital University, Columbus, Ohio, Dr. Kuldell came to this country in his youth and served as pastor in Pittsburgh 25 years.

Dr. Kuldell subsequently engaged in missionary work in Russia and several American cities, including Washington. He retired three years ago.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Louise Kuldell; four sons, S. L., E. K. and O. F. Kuldell, all of Washington, and R. C. Kuldell, Houston, Tex., and a daughter, Mrs. L. R. Rogers, of Baltimore.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 2 p. m. at the home. Burial will be in Cedar Hill.

## Mrs. Werber Rites Scheduled in N. C.

Mrs. Catharine Moses Werber, widow of Dr. Augustus Werber, died Tuesday at her home, 1901 Wyoming avenue. Funeral services will be held today at the graveside in Sumter, S. C.

Mrs. Werber was born in Sumter, the daughter of the late Montgomery and Catherine Moses. She had been a resident of the District since 1901.

Here she had charge of distributing war crosses to Confederate veterans of the District as a member of the United Daughter of the Confederacy. She also was a member of the Daughters of the American Revolution.

### Welfare Head Named.

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 5.—The Stafford County Board of Supervisors yesterday named Mrs. Churchill Gordon as Director of Public Welfare for the county, succeeding Miss Katherine Moncure, who resigned to accept a post in a private hospital in Washington.

### Man, 24, Pleads Guilty To Murder of Boy, 5

Boston, Jan. 5 (AP).—Joseph Pimental, 24, today pleaded guilty to murder in the second degree in the slaying of 5-year-old Chester Harris, of Cambridge, in 1936, and was sentenced to life imprisonment.

The boy disappeared in 1936. Fragments of his body were discovered three months later.

### U. S. Breaks Liquor Ring.

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—A two-year investigation by Federal alcohol tax agents was ended today with indictment of 14 men and a woman as members of a bootleg ring which, it is charged, defrauded the Government of $10,000,000 in taxes in the last three years.


## Fat Girl Laughs and Grows Slim

**Without Starvation Diets, or Back-Breaking, Bending and Rolling Exercises.**

Here's a way to get rid of ugly fat that works hand in hand with Nature. Millions of people are losing millions of pounds of flabby flesh and getting back slender figures, without the need of starvation diets or back-breaking exercises.

Medical science has discovered that one of the causes of too much fat lies in a little gland. Doctors correct this condition by feeding this little gland the substance it lacks — and Marmola Prescription Tablets are based on this same method. Millions are using them with success. They are prepared by a famous medical laboratory. Their formula is published in every package so you know what you are taking.

So don't waste time and money with starvation diets or back-breaking exercises. Go to your druggist today and get a box of Marmola. Try this simple, easy way to get rid of excess fat. Adv.


## *Using the Dead as Defense Against the Living*

*Where Chinese dead sleep, Japanese soldiers take aim against still living Chinese, defending their native land against invasion. This Chinese mound-grave was used as a bulwark during skirmishes around Kei Jenchan in North China.*

## A. L. McAllister Is Named Head Of Grand Jury

### 22 Others Are Also Called as Winter Term Body Is Selected.

Justice Jesse C. Adkins in District Court yesterday selected Ashton L. McAllister, general agent of the Southeastern Express Co., to head the District grand jury for the winter term of court ending next spring.

Others selected to serve on the jury are:

Mrs. Maude L. Becke, 2307 Woodridge street northeast, dressmaker; Louis A. Calder, 105 Sixth street southeast, Government Printing Office; Mrs. Jessie M. Carrington, 1815 Kalorama road northwest; James K. Cattell, 2409 First street northwest, mechanic; Mrs. Alice R. Fitzpatrick, 933 Quincy street northwest, housewife; George E. Foreman, 5622 First street northeast, bank teller; Mrs. Nellie L. Gibbons, 2007 O street northwest, housewife; Powhatan F. Harper, 6356 Thirty-first street northwest, engineer; Eldridge G. Jones, 1706 Jackson street northeast, bank employe.

Raymond L. Joy, 1323 S street southeast, clerk; Bernard W. Keating, 4818 Illinois avenue northwest, salesman; Mrs. Hazel B. Kern, 1315 North Carolina avenue northeast, housewife; Louis J. Kettler, jr., 1321 Allison street northwest, telephone company; George R. Land, 2025 I street northwest, manager; Herbert Levy, 1314 Kennedy street northwest, salesman; Charles G. Lueck, 6237 Thirtieth street northwest, salesman; Frank A. Murphy, 1917 Thirty-seventh street northwest, bricklayer; Louis A. Pirie, 448 New York avenue northwest, draftsman; Charles W. Taylor, 600 E street southeast, building superintendent; Patrick J. Walshe, 5124 Second street northwest, accountant; Norman P. Beckett, 1403 Webster street northwest, plumbing; Irwin L. Jouvenal, 4521 Forty-ninth street northwest, locomotive inspector.

## Union Opens Drive To Aid 14 of Algic

The National Maritime Union, of the C. I. O. Tuesday inaugurated a nation-wide campaign in defense of 14 men of the crew of the S. S. Algic, recently found guilty on charges of incitement to mutiny in the harbor of Montevideo.

A mass meeting was held in Lehman's Hall in Baltimore at which Representative John Bernard, of Minnesota; Gardner Jackson, well-known liberal; former Representative Vito Marcantonio, now president of the International Labor Defense, and Joseph Curran, general organizer for the National Maritime Union, spoke. Patrick Whalen, business agent of the N. M. U., in Baltimore, was chairman of the meeting.

According to Ralph Emerson, N. M. U. legislative representative, the 14 defendants are "Tom Mooney's of the sea."

### Dance of Iowa Society Scheduled Friday Night

The Iowa State Society will open its season with a dance Friday night at the Shoreham Hotel.

Receiving will be Representative and Mrs. E. C. Eicher, Representative and Mrs. W. S. Jacobsen and his mother, Mrs. B. M. Jacobsen; Representative and Mrs. J. W. Gwynne, Representative and Mrs. Fred Biermann, Representative and Mrs. Lloyd Thurston, Representative and Mrs. C. C. Dowell, Representative and Mrs. Otha Wearin, Representative and Mrs. Fred C. Gilchrist, Representative and Mrs. Vincent Harrington.

## Court Ponders Ethics Charge Against 3 Men

### Attorney and 2 Bondsmen Accused of Fleecing Traffic Offender.

Four Police Court judges last night took under advisement charges of unethical conduct against an attorney and two bondsmen when testimony in the case was brought to a close.

Sitting in general term, the four judges remained on the bench until after 6 p. m. so that the case might be completed. Their decision is not expected for at least a week.

A special grievance committee of the District Bar Association filed charges against Attorney John P. Mullen and Bondsmen Hyman Mendelson and Joseph P. McGee nearly a month ago. The committee had been appointed by Police Court judges to investigate conditions at the court.

The charges grew out of alleged dealings with a traffic offender. It is contended that Mullen misrepresented bond charges to Hans Otto Stasch, 28, of Mechanicsville, Md., who was accused of driving while drunk, operating without a permit and failing to exhibit a registration card.

Mendelson and McGee were brought into the case when the committee alleged they were aware of the exorbitant bond allegedly asked for by the attorney.

## Mrs. Wilbur's Funeral Rites Set Tomorrow

### Wife of Former Dean at G. W. Dies After Long Illness.

Mrs. William Allen Wilbur, wife of the former dean of the College of Liberal Arts at George Washington University, died yesterday at the university hospital after a lingering illness.

Beloved friend of hundreds of university students and faculty members, students and alumni with whom she was associated in the years of Dr. Wilbur's service, Mrs. Wilbur received the honorary degree of master of arts in June 1935. For many years she was an active member of Calvary Baptist Church. Mrs. Wilbur was a member of many George Washington organizations, including the Faculty Women's Club and the Columbian Women.

A native of New York City, she married Dr. Wilbur there in 1889, and came with him to Washington in 1895.

Besides her husband, she is survived by a son, William Knapp Wilbur, of Bluefield, W. Va.; a granddaughter, Miss Jane Lewis Parks, daughter of the late Maj. Lyman L. Parks, U. S. A., and the late Elizabeth Parks, her daughter; two sisters, Mrs. Alfred D. Clinch, of Mount Vernon, N. Y., and Mrs. Arthur J. Mills, of Los Angeles, and a brother, Edward Everett Knapp, of Westerly, R. I.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock at Hysong's undertaking establishment, with Dr. William S. Abernethy, pastor of Calvary Baptist Church, officiating assisted by Dr. J. Hillman Hollister, of Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church. Burial will be Saturday morning at 10 o'clock at Mystic, Conn., Dr. Wilbur's home.

### Parole-Breaker Seized By Federal Officers

Arrest of John Godfrey Greenhill Law, 33, wanted as a probation violator at Los Angeles, Calif., where he had been placed on five years' probation following a plea of guilty on an embezzlement charge, was announced yesterday by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The arrest occurred at his Los Angeles home.

At the same time the bureau announced the arrest, in Janesville, Minn., of Robert Hagerman, charged with the theft of $7,400 worth of securities from the home of Mrs. Laura Abendroth, in Mason City, Iowa, last September.

### O'Toole to Speak.

Representative Donald L. O'Toole, of New York, will speak at the regular meeting of the New York State Democratic Club of Washington, Inc., to be held tonight at the National Democratic Club, 1500 Rhode Island avenue northwest.

### Organization News

## Franklin Unit Of Masons to Hear Lecture

A. Harry Ostrow, recently elected master of Benjamin Franklin Lodge, No. 51, A. F. A. M., announces that R. T. Harbo will address members of the lodge on work of the Federal Bureau of Investigation Monday evening.

Other new officers are: Senior warden, Loraine T. Johnson, junior warden, B. Max Klivitzky; secretary, Moses, Offenberg; treasurer, Henry Salus; senior deacon, Abe Coonin; junior deacon, I. Paul Bauman; senior steward, David Snyder; junior steward, Louis L. Prawde; marshal, Maxwell A. Ostrow; chaplain, the Rev. Harry Silverstone; tiler, Aaron C. Selis. Immediatly following the election, officers were installed by Milton D. Korman, master of Samuel Gompers Lodge, No. 45, assisted by J. Claude Keiper, grand secretary of the grand lodge.

At the recent meeting of Kallipolis Grotto, officers for 1938 were nominated as follows; Monarch, Arthur C. Shaw; chief justice, A. Harry Ostrow; master of ceremonies C. Walter Umhau; veiled prophet, L. L. Prawde; treasurer, L. W. Estes; secretary, E. W. Libbey; trustee, Nathan Weill; sentinel, R. L. Trice. The annual meeting and election will be held on January 31.

The masters of the 46 lodges of the District of Columbia organized the Masters Association of 1938 and elected the following officers: President, J. Dutton Wainwright, master of Acacia Lodge, No. 18; vice president, Arthur M. Robinson, master of Lebanon Lodge, No. 7; secretary, Clayton V. Speakman, master of Myron M. Parker Lodge No. 27; treasurer, Joseph A. Rice, jr., master of Joppa Lodge, No. 35; members of executive committee, Walter W. Marlow, master of Columbia Lodge, No. 3, and James A. Buchanan, master of Chevy Chase Lodge, No. 42. The Masters Association will hold regular monthly meetings during 1938.

Masonic lodge meetings scheduled for today are Naval, No. 4, social; Hiram, No. 10 social; LaFayette, No. 19, social; Wm. R. Singleton, No. 30, social; Congress, No. 37, E. A. (special); Petworth, No. 47, E. A.; Semper Paratus, No. 49, business.

### American Legion.

Jane Delano Post of the District of Columbia American Legion will meet this evening at 8 o'clock. Fort Stevens Post will meet at 8 p. m. in Stansbury Hall. Cooley-McCullough Post will meet tonight at 8 o'clock.

## *War Referendum Would Cripple U.S. Defenses—Johnson*

Los Angeles, Jan. 5 (AP).—Assistant Secretary of War Louis Johnson warned tonight the Ludlow war referendum amendment would enable an enemy to cripple the United States before its citizens could vote on resistance.

"The port of Los Angeles could be blockaded," he said in an address before the Los Angeles Chapter of the National Ordnance Association.

"Ever vessel entering the harbor could be seized and searched. Our whole Navy could be sunk, but since these acts did not constitute an invasion of the United States or its territorial possessions, Congress and the President would have to wait for a referendum.

"Instead of finding a favorable position far from our shores to block or retard an enemy fleet heading toward California, our battleships would have to wait in the Pacific until foreign marines had landed at San Pedro and had the situation well in hand."

## Mine Workers to Force More Pay on Officials

Scranton, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP).—The district headquarters of the United Mine Workers of America disclosed today local unions are sponsoring resolutions to compel national officers to accept salary increases voted them two years ago.

The resolutions, which spokesmen said are expected to have approval of all anthracite delegates to the convention in Washington this month, provide that the increased salaries be retroactive to January 1, 1936. John L. Lewis, head of the C. I. O., is president of the U. M. W.


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The Washington Post



## Harlan MILLER Over the Coffee

**Apparently nothing is so dangerous as for someone around the White House to read a book, or perhaps someone in the outer inner circle. This peril was illustrated when the White House read Marquis Childs' "Sweden—The Middle Way." . . . Almost overnight we all seemed destined to go Swedish. (And we could do worse.)**

* * * *

And now they've been devouring "The Sixty Families," and the number "60" has come to have an eerie significance.

Wait until Jimmy Roosevelt gets hold of an Alger book and then we'll become rugged individualists again.

**Dixie statesmen back from holidays in the Southland report that the senatorial campaign for Hugo Black's seat in Alabama between Tom Heflin and Representative Lister Hill is something wondrous and fearful, with no holds barred. One of the gentler tactics used is the breaking up of the opposition meetings by means ranging from violence to ingenuity.**

*"—new tactics in Dixie"*

**So far the most ingenious method devised by the Alabama politicos was to lead a bull and a cow into a street in front of a hall where the Heflin boys were whooping it up. . . .**

* * * *

It developed that the Heflin audience was much more interested in animal husbandry than in oratory . . . But Congressman Hill is reported to frown on such tactics in his behalf; he'd rather rely on the intelligence of the voters, of course.

* * * *

**A lawyer who is a trifle shy beneath his bold front confesses that it drives him into a panic when he is forced to face that august tribunal, the U. S. Supreme Court... He practices up for such ordeals before a large group picture of the nine justices, looking them squarely in the eye.**

* * * *

But that is not enough. . . . The only way he can confront the high bench is by pretending that all nine of them are sitting up there dressed only in long suits of woollen underwear and nothing else. That mental image gives him poise, and courage.

* * * *

*Wizards who flatter themselves that they can chart infallibly the course of the New Deal now think they can understand clearly the purpose of the present fanfare against monopoly and in favor of low prices . . . They guess it is merely paving the way for revival of some sort of NRA, which will promote monopoly and higher prices.*

* * * *

**Less than a week after Christmas a small boy complained to his father, a doughty railroad lawyer, that the toy railroad he had received for Christmas had broken down completely.**

**This flabbergasted the railroad lawyer only for a moment.**

**"Never mind, son," he said. "We can turn it over to the Government some day."**

*"—he clothes 'em in longies"*

**Titles don't signify much to some of the charming ladies at dinner parties, and Stanley Reed one evening recently realized that the lady at his right, to whom he had been introduced as the Solicitor General of the United States, was floundering for some clue to identify his position in the Government. Finally he helped her out.**

**"I'm a lawyer," he began a sentence.**

**Then it all became clear to her.**

* * * *

*PAJAMA PORTRAITS—7.*

Some of the Nervous Nellies will think this year's Jackson Day dinner is in honor of Robert H. instead of Andrew Jackson, because of his two recent blasts. His speeches caused a lot of bicarb to be swallowed for heartburn because he had been "typed" as business-minded and the last man in the world to make faces at frightened tycoons . . . He is young, fit, athletic and humorous, and has never fumadiddled much about New Deal errors; one of the most likable officials in Washington. Jackson is the sort businessmen like to encounter at the nineteenth hole; reassuring, level-headed, outspoken . . . One of his best stories is about the time he tried to enlighten a 17-year-old boy about the facts of life . . . His attempt to tell business about the facts of life had more serious consequences, and now they accuse him of aspiring to be Governor of New York, which was no crime last time I looked at my lawbooks.

* * * *

A Washingtonian who was contemplating a trip to Paris received a letter from the Hotel Meurice there, inviting him to hang his hat there while in Paris.

There was a significant postscript:

"The Duke of Windsor has left, and things are back to normal around the hotel."

* * * *

**Alert for the first definite anouncement of the Duke's impending visit to America, the American newsmen in Paris have been attending daily a sort of informal press conference with one of His Highness' bodyguards, in the hotel bar.**

**This bodyguard is a taciturn fellow. . . He drinks champagne copiously at their expense and tells 'em nothing.**

*Copyright, 1938, by The Washington Post.*

# *Bethsheba Worries Scientists; Overpopulates Their 'Rattery'*

Post Staff Photo.

*Bethsheba, one of the white rats on which vitamin experiments are conducted at the Department of Agriculture, was overjoyed yesterday when she gave birth to seven heirs. But researchers are puzzled—they've 200 rats now and haven't decided what to do with them.*

## Fond Rodent Mother Adds Seven Babies to Agriculture Laboratory's Experimental Batch; Science Is Perplexed.

Bethsheba gave birth to seven—it may have been more—babies yesterday. It gave rise to a problem for scientists at the Agriculture Department. Already there are 200 in the room where Dr. Hazel E. Munsell, famed nutrition chemist, labors on vitamin mysteries with rats as guinea pigs, and she doesn't want too many.

The scientist and her assistants yesterday looked undecided. Bethsheba looked pleased. The seven new rats looked pinkish, like chipped coral.

The rats are perfect experimental subjects. The scientists can test generations of them in the time a baby would just be cutting his teeth, because a rat grows 30 times faster than a human.

The scientists aren't sensitive that most visitors prefer to speak of the rats rather than the vitamins. They realize that rats are visible, while vitamins the rats are fed on are invisible, and rats do all kinds of cute stunts that vitamins won't.

Dr. Munsell, however, was more interested in the vitamin aspects than in the antics of the rats.

Bethsheba, though, paid no attention to anyone; she fondled the seven additions to her family, happy and healthy in the glow of vitamin A, D and C, full of the healthful effects of the vitamin B given her last week.

# Wage Parley Splits Over Tip Problem

## Employers' Group Holds Gratuities Should Be Part of Salary.

## Budgets Submitted by Both Sides; Workers Ask for $19.90.

Waitresses' tips became the center of a heated discussion yesterday as the District Minimum Wage Conference received budgets from the employe and employer groups.

Meeting at the District Building for the third session, representatives of the employers argued that tips should be taken into consideration when fixing the legal wage.

A spokesman for a District chain restaurant stated that the waitresses employed in his establishment averaged 34 cents per hour in tips. Working a 40-hour week, he maintained each girl received $13.60 in addition to her basic salary and food.

**Must Hand Over Tips.**

If, as the employes' group argued, tips are not included in the reckoning of the minimum wage, then the restaurant proprietors will request the girls to hand over all tips to the management.

At the same time the board denied the request of the Building Owners and Managers Association for a separate conference for all nonprofessional female employes in that industry.

However, the board agreed to a separate hearing for this group, if the association so desires.

A solution was offered by an employer representative which would request each waitress to turn in her tips. She would be given, for example, under a minimum wage of $17 per week, a basic salary of $6 per week; $3 for food, and $8 for tips. If the amount was not forthcoming in tips, the management would provide the difference.

**Budgets Are Submitted.**

The employes' group wanted no allowance for tips in the legal wage. They insisted on a guaranteed wage, in cash.

The employer group, in submitting their budget, broke the 17 types of female workers under the classification into three groups.

The first group included waitresses, counter and salad girls, cafeterias, food checkers, telephone operators, and elevators. The wage proposed for this group was $15.00 per week.

Included in the second group were the kitchen help, dish and glass washers, bus girls and clean-up help. The wage for this group was set at $13.41 by the employers' group.

The third group included the maids, cleaners and charwomen. A wage of $11.91 was estimated for this group by the employers.

The employes' group submitted one budget asking a wage of $19.90 per week for all women under this classification.

# *'Bonus,' Cat Rescued in 1932 Veteran 'Invasion,' Goes to 'Dog House' for Biting Master in Fight*

Post Staff Photo.

*H. H. Harris, of 1000 M street northwest, boxes with his pet, Bonus, which inadvertently turned on his master after a backyard row with an alien feline. Bonus was a dying kitten which straggled into the Bonus Army camp when rescued. He recovered his health. The bandages testify to the clawing.*

# D. C. Reaction To New Budget Is Diversified

## Approval, Resentment and Disappointment Are Voiced at Figures.

Washington's citizens and officials received with mingled feelings of approval, disappointment and, in some cases, resentment the $47,344,702 "economy" budget submitted to Congress yesterday by President Roosevelt.

Although the estimated budget was one of the largest ever to go to Congress, Superintendent of Schools Frank W. Ballou found the public education item low and blamed District officials for curtailing the budget asked by the Board of Education to such an extent that approximately 50 District school teachers might lose their jobs.

Dr. Ballou told the public school association last night that $100,000 needed to meet the yearly legal increase in teachers salaries had been deleted and for that reason some teachers might be released.

**Should Get One Third."**

"Education," Dr. Ballou declared, "should be placed above every agency of the Government, with the possible exception of health. Right now there are at least 40 elementary schools which were built more than 40 years ago and they should be pensioned. Education should receive at least one-third of the entire budget."

The unpleasant prospect of higher tax bills ran through the comment of Edwin S. Hege, chairman of the fiscal relations committee of the Federation of Citizens Association and president of the Chevy Chase Citizens Association.

**Fears Tax Increase.**

He declared:

"Indications are the local tax bills will be larger. To finance the budget is a real problem. Possibly some heads of departments in the District Government may seek the support of citizens' associations and other agencies for the inclusion of items that were deleted by the commissioners or the budget bureau.

"On this point, speaking in my individual capacity, no such support need be expected unless the request therefor be accompanied with a showing as to how the objectives may be attained through a reallocation of funds within the total budget, or else specifically what taxes are suggested for imposition for increasing in order to finance the items sought."

**Colladay's Comment.**

Edward F. Colladay, president of the Board of Trade, said: "I haven't read the budget, but I understand the total figure is $47,800,000. Last year the total amount was about $46,000,000. If the additional $1,800,000 must come from increased taxes . . . the Board of Trade will urge the total figure to be cut to a figure no larger than the present budget."

Theodore S. Grape, president of the Federation of Business Mens Associations, said: "Taken as a whole, I believe that the budget as presented is about as satisfactory as could be expected in times as uncertain as we are now experiencing. Of course, there are certain items that have been eliminated that we think should have been included and some included that should have been eliminated."

Grape said the public school program should not be "stultified" in any way.

**Librarian Disappointed.**

Dr. George F. Bowerman, District librarian, like Superintendent of Schools Ballou, blamed the Commissioners for failing to provide for the public library expansion program, principally a new library, larger staff and more books.

"We are in desperate straits," he declared.

Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, president of the School Board, said: "We hope the day will come when there will be adequate funds so that the appropriation bill will reflect the demand of the Washington public for better facilities for school children and for more individual attention to pupils through smaller classes."

Commissioner Hazen said: "I hope we get what we asked for."

Police Superintendent Maj. Ernest W. Brown declared, "I think we should have more policemen before we have a new headquarters building."

District Fire Chief Charles E. Schrom asserted, "Satisfied? I got to be."

## Feline Turns on Owner Who Intervened in Fence Battle.

Bonus, a black cat who crawled into Washington as a sick kitten with the bonus army in the summer of 1932, became "puss in the dog house" yesterday.

For Bonus, trained to box by his benefactor, H. H. Harris, 74, of 1000 M street northwest, inadvertently bit and scratched his master who rescued him from death.

Harris, who formerly owned a hotel at Second and Pennsylvania avenue, was treated at Garfield Hospital for cuts of his right hand and left leg last night. His condition is not serious, physicians said—not so serious as the shattered morale of the cat.

The trouble started yesterday morning. Bonus saw a large maltese cat upon the backyard fence. He darted from the kitchen to battle the invader. Harris ran from the house to part the gladiators.

Right then and there Bonus made a mistake. He wheeled on his master as the maltese invader fled.

"Shame on you, Bonus," Harris told the cat. He put him in the kitchen and went to the hospital to have his wounds dressed.

Late in July, 1932, Harris was passing one of the camps of the Bonus army, which was routed four days later, on July 28.

On the sidewalk he saw a young kitten, so weak it was barely breathing.

Harris gathered up the cat and took him back to the hotel.

"I've brought you a gift," he said to his wife.

He grew and became the boon companion of Harris.

Last night Bonus hid under a table.

"He's in the dog house, and I guess he knows it," said Harris.

# School Board Fights Move To Cut Power

## Rider on Bill Would Give Control of Buildings to Commissioners.

## Janitors' Appointment Is Issue in 'Surprise' Congress Action.

A new legislative rider, involving the janitors of District of Columbia buildings, met quick protest from the Board of Education yesterday.

Sensing a move to place control of public schools under the District Commissioners, board members objected to any interpretation of an item in last spring's appropriation act that would take the "jurisdiction and control" of school buildings away from school authorities.

The rider turned up as "a surprise," school trustees said, when Jere J. Crane assistant superintendent of schools, was asked to be a member of a committee, appointed by the Commissioners, to consider procedure to be followed "in reference to the appointment of custodial employes" under the legislative provision.

**Order Is Quoted.**

This revision, as quoted in the order sent to Crane, read as follows:

"That all buildings belonging to the District of Columbia shall be under the jurisdiction and control of the Commissioners of said District."

The Board of Education immediately authorized a communication informing the Commissioners that it intended to "continue to appoint and to exercise jurisdiction over all employes of the school system."

Henry Quinn, board member, who also attacked the Commissioners for favoring a new bill to establish a recreation board for the District of Columbia, said assumption on the part of the Commissioners that they have jurisdiction over school buildings or school personnel constituted one of the "dangerous signals which we should heed."

Quinn quoted the organic act of 1906 which vests "control of the public schools in the Board of Education."

Dr. Frank W. Ballou, superintendent of schools, reporting Crane's appointment on the committee to the board, pointed out grave questions arising from the Commissioners' order, and denied that the rider in question had any reference to school buildings.

"It (the rider) was attached to an appropriation's item relating to the Health Center," he declared, "It was not discussed with school officials and the school officials were quite unaware that the legislative rider had any relationship to the public school of the District of Columbia."

In another part of his report he said "neither the superintendent nor Mr. Crane had any knowledge of the passage of this order (appointing Crane to the committee) until it was received by Mr. Crane."

**Mrs. Doyle Comments.**

Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, president of the board, said custodians of school buildings must be considered an integral part of the educational staff.

"The principals of our public schools are our properly constituted authority in the several school buildings and supervise the work of the custodial force," she declared. "The members of the custodial force are selected in view of their special qualifications to work under educational officers, to co-operate with teachers and especially to deal wisely with boys and girls of all grades and ages."

Quinn saw efforts of Commissioners to get control of school buildings as only one step in the general move to diminish the powers of the Board of Education. As the board's representative on the District of Columbia Recreation Committee, formed to co-ordinate recreational activities in the District, Quinn urged the board to oppose a proposed bill to establish a recreation board for the city. He said he understood the National Capital Parks and Planning Commission has approved the bill, and that Commissioners are working toward Congressional action this session.

# WPA Spending On D.C. Schools Put at Million

## 102 Projects Completed Since '33, Dr. Ballou Says; Officials Praised.

The WPA and other Federal agencies have spent more than $1,000,000 improving the District's public school grounds, the board of education was informed yesterday.

Since work under the Civil Works Administration was launched in November, 1933, projects on 102 school grounds have been completed, Dr. Frank W. Ballou, superintendent of schools, told the board. Work ranged from minor repairs to extensive grading, terracing and resodding projects.

Jere J. Crane, assistant superintendent in charge of buildings, who made the report to Dr. Ballou, paid tribute to W. A. Draper, engineer in charge of the District repair shop, and other officials who aided in carrying through the improvements.

"A sympathetic understanding of the unemployment situation and the problems involved has resulted in real achivement," said Crane. All the work, he added, was done "primarily to provide employment for the unemployed."

A summary of sums expended on the local grounds showed that the CWA, from November, 1933, to March, 1934, spent a total of $178,000. The EWA, which supplanted the CWA, spent $286,000 between April, 1934, and September, 1935. Since then the WPA has furnished a total of $625,000. Altogether $1,089,000 has been spent.

Dr. Ballou informed the board that the Office of Education has made $11,750 available for "the promotion of vocational education in the District." The money is from the fund set up by the George-Deen act.

# *Rep. Bates Urges Trial Appeal for Police, Firemen*

An appellate plan for police and firemen who have been punished by the Trial Board and the Commissioners was proposed yesterday by Representative Bates (Republican), of Massachusetts.

Bates, whose term as Mayor of Salem expired on Monday, informed Chairman Palmisano of the House District Committee that he is now prepared to devote more time to District affairs. He has been assigned to the health and public welfare sub-committees.

"In Massachusetts a policeman who has been discharged may appeal to the court, and the court, if it finds the dismissal unjustified, may direct his reinstatement," Bates said.

One case which aroused Bates' sympathy was that of David B. Cole, dismissed for taking old clothes left at the station house and turning them over to a benefit rummage sale.

The sub-committee, of which Bates was a member, reported the bill favorably, and it passed the House last session and is now awaiting Senate action.

# 130 Woodridge Citizens Fight Liquor Permit

## ABC Board Is Criticized in Protest to Be Carried to Commissioners.

By unanimous vote, more than 130 citizens of the Woodridge Community in northeast Washington last night announced opposition to establishing any liquor stores in their community and critized the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board for issuing a permit to open a liquor store at 1812½ Hamlin street northeast.

In a sharply worded resolution the group charged that the ABC board had "completely disregarded" a recent protest by the Rhode Island Avenue Citizens Association against granting the license. It asked that the Commissioners investigate action of the board in issuing the license. The meeting, called by Freeman Weiss, president of the Rhode Island group, was held in the Sherwood Church Sunday school rooms, Twenty-second street and Rhode Island avenue northeast.

The resolution charged that the ABC Board had granted the applicant for the liquor permit extended time to obtain signatures supporting his petition and had failed to notify the Rhode Island Avenue Citizens Association of this action. "The citizens of Woodridge condemn the action of the ABC Board as unfair to this community," the resolution stated. It asked that the license be revoked.

Copies will be sent to the ABC Board, the Commissioners and the District committees of Congress. In addition, a committee of seven persons, headed by Weiss, plans to appear before the Commissioners to seek action.

Weiss said last night the committee would challenge validity of signatures attached to the petition asking for issuance of the license. Under the law, he said, the signatures must be those of property owners whose property is within a 600-foot radius of a proposed liquor store.

The group unanimously indorsed a letter from the Brookland-Langdon-Woodridge Club of Christian Young People stating "one and all, we are opposed to any liquor stores in this community. Please be advised that the young people, 18 years of age and over, do not want any of our merchants or prospective merchants to sell liquors in their stores."

# Collins Grills Ruhland Over City Hospitals

## Health Officer Quizzed on Need for More Funds for Gallinger.

Health Officer George C. Ruhland was grilled yesterday by Chairman Collins of the House sub-committee on District appropriations, regarding management of the hospitals turned over to his department last year.

While neither Collins nor the witness would discuss the hearing, it is understood the chairman questioned the health officer regarding statements he made before the hearings relative to the need for more funds for Gallinger Hospital.

Collins has indicated he is dissatisfied with management of the city hospitals although he was responsible for their transfer from the welfare to the health department.

All Collins would say regarding Gallinger was:

"We're going to give Gallinger a radio station, a newspaper and a press agent."

Meanwhile sub-committee members disclosed they had been informed that a substantial reduction in fire insurance rates for the District would be announced within two months.

Charles Conner, deputy superintendent of insurance, told the subcommittee that an investigation of rates authorized last year was nearing completion and a report will be made shortly.

Representative Engle (Republican), Michigan, sponsored the inquiry and statistics were produced last year to show that Washington property owners pay as much as $1,000,000 a year in excessive fire insurance rates.

# Auto Victim Dying; Driver Is Detained

George E. Jackson, 63, of 1008 B street northeast, was near death in Emergency Hospital last night of injuries suffered when he was struck by an automobile at Florida avenue and R street northwest.

Police said the automobile was operated by Daniel A. Casper, 22, of 2301 Cathedral avenue northwest.

# T.P. Cheesborough Is Wed Third Time

Asheville, N. C., Jan. 5 (AP).—Mrs. Lillian Connolly, of Atlanta, Ga., said today that her daughter, Anne and Thomas Patton Cheeseborough, jr., of Asheville, were married Monday in Columbia, S. C.

Cheeseborough's first wife was the former Eleanor Davies, daughter of Joseph E. Davies, United States Ambassador to Russia. She now is Mrs. Millard Tydings, wife of the Senator from Maryland. Cheeseborough's second wife was Charlotte Milburn, niece of Devereaux Milburn, internatoinal polo-ist. He was divorced by both.

Mrs. Cheeseborough is the granddaughter of Mrs. Emma Calhoun Connally, of Atlanta. She attended school in Miami and was graduated from Columbia University. She is a dancer and has done professional modeling.

# Hundreds May Attend Luncheon for Tchou

Several hundred persons, including national dignitaries, are expected to attend the luncheon to be given at 1:30 p. m, Saturday for Col. M. Thomas Tchou, former aide to Gen. Chiang Kai-shek, at the National Press Club auditorium. The general public is invited.

Reservations for the luncheon may be made by telephoning the Washington Committee for Aid to China, 1427 I street northwest, Republic 0865, or the National Press Club, Metropolitan 0345. The price of luncheon tickets is $1.

# Mgr. Ryan Scores Business 'Avarice'

Pittsburgh, Jan. 5 (U.P.).—Avarice is at the bottom of all complaints of businessmen against the New Deal, high taxes and labor unions, Right Rev. Mgr. John A. Ryan, D.D., head of the department of social action, National Catholic Welfare Conference, said today.

Mgr. Ryan said also that if we are to keep our industrial plants in full operation, labor's share of the national income must be increased "at the expense of the share of capital." He declared that the current business recession "is the accumulated effect of the unbalanced distribution of income and purchasing power."

The professor of social ethics at Catholic University spoke before 1,000 delegates and businessmen attending the annual convention of the National League of Wholesale Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Distributors.

# *Capital Adventurers Await Fair Wind for World Cruise*

Lights blinked aboard the good ship Mavis last night as she lay off the wharf of Capt. John W. Smith at Galesville, Md., awaiting high tide and brisk winds to slip anchor for the first leg of her projected trip around the world.

Her crew of Washington adventurers—Capt. F. Newton Fletcher, Allen Ham and Edward Avery—anxiously paced the decks ready to unfurl sails and shove off. The trip was scheduled to have started last night, but tide and wind conditions proved unfavorable.

If all goes well, a motor launch will tow the Mavis into open water this morning—on the first stop will be Miami. Capt. Fletcher, 34-year-old former second mate in the merchant marine, said they had no race to go and plenty of time to get there.

At least three years will be taken to touch as many foreign ports as possible, he added. The Mavis, 80-foot schooner-yacht, has no motors and must depend on favorable winds. She was built in 1901 and has weathered many a rough sea.

Ham, 27, former assistant manager of the Broadmoor Hotel, and Avery, 28, one-time Federal Housing Administration employe, are joint owners of the boat. They have been planning the world cruise for many years. In addition, the crew includes Robert McKenney and Dan Matthews, colored chef and cabin boy.

Remote and little-known ports will be visited by the intrepid Washingtonians. Scenes and experiences will be captured by camera for a complete photographic log.

In addition to the regular crew, passengers for Miami include Dick Hamm, Allen's brother and local safety director for the AAA, and Harry Humfeld, of Arlington, Va.

# *Budget Proposes Moving the 'Chair' From Dining Hall*

District jail inmates will not have to eat their meals in the death chamber if Congress approves a Budget Bureau estimate of $125,000 to begin construction of a new wing at the jail.

Plans for the addition, which will provide administration offices, a hospital and a walled exercise yard, include an execution chamber. The electric chair for some years has been in the jail dining room.

## Colored Trio Gets $200 At Pappas Liquor Store

A trio of colored bandits that has roamed Washington streets for nearly a month, making life a nightmare for drug and liquor store proprietors, last night got $200 at the liquor store of Tony Pappas and his son, Christavus, at 43 H street northwest.

They ordered father and son into a kitchen at the rear of the place, emphasizing their commands with revolvers and threats to "get along or we'll kill you."

Two of the bandits stood at the door while the third helped himself to the money in the cash register. They escaped in a car.

## Mrs. Polen Asks Divorce.

Reno, Nev., Jan. 5.—Divorce suits filed here today included Annie S. Miller Polen vs. Henry A. Polen, of Washington; married Elkton, Md., May 29, 1936; nonsupport.

# Cummings Ruled Liable to Receiver

Basing his opinion upon a recent ruling of the United States Supreme Court, Justice Oscar R. Luhring, in District Court yesterday, held Attorney General Homer S. Cummings, as successor to the alien property custodian, liable to the receiver of the defunct Commercial National Bank for approximately $88,556.

The amount is the difference between what the alien property custodian received from deposits in the bank and the amount he should have received as an ordinary depositor. The bank has paid out 60 per cent in dividends.

It was explained that the alien property custodian, with other quasi-governmental officials, required the posting of collateral to secure deposits in local banks. When the banks failed, the collateral was sold and the accounts paid off in full, while other less fortunate depositors obtained only partial payments.

# Friendship Group Approves of Pine

Appointment of David A. Pine as acting district attorney after the resignation of Leslie C. Garnett, was approved in a resolution adopted last night by the Friendship Citizens Association. The resolution commented favorably on Pine's residence in the District.

In another resolution, the association opposed a proposed increase in speed limits.

Richard Stevens, 4404 Fessenden street; James Coker, 4429 Brandywine street, and Warren Mulligan, 4311 Chesapeake street, were given awards for home Christmas decorations.

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A dinner menu that reflects the preferences of hundreds of discriminating diners! . . . featuring
Breast of Chicken with curry and chutney
Swordfish Steak saute amandine
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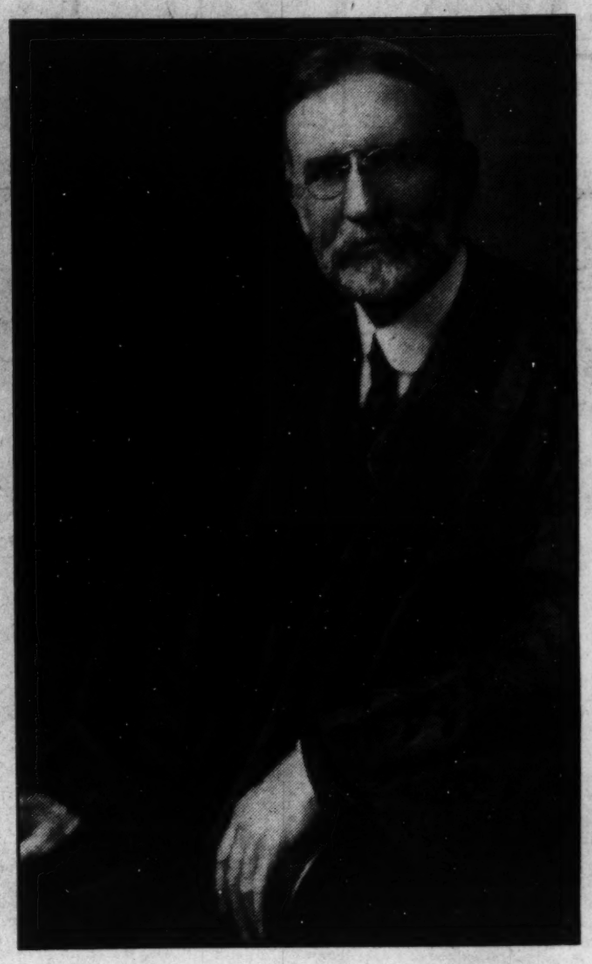
# Picture Highlights in Career of Justice George Sutherland

*The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.*

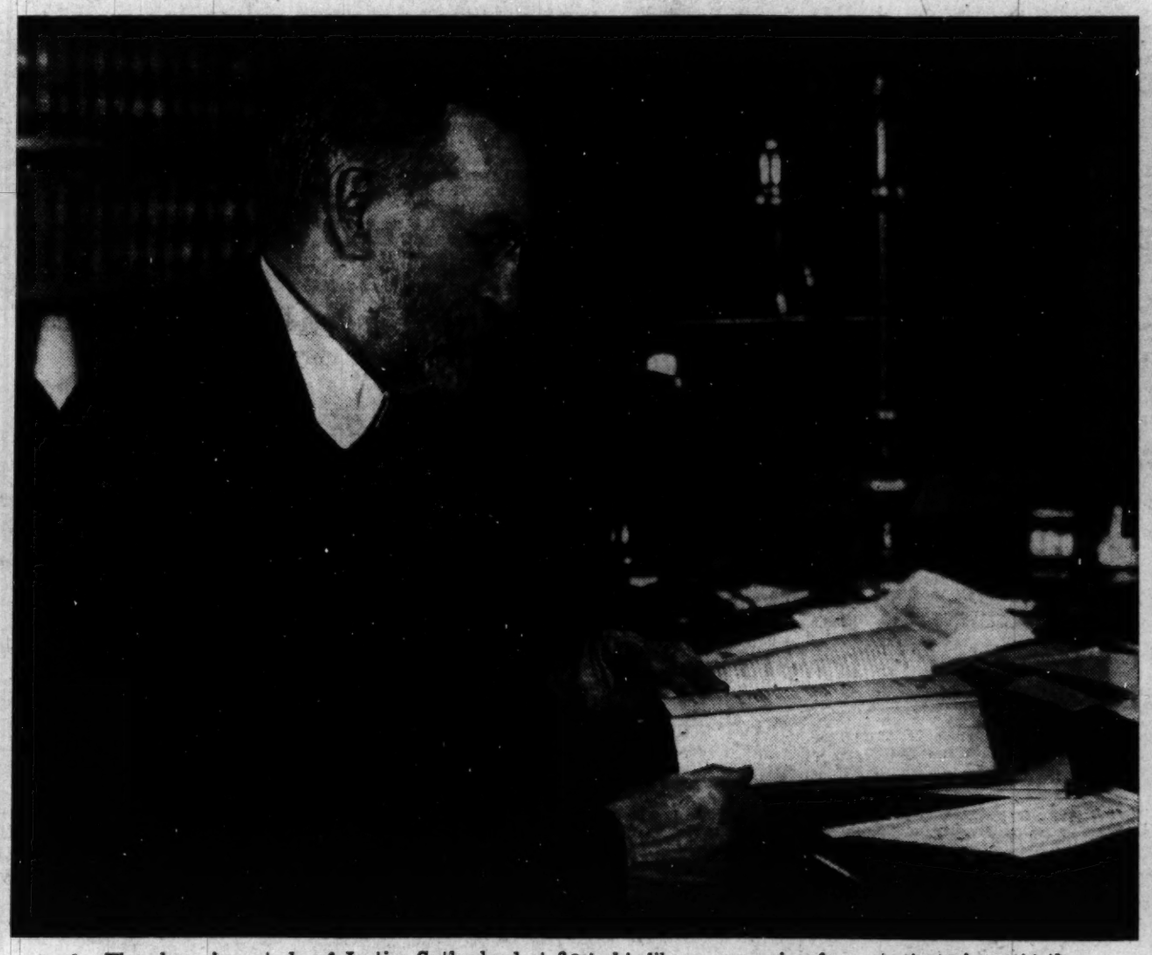
**1.** George Sutherland, the first foreign-born associate justice of the United States Supreme Court since 1794, will retire January 18, at the age of 75. He was born in England on March 25, 1862, and was brought to Utah by his parents when he was 18 months old. In 1904 he was elected to the United States Senate and served until 1916. He entered upon his duties as an associate justice on October 2, 1922, nominated by President Harding. The above picture shows the then Senator from Utah with Miss Belva Ann Lockwood and Mrs. O. H. P. Belmont at a suffrage pageant here December 6, 1915. He favored the woman's suffrage amendment.

**2.** This is another picture of Justice Sutherland taken here in 1915 while he was a Senator. He was defeated in the following year by William King, who still serves. Sutherland then returned to his law practice.

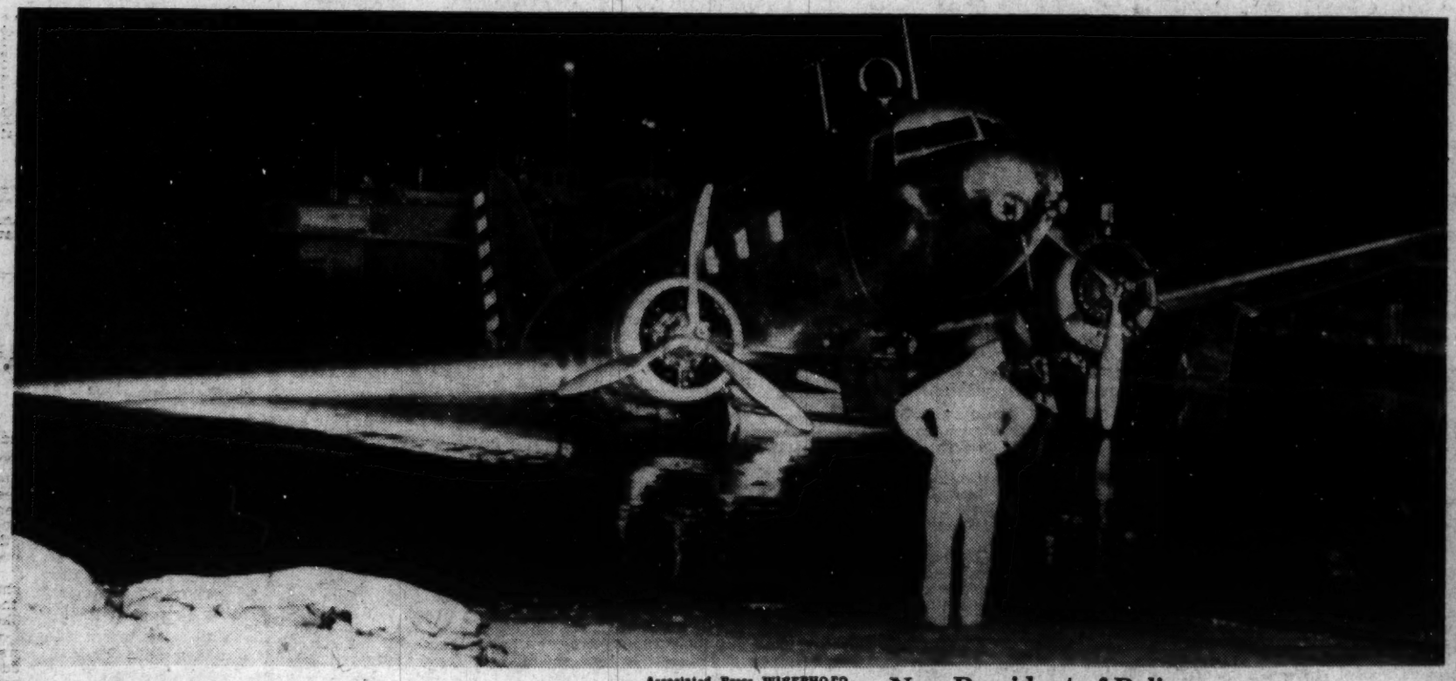


Harris & Ewing Photos.

**3.** This is the first official portrait of Sutherland as an associate justice who, as a strict Constitutionalist, was to find most of the New Deal cases which came before the court inconsistent with the Constitution. His nomination was confirmed by the Senate on September 5, 1922.



**4.** The above is a study of Justice Sutherland at 62 in his library preparing for a court session. At the left, Justice Sutherland is shown leaving his Connecticut avenue home on his seventy-fifth birthday last March. His age made him eligible for retirement with pension under a law subsequently enacted. He was the fourth justice to reach retirement age. Justice Sutherland is pictured aboard the liner Queen Mary (right) September 20 when he returned with his wife from a vacation abroad.



Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

**Army Transport Plane Forced Down in Bay**

Five Army officers were rescued uninjured from this twin-motored ship after it was forced down in San Francisco Bay. Both the motors failed at 7,000 feet. Among those aboard was Col. Davenport Johnson, commandant of Hamilton Field. The plane is shown as it was dragged from the water.

**New President of Police Association Takes Oath**

Otto C. Hauschild, assistant corporation counsel and past president of the Washington Police Association, is shown (right) swearing in Lieut. F. A. Varney as the association's new president.

# *Eastern High Five Routs Gonzaga; Terps Defeat Randolph Macon*

# NEW YORK U. RALLIES TO WHIP GEORGETOWN, 49-41


## The Washington Post Sports

****X WASHINGTON: THURSDAY, JANUARY 6, 1938 19


## This Morning..

*With Shirley Povich*

You'll never guess who the new world heavyweight wrestling champion is. We only learned lately, ourselves. In fact, not until the morning mail arrived did we even suspect that there was a new world wrestling champ. And furthermore——. But what we were about to say is beside the point.

POVICH.

The point is that there is a new wrestling champ. We have the word of Tom Packs, St. Louis wrestling promoter, who wouldn't lie, that a new champ was crowned at St. Louis on the night of December 29. His name is—you'll never guess—Lou Thesz.

If you're curious as to just how Mr. Thesz knocked off Bronko Nagurski, the generally accredited world champion, or Jim Londos, Greece's world champion, or Dean Detton, Toots Mondt's world champion, and thus won at least a piece of the title, don't let it worry you. Thesz came into his title honestly, according to Promoter Packs.

* * * *

He won it by beating Everett Marshall, world champion of St. Louis. Out that way they have never admitted that anybody but Marshall held the world title and if Thesz's conquest of Marshall is good enough for them, then who are we to find fault? Don't forget, Mr. Packs is the manager of Marshall and if Mr. Packs admits that Marshall lost his world title to Thesz, that should be sufficient. Of course there is a bare possibility that Promoter Packs also manages the new champion, but we wouldn't go so far as to say that he does.

Anyway, Promoter Packs is taking a very kindly interest in the new champion. He is currently flooding the sports departments of the country with gaudy literature anent the colorful career and colossal talent of young Mr. Thesz. Listen to what Promoter Packs says:

* * * * *

"Aesop, creater of the famous fables of old, never concocted a more perfect yarn than the story that lies behind the life of young Thesz." (Editor's note: And Aesop probably never concocted a more perfect yarn than Promoter Packs is about to concoct in the interest of young Thesz). Anyway, Promoter Packs continues:

"Thesz is everything Horatio Alger thought a hero should be. More than that, Thesz is even more than Alger's greatest heroic character, for the grappling son of the Mound City is a genuine article, a wrestler who, at the tender age of 22, has achieved what no other matman has ever accomplished and, best of all, he's as modest and as fine a sporting athlete as any in sports history and a model champion.

"His rise reads like fiction, but nevertheless it's a reality. The son of a round-shouldered Hungarian immigrant who once ruled as the lightheavyweight champion of Hungary, Thesz helped his dad pound out a living at a shoemaker's last while Papa Thesz was teaching his backward and shy son, Louie, the intricacies of wrestling."

* * * * *

That's what Promoter Packs says. All that remains now for young Thesz to qualify fully as an Alger hero is to win the gal and be taken into the old man's business.

The conferring of the world wrestling championship on Thesz is the second notable development on the wrestling front. Two days ago, Joe Turner, who promotes Washington's rassle matches, announced that Primo Carnera, the defunct former heavyweight fight champ, would return to America as a wrestler and exhibit his talents in Washington.

According to Turner, Carnera would perform as a wrestler under the management of Lou Soresi, the New York Italian who managed Carnera's fighting career. Where Turner got his information we don't know, but it doesn't jibe exactly with what Soresi told this department not so many weeks ago.

* * * *

On that occasion, Soresi said he was not only sincerely fond of Carnera, but had the deepest sympathy for him. If Carnera ever returned to the ring, according to Soresi, it would be against doctor's orders and at the immediate risk of his life.

"Why, Carnera's malady is so serious that one of these

Continued on Page 20.

## Quantrille Leads With Ten Points

### Winners in Van, 19-12 at Halftime; Prepsters Rally Short.

By Jack Munhall.

Tossing more leather than five punch-drunk pugs in a grudge free-for-all, Eastern High School's veteran five found the hoops consistently enough yesterday to win an unimpressive 30-25 victory over Gonzaga Prep's green five. One of the largest throngs ever to witness a game in the renovated subterranean, gym of Gonzaga saw the rough, hard-fought battle.

Playing with its regular lineup intact for the first time this season, Eastern had been expected to flash the form that has tagged it the favorite in the interhigh series. But the Lincoln Parkers showed nothing that will cause Coach Cliff Moore and his defending champion Western quintet undue worry. There was a general lack of teamwork and smooth ball-handling, characteristics of previous Eastern teams which have dominated local basketball for several years.

Gonzaga, spotting the visitors many inches in height, deployed into a semi-zone defense that made Eastern look very ragged as it wildly flung shot after shot from midfloor. But a weakness from the charity stripe plus two timely baskets by Russ Lombardy and Soup Hancock, Eastern long-shot artists, were sufficient to stem a late Gonzaga rally and return the public school lads victors.

Eastern hopped into an early lead when Lee Lusby and Cliff Quantrille, 6-foot-4 center, found the mesh for a free throw and a basket and looked like an easy winner at halftime, leading 19-12. Gonzaga, clearly showing nervousness and missing many snowbirds and follow shots, hit a faster stride in the second half and had not it bungled 6 out of 15 free throws might have altered the final decision.

In the third quarter with Chip Collins, making his first start this campaign, and Jerry Connolly tickling the mesh on lengthy set shots, Gonzaga slowly closed the gap and sneaked back in the game, trailing 26-22, as the last period opened.

Fred Rick, lanky sophomore guard, brought the Purple-clad team up to 26-23 when he converted a foul shot but Hancock and Lombardy pocketed successive flips to put Eastern beyond danger. Buddy O'Brien, Gonzaga's stellar forward, scored on a deceptive feint and fast dribble to edge the count to 30-25, however, Eastern cleverly froze the ball to forestall further trouble.

Quantrille paced the scorers with 10 points while Hancock made 9. For Gonzaga, O'Brien, with 8 and Collins, with a like number, were outstanding.

| Gonzaga. | G | FG | P | Eastern. | G | FG | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Connolly,f | 1 | 2 | 4 | Matera,f | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Collins,f | 4 | 0 | 8 | Holben,f | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| O'Brien,f | 3 | 2 | 8 | Hancock,f | 3 | 3 | 9 |
| Burke,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Stasulli,f | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| O'Donnell,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | Quantrille,c | 4 | 2 | 10 |
| Rice,g | 1 | 1 | 3 | Catella,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Heiberger,g | 0 | 2 | 2 | Lusby,g | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Gardiner,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | Cooksey,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | Lombardy,g | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Totals | 9 | 7 | 25 | Maguire,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | Totals | 12 | 6 | 30 |

## Kayo Victory For Galento

### Stops Massera in 3rd Before 5,000 Fans.

By Jack Cuddy.

*United Press Staff Writer.*

Orange, N. J., Jan. 5.—Boxing returned with a bang to Orange tonight after an absence of six years, when fat Tony Galento, local saloon keeper, paused between beers to knock out Charley Massera, Pittsburgh heavyweight, in the third round before more than 5,000 fans.

In a gay nineties setting, Galento, a throwback to the days of John L. Sullivan, floored the dark-haired Pittsburgh scrapper with a left hook to the chin for the count of two. Massera rose and Galento rushed in with another wild left hook to the jaw, flooring Charley for the full count. Referee Whitey Healey completed the told at 45 seconds in this third session.

The unusual was staged in the red brick armory sweltering and and jammed—with some of the spectators even hanging onto the steel girders. Meanwhile other thousands vainly tried to gain admission.

"Two-ton" Tony had come to the armory in genuine gay 90's style. He was escorted the three blocks from his saloon by an Italian band and hundreds of admirers. Immediately after the abbreviated ending of the scheduled 10-round bout, the roly-poly, pig-eyed gladiator was on his way back to the saloon and his foaming steins of beer.

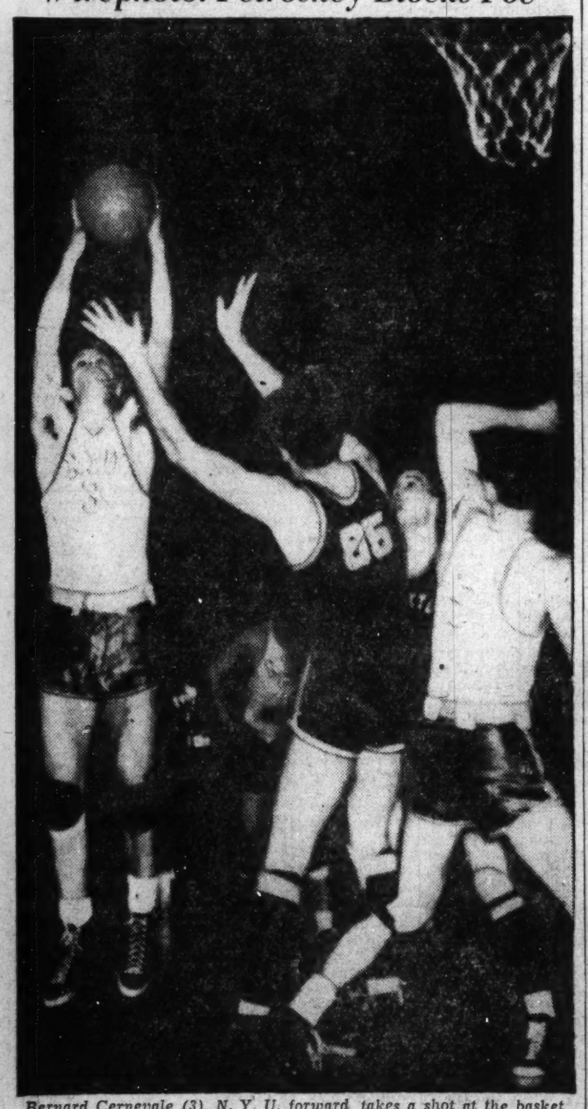
Galento, ranked by the National Boxing Association as the world's third best heavyweight, had won the first two rounds with comparative ease as a brigade of New York and Jersey Boxing writers watched his prowess. The New York writers careened through nearby Newark in a caravan of automobiles, escorted by police motorcycles, warning all traffic aside with their screaming sirens.

### Greenkeepers Meeting To Include Lecture

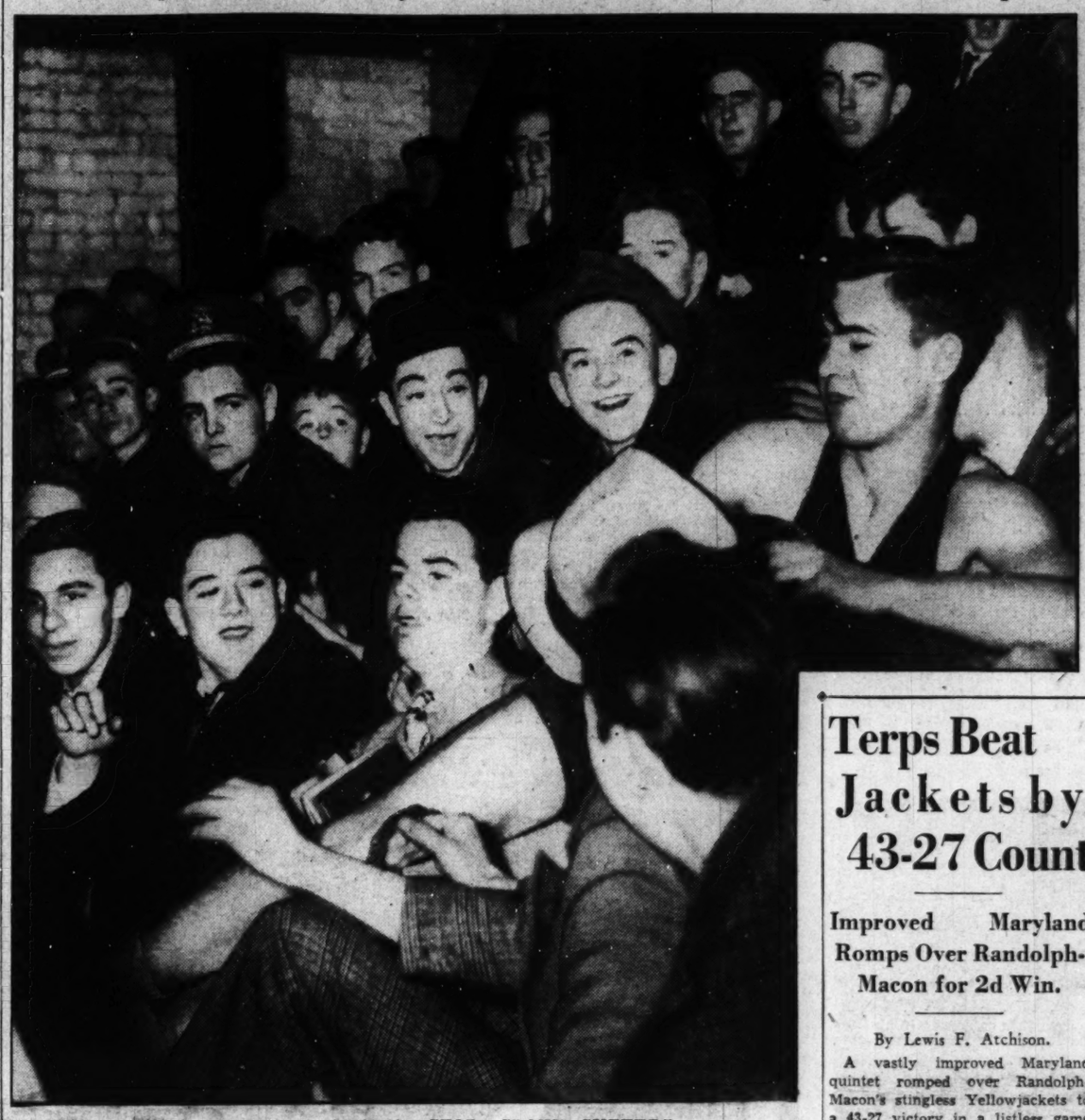
The Middle Atlantic Greenkeepers will meet January 10 in the Hamilton Hotel for a dinner and business meeting, the first of the year.

An illustrated lecture on "Maintenance and Nature of Trees and Shrubs for Golf Courses" will follow the featured speaker, Ray Gustin.

### *Wirephoto: Petroskey Blocks Foe*



*Bernard Cernevale (3), N. Y. U. forward, takes a shot at the basket in the first half of last night's N. Y. U.-Georgetown game at Madison Square Garden. Attempting to block the shot is Georgetown's Mike Petroskey (85). At right is Irwin Witty (5), N. Y. U. center.*



BILL GARDINER COULDN'T STOP—CROWD SUFFERS.

*Gonzaga Basketball Player Misses Shot, Hurtles Into Spectators' Laps*

## *Jesse Owens Will File Appeal For Reinstatement by A. A. U.*

### Will Ask Removal of Ban Placed on Him in 1936 for Refusal to Make Trip to Sweden.

*By The Associated Press.*

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Jesse Owens, brilliant Negro track and field star who had a falling out with the A. A. U., after winning four gold medals in the last Olympic games, said today he would apply for reinstatement as an amateur.

The former Ohio State University speedster, holder of world running broad jump, sprint and hurdlings records, made the decision today after a talk with J. Lyman Bingham, assistant to the president of the Amateur Athletic Union.

Owens went to Bingham's office to establish the amateur status of a Negro basketball team with which he is traveling and wound up by learning that A. A. U. rules gave him the right to ask removal of the ban placed when he refused to make a side trip to Sweden after the 1936 Olympic games at Berlin.

"Mr. Bingham told me I could apply for reinstatement after I told him I never received any money above expenses for anything connected with sports and have never received money for the use of my name for advertising purposes."

Owens said he planned to make formal application to have the suspension lifted when he returns to Cleveland next week. The application must be made through his home A. A. U. group, the Northeastern Ohio Association.

Bingham said he read Owens the rule and questioned the star concerning his activity since being suspended.

### *Students Acclaim Beaten Alabama*

*By the Associated Press.*

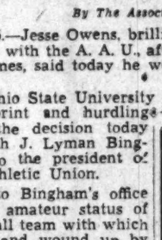
Tuscaloosa, Ala., Jan. 5.—Alabama's Rose Bowl football players, defeated 13-0 by California, came home today to the thunderous greeting of 5,000 students and townfolk.

The Crimson Tide, beaten New Year's Day for the first time in five appearances at Pasadena, received a greater ovation than any of the four previous Rose Bowl squads.

Classes at the university and the high school were dismissed for two hours to permit students to greet the team.

## Sports Postscripts

That new professional basketball team, the Takoma Firemen, looks like the real thing . . . maybe the Heurich rule of local professional play is at an end . . . A game between the two clubs looks like a natural, even though the Takomas haven't even played a game. HAL KIESEL, former George Washington University center, who got tired of sitting on the Brewers' bench, has joined with the Firemen . . . BOZIE BERGER, the BUSCHER boys, ED HARGADEN, PETE NEUN, are other team members. . . . Despite the fact that fans persit in their contention that LEFTY LOU BEVINSON would have been handled to better advantage had he been freed from MATT TWOMEY, his manager, LOU remains MATT'S biggest booster . . . And his ring earnings for 1937 would silence many of the caustic critics . . . Among candidates for the coaching job at St. Michael's High School in Union City, N. J., are TOM WHELAN, former Catholic University football immortal, and ED FRANCO, Fordham's all-American tackle.



GARRISON.

DAMON RUNYON, the sports scrivener, is reported to have purchased half-interest in BEN BROWN, Atlanta middleweight, currently the sensation of the South . . . . Although he's been heralded as the coming champion, he didn't look so hot in his two appearances here . . . He's been beaten twice here . . . Now he's considered another W. L. STRIBLING or JOE KNIGHT . . . BOB HURLEIGH, former Tech High boy and local radio announcer, is on the comeback trail with a Baltimore station . . . The Catholic University-American University basketball game, Saturday, promises to be a hot session . . . There seems to be no stopping this AMBROSE, the Cards' high scorer. . . . DANNY GILL, who aids PETE ENGLISH in the Community Center sports work, is seeting things better nowadays . . .

* * * *

MIKE (DIZ) ESLIN, perennial Golden Glover, is married, if rumors to that effect are true . . He's displaying a picture of a pretty girl and either plans to or has already taken the trip down the center aile . . . . With 29 points, VIC SAMPSON, the closest thing the Colonials have had to TUFFY LEEMANS since he left George Washington two years ago, is high point scorer in the G-street school intermural basketball tournament.

*BOB GARRISON.*

## Terps Beat Jackets by 43-27 Count

### Improved Maryland Romps Over Randolph-Macon for 2d Win.

By Lewis F. Atchison.

A vastly improved Maryland quintet romped over Randolph-Macon's stingless Yellowjackets to a 43-27 victory in a listless game last night at College Park.

A scant 2,000 fans saw the Terps chalk up their second win in as many nights and their first this season on the home court. And it was all Maryland, although Randolph-Macon held on desperately throughout the first half, which ended with the home team on the long end of a 24-17 count.

As an added attraction Coach Heine Miller put on a card of exhibition bouts between members of the Terrapin boxing squad, but they were all no-decision fights. There were no knockdowns and the action was at a slow pace. Ben Alperstein, National Intercollegiate lightweight champion, Marty Rockland, furry 115-pounder, and Bob Bradley stole the show. Abe Cohen, a heavyweight, looked good, too, but being a freshman he is ineligible this year.

Capt. George Knepley led his team to victory, chalking up five field goals and two fouls for 12 points. Dogging his heels for scoring honors was little Andy McFall, of the visitors, who accumulated 11 points. Charley Norton, "Sport" McCarthy and Waverly Wheeler were the other standouts in Maryland's line-up.

Maryland grabbed the lead at the very outset as Knepley fell to the business of putting the ball through the hoop, but the persistent Jackets managed to tie it up at 10-all early in the half. Maryland came on again with another scoring spurt and from then on it was a closed issue.

The Terrapins maintained their margin throughout second half, after withstanding a brief flurry of Yellowjackets scoring immediately after the tap-off. It was Knepley, Norton and Wheeler, who supplied most of the second half momentum, with Eddie Johnson contributing a bit of neat floor play.

| Maryland. | G | FG | P | Rand.-Macon. | G | FG | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bensoshea,f | 1 | 0 | 2 | Paliscak,f | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| Johnson,f | 1 | 1 | 3 | McFall,f | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| Wheeler,f | 6 | 0 | 12 | Hubbard,f | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Headley,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ray,c | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Beamer,c | 0 | 1 | 1 | Labuno,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Norton,c | 3 | 1 | 7 | Waleski,g | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Mondorff,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | Welch,g | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Knepley,g | 5 | 2 | 12 | Jones,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| McCarthy,g | 3 | 0 | 6 | Dean,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | Blanton,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 19 | 5 | 43 | Totals | 11 | 5 | 27 |

Officials—Menton and Clase.

### *Western High Five Beats Baltimore.*

Baltimore, Jan. 5.—Baltimore City College used 22 players here today in a vain attempt to halt Western High School, of Washington, D. C., which won a 25-19 decision after the teams had been tied 11-11 at halftime.

Holloran and Saylor, with 5 and 8 points, respectively, led the attack of the winners, who tomorrow night open defense of their interhigh basketball title.

| Baltimore. | G | FG | P | Western. | G | FG | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Helm,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Holloran,f | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Harris,f | 1 | 0 | 2 | Custer,f | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Patz,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Price,f | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kardash,f | 0 | 1 | 1 | Swanson,f | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Richardson,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Stanton,c | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Myers,f | 1 | 0 | 2 | Needle,g | 4 | 2 | 10 |
| Wolse,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Hughes,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Long,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Saylor,g | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Walters,c | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Pannebum,c | 1 | 0 | 2 | Totals | 10 | 5 | 25 |
| Knitz,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Posner,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Wallace,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | Hesson,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Deshmutt,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | Feldman,g | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Deegnan,g | 1 | 0 | 2 | Greenseld,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I.Kleis,g | 0 | 1 | 1 | Uselwitz,g | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| M.Posner,g | 2 | 0 | 4 | | | | |
| S.Kleis,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | Totals | 8 | 3 | 19 |

Referee—Hamilton.

## Central Five Wins, 26-20

### Avenges Previous Loss to Briarley Team.

Playing its last warm-up game before debuting in the interhigh series, Central's improving basketball team avenged an early season defeat yesterday winning a 26-20 decision over Briarley Military Academy. A large crowd in the Briarley gymnasium saw the local five grab an early lead and preserve it to the end.

Johnny Fanning, lanky center, paced the Central attack with 6 points, while the Lodge brothers were outstanding for the losers.

| Central. | G | FG | P | Briarley. | G | FG | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sokol,lf | 4 | 0 | 8 | L.Lodge,lf | 3 | 2 | 8 |
| Waters,lf | 2 | 0 | 4 | Chichester,rf | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Essenstadt,rf | 0 | 0 | 0 | T.Lodge,c | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| McKinney,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | Hodzekin,lg | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Panning,c | 3 | 0 | 6 | M.Lodge,rg | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Panagon,lg | 3 | 1 | 7 | | | | |
| Genderson,lg | 0 | 1 | 1 | Totals | 7 | 6 | 20 |
| Cohen,rg | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Martin,rg | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Totals | 12 | 2 | 26 | | | | |

Referee—Sullivan.

### *Western High Five Beats Baltimore.*

Baltimore, Jan. 5.—Baltimore City College used 22 players here today in a vain attempt to halt Western High School, of Washington, D. C., which won a 25-19 decision after the teams had been tied 11-11 at halftime.

Holloran and Saylor, with 5 and 8 points, respectively, led the attack of the winners, who tomorrow night open defense of their interhigh basketball title.

| Baltimore. | G | FG | P | Western. | G | FG | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Helm,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Holloran,f | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Harris,f | 1 | 0 | 2 | Custer,f | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Patz,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Price,f | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kardash,f | 0 | 1 | 1 | Swanson,f | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Richardson,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Stanton,c | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Myers,f | 1 | 0 | 2 | Needle,g | 4 | 2 | 10 |
| Wolse,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Hughes,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Long,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Saylor,g | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Walters,c | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Pannebum,c | 1 | 0 | 2 | Totals | 10 | 5 | 25 |
| Knitz,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Posner,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Wallace,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | Hesson,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Deshmutt,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | Feldman,g | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Deegnan,g | 1 | 0 | 2 | Greenseld,g | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I.Kleis,g | 0 | 1 | 1 | Uselwitz,g | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| M.Posner,g | 2 | 0 | 4 | | | | |
| S.Kleis,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | Totals | 8 | 3 | 19 |

Referee—Hamilton.

### Baer, Pinney Win Games In D.C. Billiard Tourney

H. J. Baer split even in a pair of matches in the District of Columbia billiard tourney at the Royal parlors last night, defeating G. H. Lamborn, 34-34, in the opener and losing to J. Finney, 30-35, in the final. The first game lasted 85 innings, with each contestant having high runs of 3. The nightcap lasted 74 innings, with the high runs also 3.

Crowder, Flynn, Ruark, Hall and Statland have perfect records in the event thus far.

### San Romani to Race.

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Archie San Romani, as further preparation for future mile-racing duels with Glenn Cunningham, will be the featured starter in the first running of the Col. Anderson three-quarter-mile race at the Sixty-ninth Regiment Athletic Association games here January 15.

## 10,000 See Gotham Five Spurt to Win

### Score 16 Consecutive Points; Overcome 41-33 Lead.

*Special Dispatch to The Post.*

Madison Square Garden, New York, Jan. 5.—Trailing right down to the final four minutes, New York University's aggressive basketball forces staged a spirited dying-moments attack which snatched victory from the grasp of the Georgetown University cagers, 49 to 41, before 10,000 spectators in Madison Square Garden tonight.

Led by Joe Murphy, the West New York junior, the Hoyas ran their Violet foes ragged for almost 32 solid minutes. Then with a nine-point lead safely salted away, Georgetown lost its shooting edge completely. Out ahead 41 to 33, and with their third straight victory over N. Y. U. to all intents securely wrapped and stowed away, Georgetown saw its advantage slowly melt in the face of a heated N. Y. U. attack.

Heretofore completely throttled under the baskets, the New Yorkers suddenly found themselves able to shake a man loose pretty much as they pleased, and they were quick to capitalize on Georgetown's sudden failing. The Violets tied the score at 41-41 with five minutes left to play, and then on the strength of a successful foul shot by Irwin Witty, center, suddenly found themselves out in front for the first time since the opening minute of play, when they led, 1 to 0.

**Witty Scores Foul.**

Then as the steam left the Georgetown attack, N. Y. U. seemed to pick up momentum. Witty dropped in a perfect set shot from the floor, Arthur and Schillig added two more field goals.

Then, as if to lend emphasis to the effectiveness of the whirlwind final minutes spurt, Jerry Tarlow, peppery N. Y. U. right guard, poured the ball through the cords for two more points on a beautiful lay-up just as the game ended.

Win, lose, or draw, however, the best man to trod the portable pine floor in the Garden tonight was Joe Murphy. This capable Hoya, a slick ball handler who scored 12 of Georgetown's 24 points in the first half, was in on every scoring play and proved a sizable thorn in the sides of the N. Y. U. operatives all night. In fact, he was the only Georgetown player to be fouled in the entire first half, indicating that the only successful way for N. Y. U. to stop him in the first two quarters was to foul him. Along with the rest of the Hoyas, he became somewhat less effective in the second half, but even then managed to tally six points for a grand total of 18 points.

Murphy was the game's individual high scorer. Behind him came Sy Boardman, of New York University, with 12. Harry Bassin, Georgetown forward, totaled 10 points along with three other New York players, Witty, Tarloe and Bobby Lewis.

**Hoyas Lead, 24-23.**

New York drew first blood on a successful foul shot by Boardman after he was fouled by Bassin. But from there, right down to the halftime whistle, Georgetown led the parade. The Violets managed to fight up to 10 to 10 and 20 to 20, but Georgetown held a definite, but slim, advantage, 24 to 23, at the intermission.

Georgetown added to their advantage right from the start of the second half. Ed Kurtyka, Hoya center, substituting for Mike Petroskey, flipped in three goals from the floor, to aid materially the Georgetown cause.

Then eight minutes from the finish came the unpredictable letdown. The Georgetown defenses came apart at the seam and the New Yorkers pressed onward to victory.

In the second half of the double bill Long Island snapped its two-game losing streak at the expense of Southern Methodist, Southwest Conference champions, 40 to 29, to make the first double triumph for New York teams in the Garden this year. Torgoff and Hillhouse paced the New Yorkers' attack, that functioned only in the second period after leading only 19 to 15 at halftime.

| N. Y. U. | G | FG | P | Georgetown. | G | FG | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Carnevale,f | 0 | 1 | 1 | Bassin,f | 5 | 0 | 10 |
| Boardman,f | 5 | 2 | 12 | Nolan,f | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Barbarito,f | 0 | 0 | 0 | Grezario,f | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Witty,c | 4 | 2 | 10 | Petroskey,c | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Dowd,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | Kurtyka,c | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Schillig,c | 2 | 2 | 6 | Schmidt,g | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Tarlow,g | 5 | 0 | 10 | Bertrand,g | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Lewis,g | 3 | 4 | 10 | Murphy,g | 6 | 6 | 18 |
| Totals | 19 | 11 | 49 | Totals | 17 | 7 | 41 |

### Takoma Wants Games.

The Takoma Junior Firemen five is seeking games with 115 and 130 pound opponents. The Takoma team has its own gym. Call Jack Ellis at SH. 1522, between 6 and 6:30 p. m.

## *Riggs Makes Quarterfinals In Miami Tennis Tourney*

*By the United Press.*

Coral Gables, Fla., Jan. 5.—Bobby Riggs, who at 20 is ranked as America's No. 2 net star, swung into action in the Miami Biltmore tennis championships for the first time today and defeated Dick McKee, of Miami, to lead the advance of seeded stars into the quarter finals.

He was joined in the round of eight by Bryan "Bits," Grant, of Atlanta, the defending champion; Art Hendrix, of Lakeland, Fla.; Martin Buxby and Gardnar Mulloy, of Miami; Elwood Cooke, of Portland, Oreg., and Frank Kovacs, the boy star of Oakland, Calif.

Although the outcome of the Riggs-McKee match never was in doubt, the dark-haired Los Angeles youth was extended to the limit by his own theatrics to keep from losing the second set. He took the first set, 6—4, but ran into difficulty in the second set, giving away games when he found himself trailing, 3—1.

Riggs took the fifth game, but McKee broke his service to lead, 4—2. The Californian won the seventh, eighth and ninth games to draw ahead at 5—4, but McKee again took Riggs' service to even the set. The score followed service to 6-all, but in the thirteenth game Riggs broke McKee's service and ran out the set, 8—6.

In marked contrast Grant, who is favored to meet Riggs in the finals, turned in a workman-like job in disposing of Bob Decker, of Miami, 6—2, 6—2. The four games he dropped were on errors made in experimenting with his strokes.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Fine Apparel for Gentlemen

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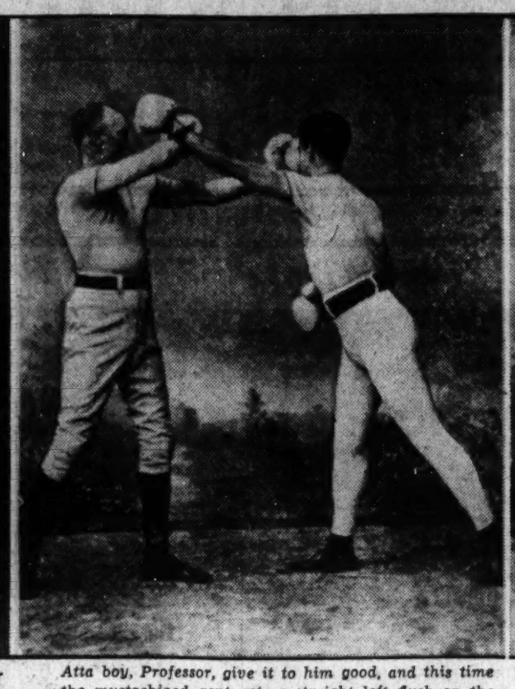
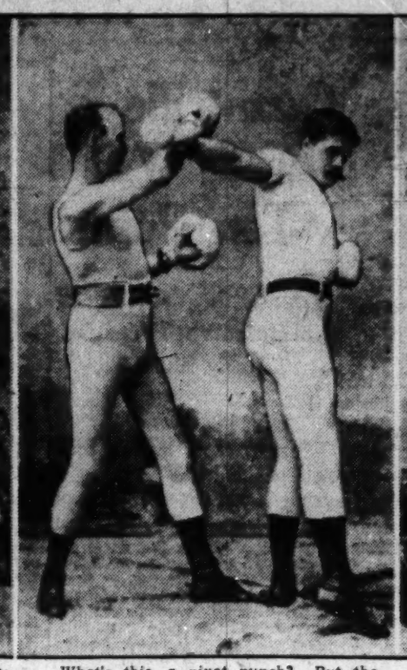
# Prof. Donovan and Candid Camera—'93 Model—Prove That Boxing Is Real Art

*Prof. Donovan (left) whose son, incidentally, is the well-known referee, demonstrates a fool-proof method of blocking a right to the midsection. Notice how he's ready to shoot his own right, or use it to block a threatened left hook.*

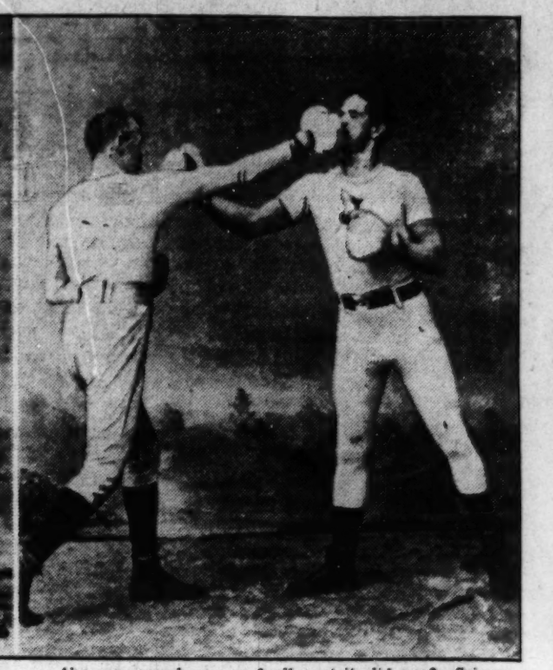
*And here's that man again trying to sneak over a right hook on the Professor, but no. Science has triumphed over brute strength again and the Professor calmly wards it off with his trusty left.*



*Atta boy, Professor, give it to him good, and this time the mustachioed gent gets a straight left flush on the pan. He attempted to land a left jab, but left himself open for the Professor's left. Faulty footwork was to blame. Note left foot out of position.*



*What's this, a pivot punch? But the Professor knows the answer to that one, too, and has neatly broken the force of the blow by merely raising his right. Anybody would know that—after taking a lesson from the prof.*



*Aha, you rascal, so you finally got it, did you? Science scores a clean-cut sock on the smart-alec's mouth, all because his footwork was wrong again—and because the Professor let that right go at the proper moment. Note how his opponent is short with his right because of the faulty footwork.*

By Lewis F. Atchison.

A flowing walrus mustache, close-cropped bowler and sporty checkered vest, weighted down by a cumbersome gold watch chain (guaranteed 14 kt. gold plate) were standard equipment for the dandies back in the halcyon days of '93, when Prof. Mike Donovan, even then a veteran, penned his manuscript on the salubrious science of sock.

The new deal was confined strictly to poker, every saloon boasted a "Family Entrance," and every corner a saloon when Prof. Donovan, sire of Referee Arthur Donovan, who seems to have cornered the important fights market, took pen in hand.

Boxing had progressed beyond the stage where it was strictly taboo and never referred to by the press unless to condemn the sport in booming tones, but was still far from the level it attained in later years. Hence, Prof. Donovan's work not only was a treatise on the science of getting one in without a return, but intended as a plea for universal acceptance of the game.

And lest you mistakingly give birth to the idea that Prof. Donovan was not fully acquainted with his subject, it might be well to inform you that he held the American middleweight championship and compiled an impressive list of victories, fighting both with and without benefit of gloves before retiring. He fought the immortal John L. Sullivan twice and acquitted himself nobly on both occasions. About the second argument the Boston Globe had this to say:

"... the burly Highlander (Sullivan) was unable to plant one well-directed blow on the face of his opponent.

"The latter, however ... a really scientific man ... was more successful, getting in some telling face blows."

Prof. Donovan's ring career had its beginning in July, 1866, at St. Louis, where the 18-year-old Irish youth battled three grueling hours with one Billy Crowley in a bare-knuckle fight, only to lose on a foul. Soon after he was taken in hand by Prof. Pat Kenrick, an accomplished boxer, who later migrated to New Orleans, and who acquainted him with the rudiments of scientific boxing.

Prof. Kenrick indorsed his protege's treatise when it was printed, along with an enterprising gentleman by the name of Bob Fitzsimmons, Peter Jackson, "Parson" Davis, Billy Madden and others. They recommended it whole-heartedly, and judging from the texts of their letters worked long and laboriously to assure Donovan of their indorsement.

But the best recommendation, perhaps, comes from Eddie La Fond, Catholic University's boxing coach, who first introduced us to the charm and thoroughness of the little book. Eddie procured his copy in the early 1920's when first smitten with the boxing bug, and while conditions have changed considerably since the book first appeared, its contents are still fundamentally sound. Eddie refers to it as his Bible of Boxing, and, not unwittingly, has he schooled his own teams in the style that Donovan espoused. And, without detracting from La Fond's credit, the Cardinal mittmen owe much of their success to the rules laid down by the old gladiator.

The statuesque poses shown above may coax a smile out of you, but in actual combat, if you feel belligerent some time, you may find it well worthwhile to emulate them. Prof. Donovan seemed to know all the answers, including those for a type of boxing which passed out of vogue a couple of decades ago. While his work deals generally with stand-up fighting, he also has a chapter devoted to in-fighting. But it is evident that the old gentleman frowned upon this type of battling.

It would require too much space to go into Prof. Donovan's book in detail, but let it suffice to say that he knew, from actual experience and close observation, what it was all about. Some modern instructors may disagree with him on a few points, but they will be few indeed.

Donovan, after covering boxing, blow for blow from the initial fighting stance until the final bell or belt on the chin, gives his idea of the proper way to train, and he scores again. He, incidentally, probbaly introduced the light bag to the game, rigged up an old football encased in leather, for that purpose while training for a fight with William C. McClennan in Troy, N. Y., back in 1877. Perhaps he was the first to use the bag, but he's close enough to get credit in our book.

# - Outdoors -

With

—Bill Ackerman—

That Eastern Shore piece de resistance—muskrat pie—has been on the table of more than a few during the past week; and an item to be added to the menu until the season closes on March 15.

ACKERMAN.

Not followed by sportsmen to any great extent, for "ratting" is a man-sized job, exposing its followers to the rawest weather of the entire year, still there are many who can never forget the joys of boyhood days—of long carefree hours spent tramping over the frozen marshland, and it is with the hope of recapturing some of this happiness, that takes a few of the more hardy souls back after the water rodents, year after year.

Maryland has been noted, almost from the beginning, as a muskrat country; and justly famous for the "blacks," taken mostly in the marshes of Caroline along the Choptank and in the Big and Little Blackwater Rivers. The annual crop of hides has a value in excess of $2,000,000.

* * * *

Sometimes we wonder if local sportsmen realize how much trouble sports stores take on their shoulders to make their customer's sport easier of fulfilment. Take for instance their issuance of angling and hunting permits for nearby States.

In 1935 Ollie Atlas returned to Maryland almost $1,000 taken over his counters so that stream anglers need not go to some county seat to get their licenses. It is safe to say, that this year, and including the fees for hunting permits, the total will run to more than three times that figure.

For the coming Sports and Outdoor Show to be held in Baltimore, February 11 to 19, Ollie will also have tickets, at a considerable saving over the price of admission at the door. They will be available late this week, and as there are only a certain number to be so issued, everyone is urged to obtain them as early as possible.

The show is progressing to such an extent, there is no doubt but what it will be the greatest ever held anywhere. So close, that local lovers of the outdoors will probably see it, not once but several times.

* * * *

Quite a few letters and calls for upland hunting, particularly in the States south of Washington and where the season continues beyond that of nearby States, found us empty-handed as regards places to go, but it wasn't long before we were able to dig up several seemingly fine places.

If you like them, let us know. The first—Ashby Plantation, near Ellenton, S. C., contains more than 12,000 acres in Barnwell and Aiken counties and is reached, either by an overnight trip on the Atlantic Coast Line by way of Aiken or Augusta, or by highways No. 28 and No. 64. It is a full day's trip by car.

Practically all open country with very little swampland the plantation is admirably adapted to dove and quail shooting, the bag limits of which are 25 and 12.

## Gregory Johnson Injured.

Orangeburg, S. C., Jan. 5 (U.P.).—Gregory Johnson, Baltimore turf writer, and Palmer Heaterty, Parlerman, Md., were being treated at the Tricounty Hospital tonight for painful, though not serious, injuries suffered in an automobile accident yesterday.

## Lubeseal Romps.

| Lubeseal. | F. | G. | P. | D. C. P. D. | F. | G. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hollidge, lf. | 5 | 1 | 11 | Molar, lf. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lucas, rf. | 5 | 0 | 10 | Gallotta, rf. | 5 | 1 | 11 |
| Noonan, c. | 3 | 0 | 6 | Harrington, c. | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Nau, lg. | 1 | 0 | 2 | Ross, c. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tipton, rg. | 7 | 1 | 15 | Heiss, lg. | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| | | | | Thompson, rg. | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| | | | | Graziani, rg. | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Totals | 21 | 2 | 44 | Totals | 11 | 1 | 23 |

Referee—Ginberg.

## D. & H. on Top.

| Regal. | F. | G. | P. | D. & H. | F. | G. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Polliard, lf. | 4 | 0 | 8 | Fones, lf. | 3 | 2 | 8 |
| Walker, rf. | 2 | 0 | 4 | Genderson, rf. | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Sullivan, c. | 1 | 1 | 3 | Ball, rf. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| R. Curtin, c. | 0 | 0 | 0 | McGahy, c. | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| Daly, lg. | 2 | 0 | 4 | Thomas, lg. | 6 | 0 | 12 |
| Raedy, lg. | 0 | 0 | 0 | Cogar, rg. | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Vance, rg. | 4 | 0 | 8 | J. Curtin, rg. | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Totals | 13 | 1 | 27 | Totals | 16 | 3 | 35 |

Referee—Latona.

# This Morning . . . .

Continued from Page 19.

days he's going to take a long step and it will be his last," said Soresi.

* * * *

What once was started for a worthy charity cause has developed into a huge racket. We mean the Irish Hospital Sweepstakes. In America, the gangster mobs have taken over the profitable distribution of the sweepstake tickets and estimates are that not one third of the purchasers of tickets receive the counterfoils from Ireland in receipt of their tickets.

Time was when the sweepstakes tickets were distributed in this country by legitimate and responsible agents of the Irish sponsors but the custom of promiscuously flooding the country with books of tickets has resulted in the loss of public confidence in the sweepstakes.

Ticket purchasers whose names are forwarded to Ireland are placed on the "sucker" list which is made available to American mobsters and oftentimes innocent purchasers of tickets are haled before the Post Office Department to their great fright and inconvenience.

If the bill now being prepared is passed by Congress, and little opposition is expected, the sweepstakes as a huge money maker in America will become a thing of the past and "G" men will put an end to the business which prospered though the chances of winning were one to a million.

## University Shop, Marlboro in Tie

University Shop and Marlboro Hotel bowling teams remained in a deadlock for the lead in the strong Recreation League last night at Recreation alleys. University Shop, paced by Dave Groth's 404 Gene Hargett's 389, took a 2-to-1 decision from Blaydes Contracting Co. Price, with 395, and Geib, with 364, were high for the losers.

The Marlboro Hotel, led by Joe Harrison's 383 and Brad Mandley's 376, took the odd game from Bregman's Wildcats despite Abe Beavers' 407.

Blankens Restaurant, aided by Frank Donaldson's 386, took a 2-1 decision from Terry's Home Appliance Co. The defeat put Terry's one game back of the leaders. Marvins Credit Co., led by Joe Freschi's 396 and Henry May's 370, took the odd game from Allied Roofing Co. Perce Wolfe's 367 and Ed Cleary's 361 were high for the Roofers.

## Merrick Wins.

| Procurement. | F. | G. | P. | Merrick. | F. | G. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Nugent, lf. | 3 | 1 | 7 | Crisaful, lf. | 4 | 6 | 14 |
| Bailey, rf. | 3 | 1 | 7 | Katz, rf. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stanler, rf. | 0 | 0 | 0 | Dantonio, rf. | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Varella, c. | 4 | 0 | 8 | Wanneberg, c. | 4 | 3 | 11 |
| Payne, lg. | 2 | 0 | 4 | Monzello, lg. | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Walman, lf. | 0 | 0 | 0 | Donahue, rg. | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| Ousterman, rg. | 1 | 2 | 4 | | | | |
| Totals | 13 | 4 | 30 | Totals | 13 | 14 | 40 |

Referee—Palmer.

## Nat. Savings Wins.

| Nat. City Ch. | F. | G. | P. | Nat. Savings. | F. | G. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kirkland, lf. | 3 | 3 | 9 | B. Wells, lf. | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Weare, lf. | 4 | 1 | 9 | Martin, lf. | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| J. Wells, rf. | 1 | 0 | 2 | Scott, rf. | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| Carpenter, c. | 3 | 3 | 9 | Jackson, c. | 7 | 1 | 15 |
| Evans, lg. | 6 | 0 | 12 | Burrell, lg. | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| Barker, rg. | 1 | 0 | 2 | Chilcott, rg. | 4 | 4 | 12 |
| Totals | 18 | 7 | 43 | Totals | 23 | 6 | 52 |

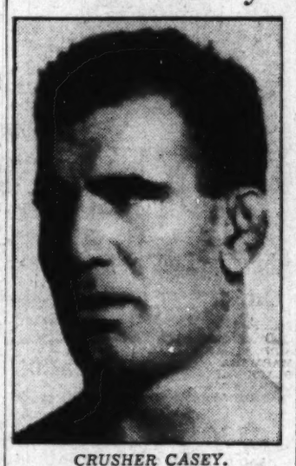
Referee—Palmer.

## Little Tavern Wins.

| Little Tav'n. | F. | G. | P. | Naval Hospt. | F. | G. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kepm, lf. | 4 | 0 | 8 | Ferguson, lf. | 3 | 5 | 11 |
| Hodge, lf. | 1 | 1 | 3 | Jamison, rf. | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Harrington, rf | 0 | 0 | 0 | Coombs, c. | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| Thompson, rf. | 3 | 1 | 7 | Rowan, c. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Beach, c. | 4 | 0 | 8 | Dzpbak, lg. | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| Swift, lg. | 0 | 2 | 2 | Dawson, lg. | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| Benham, rg. | 1 | 0 | 2 | Anna, rg. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 13 | 4 | 30 | Totals | 12 | 5 | 29 |

Referee—Latona.

## Meet Mr. Casey



CRUSHER CASEY.

## Bankers League To Open Tonight

The Bankers Basketball League will get going tonight at Heurich's gymnasium after a two-week layoff. The first game between Riggs and Lincoln will start at 7:30. At 8:30, Liberty meets American Security and at 9:30 National Savings plays Union Trust. The National Savings & Trust five is now leading the league with three straight victories, while Riggs National and Liberty National are tied for second-place honors with two wins and one defeat.

## College Basketball

N. Y. U., 49; Georgetown, 41.
Maryland, 43; Randolph-Macon, 27.
Penn State, 40; Pennsylvania, 28.
Harvard, 41; Tufts, 30.
Elon, 29; Washington and Lee, 25.
Cornell, 53; Colgate, 45.
Nevada, 35; Wyoming, 32.
California, 31; Michigan State, 29.
Long Island, 40; So. Methodist, 29.
Marshall, 55; High Point, 37.
Roanoke, 57; Catawba, 23.
Stetson, 42; Wofford, 27.
Davidson, 40; Duke, 22.

## James, Casey Will Feature Arena Card

Jesse James, the 22-year-old Greek Adonis, who aspires to be a double titleholder, and is, incidentally, one of the few double-jointed grapplers in the game, will attemp to arrest Steve (Crusher) Casey's winning streak tonight in their headline wrestling match at Turner's Arena.

The former Texas acrobat will fly into the Crusher in a one fall to a finish match that is expected to be devoid of clowning and, for a change, will offer strictly clean wrestling.

Casey proudly boasts a record of 300 voctories. He never has known defeat, according to the Crusher, and is willing to bet every penney he has stored away that he can lick any wrestler in the world today. In New England the good burghers recognize the Crusher as the world champion. Around Boston way Casey is the attraction today that O'Mahoney and Sonnenberg were a few years ago.

Casey showed last Thursday that he didn't like this villain stuff, as dished out by Abe (King) Kashey, and the Crusher put the Syrian in his place.

James, fast and colorful, and at present claiming the world light-heavyweight title, will be seeking his third local victory. He has a draw with Chief Thunderbird and victories over Paddy Mack and Henry Kulkovich.

The supporting card shapes up as quite interesting, with the usual League of Nations line-up on deck.

Al Periera, the big, fast European title claimant, meets Hans von Blumberg, of Germany, in a 45-minute semiwindup.

Tony Siano, former Fordham all-American footballer, engages Mike Kilonis, of New York; John Grandovich meets Charlie Strack, and Billy Bartush, the Lithuanian, takes on Thor Johnson, the 275-pounder.

First bout is at 8:30.

## Eagles Seek Games.

The Northwest Eagles, 115-pound basketball team, is seeking games with teams having gyms. Call AD. 3425 and ask for Frank.

# In This Corner

By Jack Cuddy.

New York, Jan. 5.—Good old Glenn assures a grand indoor season:

When Dan Ferris, secretary of the Amateur Athletic Union, heard the good news from New Orleans, the dimple in his chin deepened and his pink cheeks grew pinker. Because Dan knew that the success of the indoor season rode with the competition in the mile—or at least in the middle distances.

* * * *

And news dispatches said that Glenn Cunningham had won the mile at New Orleans in 4:13.2, last Saturday. Of course, this time is considerably below the world championship figure of 4:06.6 set up by Stanley Wooderson, of England last August.

* * * *

But Cunningham's time indicated that Glenn was running with his old-time form—with the same drive he showed during the last seven years. Perhaps Cunningham's top form in the mile may last longer than the peak of any one else in the mile or in any other track and field sport.

* * * *

But Cunningham will have plenty of competition. Archie San Romani, also of Kansas; Gene Venzke, of Pennsylvania; Don Lash, of Indiana; Norman Bright, of California, and a newcomer Ray Mahannah, Drake University may give Glenn plenty of trouble. To say nothing of Charles Fenske, of Wisconsin.

* * * *

Secretary Ferris indicated that the mile again would be the feature attraction of the indoor season when he announced that the indoor program for 1938 would include 19 meets, some large and a few small. Ferris emphasized that there would be a lot of smaller meets—important locally but scarcely worth national notice.

* * * *

A white hope looms in the high jump—Les Steers, of Palo Alto, Calif., who has been crossing the bar in his latest workouts at 6 feet 8 inches. This is somewhat lower than the 6 feet 10 inches that Mel Walker, a colored jumper formerly of Ohio State, cleared last summer. In addition to Walker, Steers must compete with those grand jumpers Cornelius Johnston and Dave Albritton, of Ohio State.

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## Sports in Brief

### Penn State Wins.

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (U.P.).—Penn State defeated the University of Pennsylvania in the latter's opening 1938 basketball contest tonight, 40-28, before 8,000 persons.

* * * *

### Harvard Beats Tufts.

Cambridge, Mass., Jan. 5 (U.P.).—Harvard's undefeated varsity basketball squad tonight scored its sixth straight victory by defeating Tufts, 40-31, in a fast contest before 1,000 fans in the Crimson's new indoor athletic building.

* * * *

### Georgia May Get Morgan.

Atlanta, Ga., Jan. 5 (U.P.).—The Atlanta Constitution will say tomorrow that it is virtually certain that Dell Morgan, line coach at Auburn, will succeed Harry Mehre as head football coach at the University of Georgia.

* * * *

### Rambles Win, 4-2.

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (U.P.).—The Philadelphia Ramblers defeated Springfield, 4-2, tonight in an International-American League hockey game.

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## Time Out! BY CHET SMITH

*My husband brings one home every time he gets knocked out.*

*Men! Don't fail to read the letter that Mary Haworth received from a he-man. The letter appears today on the Woman's Page.*

## Meet Our High-Scoring Forward or the Family Skeleton Waggles Again

By Walter Haight.

My fan mail yesterday reached the staggering proportions of one letters which read in part: "Why don't you turn that Haight family skeleton over? It's burning on one side."

HAIGHT.

This morning, if this gets by the boss, I'm going in for a little basketball. I never assumed a more prominent role than that of stationary guard on the Mackin Playground Peewees during my active court career, but from that position I had much time to observe and learned enough about the game to become official scorer for the high school series and, later, to conduct the A. A. U. basketball tournament.

It was in the latter capacity that I became acquainted with (let's label him) E. Pluribus Williams, manager and publicity director for the (and let's call them) Cranberry Wonders. Not that there would be anything particularly libelous about calling a spade a spade in this case, but it would only take a few good socks on the eye and Haight would have to quit making race charts in Maryland.

My first contact with Williams was made over the phone. In his capacity as publicity man for his team it was his duty to phone to the sports department the results and line-ups of his club. It was Williams' lack of ability at this job that made him a standout among the many suburban correspondents. He invariably became confused. He failed to total columns and he mixed up foul shots with field goals.

* * * *

But Williams learned quickly. I explained just what we wanted and gradually he caught the idea until he moved from last place to the top among the basket-ball-game-callers-in. In fact, it became a pleasure to take his dictation and I got to the point where I keenly anticipated the tingle of the phone that I came to recognize as that of the Cranberry Wonders.

Williams did not waste a word or a second. It was as if he were guiding my pencil. Furthermore, he didn't linger on the line to ask the weather forecast for tomorrow or the result of the big fight. What's more he called when his team lost, a distinct breach of basketball publicity etiquette.

* * * *

This telephone acquaintance went on through one basketball season and into another. In the second year, the Cranberry Wonders were making few blunders. They were sweeping aside all opposition, many teams unknown to me. However, if memory serves they had run up a winning streak of ten straight.

Just how Williams and the Cranberry Wonders escaped hearing or reading about the A. A. U. tournament is something of a mystery. The date for the closing of entries for Washington's big court classic was nearing. Being, at the time, half of the District A. A. U. (Shirley Povich was the other half), it was my duty to lure into the tournament as many teams as possible.

* * * *

At the conclusion of one of his almost nightly phone calls, I caught the efficient Williams before he could hang up and invited the Cranberry Wonders to participate in the tournament. He preferred that I mail him the details and the entry blanks.

In due time, the entry blanks were returned. So carefully had the names been put on the blanks that I rubbed my finger over them to determine whether or not they were engraved. Accompanying them was a letter, giving the season's record of the Wonders, the number of points scored by each player and average points per game. Also inclosed was a list of the players and their weights and a description of the style of play used by each.

* * * *

The thing was a masterpiece. What interested me most was his comment on a forward: "John Spreckles McBee, aged 18, is our high-scoring forward. He has proved a sensation in all of the Cranberry Wonders' games. He has proven absolutely unstoppable to date. A big, rangy fellow, McBee can put them through the basket from any angle. He is truly a high-scoring forward."

From that date until the tournament began, Williams kept me posted with personal chit-chat about the Wonders each time he called in a score. He never failed to mention McBee, "our high-scoring forward." Furthermore, the scores showed: McBee, 15 field goals, 5 foul goals, total 35 points or other boxcar figures.

* * * *

I had visions of George P. Marshall's Palace Pros, then in operation, picking up a good forward in McBee.

The tournament drawings for the first round were made. The Cranberry Wonders drew one of the fair Washington clubs. They were clashing on the third night of the tournament.

Stickler for detail that he was, Williams arranged everything with meticulous care. He wanted to get his team at the tourney scene at a certain moment. He wanted them to have a certain amount of practice. What's more he followed through his plan.

I was so engrossed in conducting the play on the big night that I did not notice the approach of two young men to the scorer's table.

* * * *

At a tap on the shoulder, I pulled a 100-pound player out of each ear.

"Mr. Haight, I believe," said the smaller of the two fellows. "I'm E. Pluribus Williams of the Cranberry (Md.) Wonders, and I want you to meet John Spreckles McBee, our high-scoring forward."

McBee stepped forward—grasped my hand so hard that I thought it had been caught in a wringing machine.

* * * *

"Mr. Haight, the Wonders are here and in fine fettle. When do we play our next game?" went on Williams.

The Boys Club Hard-to-Peels had just finished trouncing the Georgetown Alley Cats, 21-14.

The floor was cleared for the next game. The Wonders rushed onto the court, led by McBee, the high-scoring forward.

Their uniforms consisted of white gym pants, tennis shoes and white undershirts. They had Roman numerals on their backs. The two guards were light on hair and heavy on waist line. However, clothes and appearances don't make the basket ball player. Perhaps they were looking for a bet.

* * * *

As customary at the games, I sat between the two score-keeping managers. The referee tossed the ball and blew his whistle. The game was on.

I looked straight ahead during the first half. When the intermission came, the scoreboard showed the Wonders trailing by 19 to 0.

"Looks like your boys are having an off night," I remarked turning to Williams.

"Don't worry, they'll get going in the second half," replied Williams.

The second half was the same story. The opposition kept running up points until, with a time out period called and a half-minute to play, the Wonders were behind 31 to 0. When play was resumed, one of the opposing players walked up to McBee, handed him the ball and said, "Friend, the basket is down there at the other end of the hall. Here's the ball take it down there, put it in the basket and get yourself two points."

McBee thanked him and dribbled down the floor. He arrived at the side of the basket, took careful aim—and missed!

# Headin Home Runs Fast Mile at Tropical

## 6-Year-Old Well Handled By Longden

### Dnieper Is Second and Old Nassau Third; Jockey Set Down.

Tropical Park, Fla., Jan. 5.—After four straight favorites had covered themselves with dust, rather than glory, C. S. Bromley's 6-year-old Headin' Home stepped out and rewarded the talent with an easy victory in the featured Bird Road purse here this afternoon. Coupled with S. Levine's dull running Light Headin' Home whirled 1 mile in 1:38, one of the fastest races of the meeting, to breeze home by two lengths. With the pacemaking jockey, Johnny Longden, in the saddle, the winner returned $4.80 for $2.

Mose Goldblatt's Dneiper, a New Orleans invader, just got up to head H. P. Headley's Old Nassau out of the place. Nine members of the 4-year-old and upward division went postward.

Headin'-Home never left his backers in doubt as to his superiority. The Philadelphia-owned veteran sprinted away from his opposition in short order and was headed for home thereafter. Longden just sat still astride the speedy gelding, which at one time was five lengths in the clear while disposing of Old Nassau. Sun Power made a short-lived stretch bid, but it remained for Dnieper to supply what futile opposition there was inside the last furlong.

Milk, a 5-year-old mare that lost a nose decision in her recent local debut, enjoyed better fortune in the first race. Apprentice Hartle had the mount and brought the daughter of Milkman to the wire with two lengths advantage to return $12.10. The well-backed Miss Chicro tired after setting the pace for a half mile. She had no trouble holding on to the place, three lengths clear of Many Moons, which was well up from the start. Milk stepped the 6 furlongs in 1:12 flat.

Osirando, second choice to Highomar, gained a neck triumph in the second race with Stirling Young putting up a powerful ride. Balance Step took second money, a length and a half before Tramway, which nosed out Highomar. Young took Osirando right to the front and the combination had Balance Step to beat all the way. The latter dropped back around the bend, but came again in the final furlong and forced the winner to his utmost. Osirando paid $7.70.

Apprentice W. McCaddell, who rode Miss Chicro in the first race, was suspended for the balance of the meeting for crossing over on the field right after the start.

C. H. (Pat) Knebelkamp, who had a very lean 1937, finally broke the ice in the third race. The silver-thatched Kentuckian saddled Cal Rainey for the 6-furlong dash, in which 3-year-olds maidens performed. Hard ridden by Arthur Cooper, the colt chased Flying Ark until, in the last few strides, he wore down the pacemaker and registered by a half length, paying $11.10. Flying Ark was an easy second over Unselfish. Oddesa's Pride broke too slowly under Charlie Kurtsinger to afford the talent much of a thrill.

One Chance won the day's finale at a $6.40 mutuel.

## Rabin to Play Here Sunday

### Former Long Island U. Star With Kingston.

Phil Rabin, a youngster who helped make basketball history while playing with Long Island University's national champions, will be among the stars on the Kingston, N. Y., professional basketball team that meets the Heurich Brewers Sunday afternoon at the Heurich gym, Twenty-sixth and D streets northwest.

Rabin is remembered for his brilliant play with the Long Island Blackbirds, captaining that team in its championship drive. Last season the 160-pound ace led the American League in scoring with 488 points in 37 games.

The Sunday game will start at 3:30. Two other games are being scheduled.

Manager Bob McDonald announced that there would be no change for the time being in the present Heurich line-up of Ben Goldfaden, center; Whitey Wilson and Ralph Bennie, forwards, and Milt Schonfeld and Otts Zahn, guards; Tuffy Leemans and Ev Russell, reserves.

## At The Post

WITH BILL BENNINGS

Selections at Tropical Park.

Dear Al:

Charlie Kurtsinger, who is under contract for the year 1938 to the Brookmeade Stable, presided over by Mrs. Dodge Sloane, will begin active duty for the stable March 1. The Flying Dutchman also has given second call on his services to H. P. Headley for the Florida season. All contracts, however, carry the clause giving Kurtsinger clear call to handle Sam Riddle's War Admiral in all of the champion's future engagements. While Kurtsinger finished way down the list of winning jockeys he has the distinction of being the largest stake money-winning jockey in America. The stake horses Kurtsinger kicked down in front last year earned the huge sum of $259,820 with Harry Richards second with $160,600. Kirby Ramsey may be shooting high but he is game and will take a chance by sending Mucho Gusto for the $50,000 Widener Challenge Cup. Ramsey had great success with Mucho Gusto before he passed into O'Hara's barn. Since getting the gelding back Ramsey has won two races with him under stiff weight. On both occasions Mucho Gusto ran the mile and a sixteenth in exactly the same time of 1:44.

BILL.

**First race—Scottish Mary** appears to be best in the day's opener. She needs all her speed, however, for she meets two fairly good ones in **High Image** and **Galeco.**

**Second race—Secret Chatter** turned in a fine effort last out and should go well in this company. I'm going to stride along. **Light Cruiser** and **Takawalk** to take care of the others.

**Third race—Katchican** has a good mark in the speed books and should give a good account of himself in this sort of company. **Bailiwick** has speed on occasions and is due respect. **Toike Oike** for the place.

**Fourth race—Sought After** and **Spanish Maid** should battle it out for the No. 1 money in this field. Both are fit and ready. **French Bred** may be better than generally waited and appears capable of giving the top pair a fight.

**Fifth race—Wise Prince,** a winner here, likes the route and is ready for a best effort. **Higher Cloud** ran a bang-up race last out and is dangerous. **Fraidy Cat** for the show award.

**Sixth race—Sun Antioch** gets the call in this field. He appears to have a slight edge on **Crowning Glory. Wise King** should take down a portion of the money.

**Seventh race—Tobacco** and **Pretty Busy** won their lasts. They are the speed of the party and I prefer them in the order named. **Sugaboot** to take care of the show money.

**Eighth race—Espinaca** and **Noble Spirit** are a close fit in this field. **Sablin** will be ready if either makes mistakes.

**Best bet—Espinaca.**

### Fairgrounds Results.

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

| Horse | Jockey | Wgt. | Post | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hueu. 116 *Richstrike | | | | 12.40 6.20 4.40 |
| The Rew. 121 (Martinez) | | | | 6.00 4.20 |
| Muriellynn. 105 (Lowe) | | | | 4.60 |

Swift Lad, Little Drift, Cruising, Baby Sweep, Grey Squaw also ran. Time, 1:12 3-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

| Horse | Jockey | Wgt. | Post | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chauvenet. 115 (Roberts) | | | | 18.60 8.00 5.00 |
| Ottoman. 111 (Morris) | | | | 3.80 3.00 |
| Miss Balko. 106 (Richard) | | | | 5.80 |

Gumption, Jackramania, *Royal Disturb, *Sweet Tokalon, Poppinalong, *Wichita Man, Servant Pride, Medius Dies, Sarahmond also ran. Time, 1:13. *Field.

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds.

| Horse | Jockey | Wgt. | Post | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Feng Lu. 104 (Musser) | | | | 18.80 8.20 4.80 |
| Cash O Boy. 114 (Packer) | | | | 7.60 5.20 |
| Countess Flora. 104 (Morgan) | | | | 4.20 |

Network, Copper Kitty, *Sweet Bert, Chicken Lady, War Jest, Comet o' Jack, *Supreme Kiss, *Tightmouth, Pebble M. also ran. Time, 1:15. *Field.

FOURTH—Mile and 70 yards; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds.

| Horse | Jockey | Wgt. | Post | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Q'n Reginant. 105 (M'ser) | | | | 23.60 10.20 6.60 |
| Bostic. 112 (Hauer) | | | | 11.80 7.00 |
| Honey Roll. 107 (Morgan) | | | | 4.40 |

Fair Tura, High Sheriff, Waka, Turf Sting, Coloration, Prince Alex also ran. Time, 1:46 1-5.

FIFTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

| Horse | Jockey | Wgt. | Post | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Red Raider. 106 (Jacques) | | | | 17.60 7.80 4.80 |
| Biography. 117 (Morris) | | | | 3.20 2.80 |
| Good Memory. 110 (Morgan) | | | | 4.20 |

*Odessa Boy, Hardware, Goldspray, *Glassby, Persuader, Flying Dere, Proposing also ran. Time, 1:46 3-5. *Field.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $900; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

| Horse | Jockey | Wgt. | Post | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Carl S., 103 (Hanauer) | | | | 8.40 4.00 2.60 |
| Sun Fighter. 112 (Dubois) | | | | 3.00 2.40 |
| Rough Diamond. 112 (Hauer) | | | | 2.40 |

Caravel, Escapist, Lady Montrose also ran. Time, 1:45.

SEVENTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $700; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

| Horse | Jockey | Wgt. | Post | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Saylona. 103 (Vedder) | | | | 20.80 11.20 6.80 |
| Union. 108 (Simpson) | | | | 4.80 3.40 |
| Night Flower. 108 (Cornay) | | | | 4.40 |

*Rayneta, *Rockrim, Brass Monkey, Chehalis, Furled Flag, *Star Cluster, Cablegram, Hymargue, Bogertin also ran. Time, 1:54 2-5. *Field.

### Fairgrounds Entries.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| No. | Horse and (Jockey). | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | Henry M. | 113 | 2 |
| 7 | Jadaan | 113 | 3 |
| 8 | Royal Broom | 108 | 4 |
| 9 | *Metaurus | 113 | 5 |
| 1 | Bareback | 111 | |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| No. | Horse and (Jockey). | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | Clasp | 111 | 1 |
| 11 | Synod | 113 | 2 |
| 12 | *Erb | 106 | 3 |
| 13 | Declaration | 116 | 4 |
| 14 | *Princess Stone | 103 | 5 |
| 15 | *Jun Marie | 103 | 6 |
| 16 | *Rosireigh | 103 | 7 |
| 17 | Kharfair | 113 | 8 |
| 18 | *Redley | 108 | 9 |

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| No. | Horse and (Jockey). | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | *Gold. Words | 109 | 1 |
| 11 | *Hi Vic | 109 | 2 |
| 12 | *Thistle Jock | 109 | 3 |
| 13 | *Chatterfol | 109 | 4 |
| 14 | *General Boy | 108 | 5 |
| 15 | Veil Star | 108 | 6 |
| 16 | *Best Man | 109 | 7 |
| 17 | *Polywhisk | 109 | 8 |
| 18 | *Oh Ray | 109 | 9 |

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

| No. | Horse and (Jockey). | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | Chief Menteur | 115 | 1 |
| 8 | Silver Trace | 107 | 2 |
| 9 | Barbara S. | 113 | 3 |
| 10 | Woodbrush | 110 | 4 |
| 11 | Sunny Mac | 115 | 5 |
| 12 | Manhunt | 110 | 6 |

†Mrs. R. Baldwin and Mrs. E. C. Greene entry.

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| No. | Horse and (Jockey). | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | Grey Shot | 109 | 2 |
| 11 | *Royal Tread | 112 | 3 |
| 12 | Move After | 114 | 4 |
| 13 | Oh Dolly | 109 | 5 |
| 14 | *High Flag | 107 | 6 |
| 15 | Taipan | 114 | 7 |
| 16 | Cabotin | 114 | 8 |
| 17 | Pay Check | 114 | 9 |
| 1 | *Arctic Star | 109 | |

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $900; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| No. | Horse and (Jockey). | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | Chance Ray | 106 | 1 |
| 3 | Somali | 92 | 2 |
| 9 | Flying Watch | 100 | 3 |
| 10 | Navanod | 103 | 4 |
| 11 | Lady Federal | 95 | 5 |
| 12 | White Cock'de | 115 | 6 |

†L. Rosenbaum and Mrs. C. Gregory entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| No. | Horse and (Jockey). | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | *Miss Joker | 106 | 1 |
| 11 | Glistening | 111 | 2 |
| 12 | *Durwrack | 111 | 3 |
| 13 | Miles St'dish | 111 | 4 |
| 14 | *Pargo | 111 | 5 |
| 15 | *Baby Joe | 111 | 6 |
| 16 | Mad Career | 111 | 7 |
| 17 | Lake Shore | 111 | 8 |
| 18 | Golden Pigeon | 111 | 9 |

EIGHTH RACE (substitute)—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| No. | Horse and (Jockey). | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | *Magic Line | 103 | 1 |
| 11 | *Hey Flirt | 108 | 2 |
| 12 | *Wispy | 106 | 3 |
| 13 | Spickeen | 113 | 4 |
| 14 | *General Boy | 108 | 5 |
| 15 | Veil Star | 108 | 6 |
| 16 | Tiempo | 111 | 7 |
| 17 | *Frascati | 111 | 8 |
| 18 | *The Mauler | 111 | 9 |

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

### Oriental Park Results.

FIRST—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, 400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Lady Montreal, 101 (Hacker) 10-1 4-1 2-1
Blind Playdema, 106 (Pernia)..... 3-5 1-4
Linlace, 106 (Dobson)..... 2-5

Grey Man, Marymount, Tamarox, Esser Belle, Dunora, High Quality and Black Dreams also ran. Time, 1:08 2-5.

SECOND—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, 400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Hooligan, 106 (G. Napier)..... 8-5 1-2 1-5
Rose Hazen, 101 (L. Romero)..... 4-1 8-5
Santa Marita, 101 (R. Conner)..... 1-2

Sheila K., Actuarius, High Shoes, Fractious, Canterchord, Fourth Bid and Foreign Lady also ran. Time, 1:09.

THIRD—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, 400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Chance It, 107 (A. J. Fandez) 4-1 8-5 4-5
Jimmy H., 113 (Viera)..... 1-1 2-5
Dome, 112 (F. Fernandez)..... 1-1

Azabache, Uma and Cherry Point also ran. Time, 1:07 2-5.

FOURTH—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Wrack Princess, 102 (Hacker) 8-5 3-5 1-4
Ducaster, 106 (Castel)..... 5-1 5-2
Mickey's Boy, 112 (Eye)..... 2-5

Empress Mother, Sister Marie, Orac, Clymene and Fleet Miss also ran. Time, 1:47 2-5.

FIFTH—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Al's Pride, 111 (Napier)..... 3-5 1-3 1-6
Buzzin' Around, 113 (Pernia)..... 1-1 2-5
Maple Barbara, 108 (Delmado)..... 4-1

My Last Honey, David W., The Corner, Kuvito and Technocrat also ran. Time, 1:45.

SIXTH—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Mr. President, 112 (Pax)..... 4-1 8-5 4-5
Son Richard, 110 (Dolson)..... 8-1 4-1
Owitch, 99 (Conner)..... 1-5

Maxida, Evening Chimes, Morgil, Cardamon, Lady Huntington, Lady Broadside and Thipdar also ran. Time, 1:46.

## Official Charts

### AT TROPICAL PARK

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 5, 1938.

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WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

**FIRST RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 2:03. Off 2:06. Winner, River Divide Farm's br. m. (5), by Milkman—Too High. Trained by R. T. Shepp. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23 1-5, 0:46 3-5, 1:12.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MILK | (Hartle) | 106 | 11 | 4 | 2² | 2² | 2² | 2² | 1² | $5.05 |
| MISS CHICRO | (McCadden) | 108 | 10 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1h | 2² | 2² | 2.65 |
| MANY MOONS | (Snyder) | 106 | 12 | 2 | 4¹½ | 3½ | 3¹ | 3¹½ | 3¹½ | 5.35 |
| DREEL | (Romaine) | 111 | 5 | 3 | 5½ | 5h | 5¹ | 4¹½ | 4¹½ | 9.00 |
| MANTADOS | (Clutter) | 111 | 7 | 7 | 8h | 7¹ | 6¹ | 5hd | 5hd | 24.55 |
| FAIR TIME | (Sarno) | 111 | 6 | 6 | 3½ | 4¹ | 4² | 6h | 6h | 27.50 |
| JENS SON | (Longden) | 116 | 4 | 12 | 10½ | 9½ | 8¹ | 7½ | 7½ | 6.55 |
| GRANDMA'S BOY | (Anderson) | 116 | 9 | 5 | 6² | 6½ | 7¹ | 8² | 8² | 23.90 |
| VITOX | (Mora) | 111 | 2 | 8 | 7h | 8¹ | 9² | 9² | 9² | 24.80 |
| FLICKERING | (Scheib) | 104 | 8 | 9 | 9½ | 10² | 10½ | 10² | 10² | 7.35 |
| COME HOME | (Ward) | 106 | 3 | 11 | 11² | 11² | 11² | 11² | 11² | 136.15 |
| NO DUST | (Schmidl) | 109 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 158.05 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MILK, $12.10, $5.30, $4.40; MISS CHICRO, $4.40, $3.20; MANY MOONS, $3.70.

MILK, going forwardly, moved up gamely on the outside entering the stretch, took command after a mild drive and won going away. MISS CHICRO, quickest to get going, set a swift early pace while saving ground, made a game effort when challenged, but was no match for the winner. MANY MOONS, vigorously driven and saving ground the final half mile, was unable to improve his position through the stretch.

**SECOND RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:32. Off 2:36. Winner, E. Craigie's b. g. (5), by Osiris II—Scherzando. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23 1-5, 0:47, 1:12 2-5.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| OSIRANDO | (Young) | 116 | 6 | 1 | 1h | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1h | $2.85 |
| BALANCE STEP | (Grant) | 109 | 7 | 2 | 2² | 2² | 2h | 2h | 2½ | 22.30 |
| TRAMWAY | (Ward) | 111 | 4 | 4 | 3h | 5½ | 4½ | 3hd | 3hd | 13.55 |
| HIGHOMAR | (Snyder) | 111 | 2 | 5 | 4¹½ | 3½ | 3¹½ | 4½ | 4½ | 1.10 |
| CHANCERY | (Kenney) | 112½ | 5 | 7 | 6¹ | 6¹ | 5h | 5h | 5h | 8.10 |
| BALCONY | (Clutter) | 106 | 3 | 3 | 3½ | 4h | 6¹ | 6¹ | 6¹ | 8.25 |
| GROUND OAK | (Simmons) | 114 | 8 | 6 | 7¹ | 7² | 7² | 7½ | 7½ | 105.60 |
| BEAUTIFUL GEAN | (Ward) | 104 | 5 | 8 | 8² | 8¹ | 8² | 8² | 8² | 72.50 |
| ILCHESTER | (Williams) | 111 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 28.20 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—OSIRANDO, $7.70, $3.90, $3.60; BALANCE STEP, $18.10, $9.60; TRAMWAY, $6.90.

OSIRANDO, breaking fast and displaying the most speed under light urging, drew clear entering the stretch, but then faltered and was all out to win. BALANCE STEP went in close attendance of the leader on the outside all the way, dropped back on the stretch turn, but came again under punishment and was wearing the winner down. TRAMWAY, on the extreme outside in the last half mile, gradually bettered his position and wore HIGHOMAR down in the final drive.

DAILY DOUBLE, MILK AND OSIRANDO, PAID $53.10.

**THIRD RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $700. For maiden 3-year-old colts and geldings. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 3:03. Off 3:10. Winner, Orienta Stable's b. c. (3), by Spanish Play—My Delia. Trained by C. H. Knebelkamp. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23 1-5, 0:47, 1:13 2-5.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CAL RAINEY | (Cooper) | 115 | 9 | 1 | 1h | 1h | 1h | 1h | 1¾ | $4.55 |
| FLYING ARK | (Dean) | 110 | 5 | 2 | 2¹ | 2² | 2² | 2¹ | 2¹ | 5.85 |
| UNSELFISH | (Simmons) | 115 | 10 | 5 | 6h | 3½ | 3½ | 3¹ | 3¹ | 26.05 |
| ODDESA'S PRIDE | (Kurtsinger) | 115 | 3 | 9 | 9¹ | 5h | 4¹ | 4² | 4² | 2.95 |
| ROCK HIGH | (Sarno) | 110 | 2 | 8 | 7½ | 8¹ | 6¹ | 5¹ | 5¹ | 5.75 |
| MINSTREL STAR | (Barba) | 115 | 4 | 3 | 3½ | 4¹ | 5½ | 6¹ | 6¹ | 55.05 |
| SWIFT GOLD | (Kelly) | 110 | 8 | 4 | 5¹½ | 7¹ | 7½ | 7h | 7h | 7.70 |
| SURE LAD | (Anderson) | 115 | 1 | 10 | 10¹½ | 9½ | 9½ | 8¹ | 8¹ | 27.90 |
| GENTLEMAN JACK | (Snyder) | 110 | 7 | 7 | 4h | 6¹ | 8h | 9h | 9h | 99.40 |
| MISTER JACKO | (Turner) | 115 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11½ | 10¹½ | 10² | 10² | 19.65 |
| NAUTICAL MILE | (Scabo) | 115 | 12 | 11 | 11¹ | 10¹ | 11² | 11² | 11² | 7.85 |
| JOVIAN | (Longden) | 115 | 6 | 6 | 8¹ | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 112.05 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CAL RAINEY, $11.10, $5.90, $4.50; FLYING ARK, $4.90, $4.20; UNSELFISH, $13.20.

CAL RAINEY, going in much improved form, broke alertly, displayed good speed while being rated in front, and outlasted FLYING ARK in the stretch drive. FLYING ARK, on the inside and in close pursuit of the winner all the way, held on stubbornly when the real test came, but could not keep stride with the winner. UNSELFISH, a forward contender the entire trip, held ODDESA'S PRIDE safe in the last furlong.

**FOURTH RACE**—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, $800; allowances. For 3-year-old fillies. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 3:40. Off 3:41½. Winner, P. B. Codd's br. f. (3), by Flag Pole—Devil's Garden. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23, 0:46 2-5, 1:06 2-5.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| DEVIL'S MATE | (Sarno) | 107 | 7 | 2 | 1½ | 1½ | 1² | 1² | 1² | $6.90 |
| TAKE ON | (Williams) | 104 | 8 | 1 | 2½ | 2½ | 2¹ | 2¹ | 2¹ | 19.95 |
| POLYATA | (Wall) | 109 | 1 | 6 | 3h | 3¹ | 3¹ | 3¹ | 3¹ | 2.85 |
| EVENING SHADOW | (Eccard) | 109 | 3 | 8 | 7¹ | 6½ | 4² | 4h | 4h | 2.45 |
| DORIS RENE | (DeCamillis) | 109 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 5½ | 5¹ | 5¹ | 54.75 |
| FLYING LEE | (Kurtsinger) | 109 | 5 | 4 | 5h | 7½ | 7¹ | 6½ | 6½ | 24.30 |
| SEPTIME | (Polk) | 104 | 2 | 3 | 4h | 5½ | 8 | 7h | 7h | 36.35 |
| UPSLALA | (Scheib) | 104 | 6 | 5 | 6² | 4h | 6¹ | 8 | 8 | 11.85 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—DEVIL'S MATE, $15.80, $8.20, $3.40; TAKE ON, $14.90, $5.00; POLYATA, $2.60.

DEVIL'S MATE, away forwardly, assumed command under pressure and gradually increasing her lead won decisively, but had nothing left at the finish. TAKE ON, quickest away, went prominently on the outside the entire trip, but could not better her position. POLYATA, broke slowly, moved into contention along the inner rail in the run down the backstretch, but was unable to gain on the leaders at any stage of the race.

**FIFTH RACE**—One mile. Purse, $900; allowances. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 4:12. Off 4:14½. Winner, C. S. Bromley's ch. g. (6), by Strolling Player—Out Oui. Trained by J. J. Bauer. Value to winner, $850; second, $150; third, $75; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23 3-5, 0:47 2-5, 1:11 4-5, 1:38.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HEADIN' HOME | (Longden) | 116 | 9 | 3 | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1¹ | $11.40 |
| DNIEPER | (Roberts) | 110 | 5 | 5 | 5h | 4¹ | 4½ | 3h | 2hd | 10.25 |
| OLD NASSAU | (Kurtsinger) | 113 | 8 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 2h | 2h | 3h | 8.00 |
| SUN POWER | (Young) | 110 | 2 | 8 | 3¹ | 3¹ | 3¹ | 4² | 4¹ | 2.50 |
| MARMARA | (Corbett) | 110 | 6 | 5 | 6h | 5¹ | 5½ | 5¹ | 5¹ | 7.55 |
| BLACK GIFT | (DeCamillis) | 110 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 8½ | 7h | 6¹ | 6hd | 18.85 |
| COULEEDAM | (Anderson) | 110 | 7 | 1 | 4¹ | 6¹ | 6¹ | 7h | 7½ | 21.95 |
| DAYTONIAN | (Thompson) | 107 | 4 | 4 | 7½ | 7h | 8h | 8² | 8h | 53.30 |
| LIGHT | (Wagner) | 107 | 3 | 7 | 8¹ | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | † |

†C. S. Bromley-S. Levine entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—HEADIN' HOME (entry), $4.80, $3.10, $2.40; DNIEPER, $7.40, $4.30; OLD NASSAU, $3.60.

HEADIN' HOME, going in his best form, drew clear rapidly while rounding the first turn, then was steadied in front and held sway the remainder of the trip, winning with a little in reserve. DNIEPER, gradually working his way forwardly on the inside, wore OLD NASSAU down in the final drive.

**SIXTH RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 4:44. Off 4:45½. Winner, Dalmer Stable's ch. g. (4), by Sortie—Mazola. Trained by P. McCabe. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:24, 0:48 1-5, 1:13, 1:39, 1:45 3-5.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| EDDIE H. | (Ward) | 110 | 1 | 1 | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1¹½ | 1² | 1² | $8.30 |
| LIVE ONE | (Young) | 115 | 5 | 2 | 2¹½ | 2¹ | 2¹ | 2¹ | 2¹ | 1.60 |
| MISS MARLBORO | (Wagner) | 107½ | 8 | 6 | 3h | 3² | 3¹ | 3¹½ | 3¹½ | 4.30 |
| MONUMENT | (Mora) | 104 | 6 | 4 | 4¹ | 5¹ | 5½ | 4² | 4hd | 32.80 |
| RONFALON | (Barna) | 110 | 3 | 5 | 5h | 4¹½ | 4¹½ | 4½ | 5h | 6.05 |
| ERIN'S SUN | (Longden) | 109 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 7¹ | 6² | 6² | 6² | 35.90 |
| CONTINUITY | (Anderson) | 110 | 4 | 3 | 7¹ | 6² | 6¹ | 7² | 7½ | 8.00 |
| VEILED LADY | (Schmidt) | 104 | 7 | 8 | 6½ | 7h | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7.00 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—EDDIE H., $18.60, $7.00, $4.50; LIVE ONE, $4.30, $3.00; MISS MARLBORO, $3.70.

EDDIE H. took command at once and, running in his best form, opened up a big lead rounding the first turn, was taken in hand entering the backstretch and maintained his lead with determination thereafter. LIVE ONE, followed the leader under slight restraint for six furlongs, responded courageously when called upon, but could not better his position. MISS MARLBORO went forwardly on the outside the entire trip, but was unable to gain on the leaders when placed to pressure.

**SEVENTH RACE**—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 5:15. Off 5:16. Winner, J. W. Barnes' br. g. (6), by Display—Antidote. Trained by G. E. Lewis. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:24 3-5, 0:49, 1:14 1-5, 1:41, 1:53 4-5.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| LATER ON | (Hardy) | 115 | 1 | 6 | 8² | 7½ | 8h | 4¹ | 1h | $7.50 |
| WILLIAM V. | (Cowman) | 115 | 6 | 5 | 5¹ | 4½ | 3¹ | 1½ | 2hd | 8.40 |
| PARAVANT | (Scheib) | 110 | 9 | 3 | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1½ | 2² | 3h | 3.10 |
| TUT TUT | (Simmons) | 115 | 7 | 9 | 7½ | 8² | 7h | 7² | 4h | 16.35 |
| HEARTEASE | (May) | 110 | 3 | 2 | 3½ | 5¹ | 4¹ | 6¹ | 5h | 9.70 |
| MISS CAPERS | (Mora) | 105 | 1 | 4 | 2h | 3h | 5h | 5½ | 6h | 14.90 |
| LADY MILLY | (Calvert) | 107 | 4 | 1 | 3½ | 2¹ | 2² | 2¹ | 7¹ | 5.35 |
| PUTZEN | (Sarno) | 115 | 8 | 8 | 6½ | 6½ | 6h | 8¹ | 8¹ | 2.85 |
| WATONGA | (Doctere) | 115 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 65.05 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LATER ON, $17.00, $8.30, $6.20; WILLIAM V., $7.10, $4.70; PARAVANT, $4.00.

LATER ON, under stout restraint in the early stages, began to work his way forwardly the last three furlongs and squeezing his way through between the leaders got up in the final strides. WILLIAM V., well up all the way, moved up stoutly on the outside entering the stretch, and finished gamely to punishment to outlast PARAVANT. The latter, hustled to the front, displayed good speed and seemed to hold a winning lead entering the stretch, but weakened suddenly in the stretch run.

**EIGHTH RACE**—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 5:45. Off 5:46. Winner, Jack Whyte's ch. h. (8), by Chance Play—One Hour. Trained by W. E. Collins. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:24, 0:48, 1:12 1-5, 1:39 2-5, 1:53.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ONE CHANCE | (Williams) | 110 | 7 | 6 | 6¹½ | 4¹ | 2¹½ | 2h | 1² | $2.20 |
| BOMBER | (Anderson) | 112 | 11 | 4 | 1¹ | 1² | 1h | 1¹ | 2² | 3.20 |
| SIR BOSTON | (Ryan) | 115 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 10² | 8½ | 4¹ | 3h | 53.85 |
| COUNT ME | (Longden) | 115 | 10 | 9 | 9¹ | 7½ | 5½ | 5h | 4½ | 4.30 |
| TOMAR | (Huff) | 110 | 9 | 10 | 4¹ | 2h | 4¹ | 6¹ | 5¹ | 197.20 |
| MAMUCK | (Driscoll) | 102 | 8 | 7 | 8h | 9¹ | 9½ | 6² | 6² | 107.50 |
| EMVEE | (Bierman) | 115 | 1 | 2 | 2½ | 3¹ | 3½ | 3¹½ | 7¹½ | 5.25 |
| SPEED LIMIT | (Simmons) | 115 | 5 | 8 | 7½ | 8¹ | 7½ | 8½ | 8½ | 9.70 |
| WHITTLE | (Clutter) | 107 | 3 | 1 | 5¹ | 5h | 6½ | 7½ | 9¹ | 42.20 |
| JAYVEE | (Passero) | 117 | 4 | 3 | 10¹ | 11 | 11 | 10¹ | 10¹½ | 19.60 |
| MINT PATCH | (Mora) | 102 | 6 | 5 | 3h | 6½ | 9h | 11 | 11 | 47.10 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—ONE CHANCE, $6.40, $4.20, $2.80; BOMBER, $5.00, $3.90; SIR BOSTON, $13.90.

ONE CHANCE, under stout restraint in the early running, moved up rapidly on the outside, wore BOMBER down through the stretch and won going away. BOMBER, hustled to the front, opened up a big lead in the run down the backstretch, but was no match for the winner when challenged. SIR BOSTON, slow to get going, circled the field after leaving the backstretch and closed a big gap. COUNT ME closed resolutely.

### Tropical Park Entries.

*By the Associated Press.*

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| No. | Horse and (Jockey). | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | Amhurst (Knott) | 110 | 10-1 |
| 8 | My Auntie (Wimmer) | 110 | 20-1 |
| 9 | *Blue Cyclone (Snyder) | 102 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Scottish Mary (Wall) | 105 | 3-1 |
| 11 | *Plucky Baby (Mora) | 102 | 12-1 |
| 12 | *Richstrike (Scheib) | 107 | 6-1 |
| 1 | Galeco (Simmons) | 107 | 5-1 |
| 2 | *Princess Danny (no boy) | 107 | 20-1 |
| 3 | *Dorothy Hicks (Butler) | 102 | 20-1 |
| 4 | Bristle (Seabo) | 112 | 10-1 |
| 5 | High Image (Longden) | 115 | 7-2 |
| 6 | *Royal Countess (Schlenker) | 100 | 20-1 |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs purse, $700 claiming for maiden 4-year-

# Deposits Here $11,411,000 Down for Year

### But Total of $322,633,000 Is $13,822,000 Above June 30 Call.

Following a call yesterday by the Comptroller of the Currency for condition of banks as of December 31, reports of the 22 Washington banks, national, savings and trust companies, revealed total deposits of $322,633,473.60. This compares with an approximate total of $308,811,000 on June 30, the date of the last call, and with $33?,044,000 a year ago. The all-time peak was in March last year with a total of $344,235,000. There was no call in October.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation simultaneously issued a similar call to insured State banks, bringing to total number of banks who were asked to report their condition to 13,860. The call requires each bank to report in detail its loans, investments and other assets and liabilities. It was the third National Bank call and the second F. D. I. C. call for 1937 dates.

Deposits in the individual Washington banks on December 31, were:

**National Banks.**

| | |
|---|---|
| Riggs National | $95,059,922.21 |
| National Metropolitan | 27,597,353.12 |
| Hamilton National | 23,269,604.20 |
| Nat'l Bank of Washington | 9,928,058.75 |
| Lincoln National | 9,460,494.03 |
| Second National | 7,967,888.36 |
| Liberty National | 7,358,052.28 |
| Columbia National | 4,548,573.93 |
| National Capital | 2,488,530.34 |
| Total | $187,678,477.22 |

**Trust Companies.**

| | |
|---|---|
| American Sec & Trust | $50,377,121.64 |
| Washington Loan & Trust | 23,374,180.24 |
| Nat'l Savings & Trust | 17,233,056.07 |
| Union Trust | 10,505,462.84 |
| Munsey Trust | 5,312,375.83 |
| Total | $106,703,096.62 |

**Savings Banks.**

| | |
|---|---|
| City Bank | $8,072,213.00 |
| Security Sav. & Commerce | 7,197,611.85 |
| McLachlen Bank | 4,797,012.54 |
| Bank of Commerce & Sav. | 3,072,541.17 |
| Morris Plan Bank | 1,819,851.94 |
| Anacostia Bank | 1,752,165.99 |
| East Washington Savings | 1,002,109.49 |
| Industrial Bank | 538,393.78 |
| Total | $28,251,899.76 |

**Summary.**

| | |
|---|---|
| National Banks | $187,678,477.22 |
| Trust Companies | 106,703,096.62 |
| Savings Banks | 38,251,899.76 |
| Total | $322,633,473.60 |

## I. C. C. Refuses to Hear Mo. Pac. Committee

*By the Associated Press.*

The Interstate Commerce Commission refused yesterday for the second time to permit Charles A. Beard, historian, and two others to intervene as an independent protective committee for bondholders in the Missouri Pacific Railroad reorganization proceedings.

The commission first denied the application last September, but agreed to reconsider. Other committee members are Matthew Josephson, author, and James B. Murray, New York banker. A majority of Division No. 4 of the commission ruled yesterday that the petitioners had shown no right to intervene in any of the three ways provided by law.

### *The Day's Movements In Leading Markets*

**Stocks.**

| | Wed. | Tues. |
|---|---|---|
| Advances | 448 | 533 |
| Declines | 208 | 83 |
| Unchanged | 157 | 109 |
| Total issues | 813 | 725 |

Railroad shares lead decline; volume, 1,150,840.

**Bonds.**

U. S. Governments gain; rail issues weak; transfers, $7,424,200.

**Curb.**

Generally lower; power stocks firm; turnover, 165,000.

**Commodities.**

Wheat steady; cotton sugar and coffee higher.

**Exchange.**

Lower; Great Britain, $5.00 1-16; France, 3.39⅜ cents.

## Cotton Higher; January 8.33

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Further rallies into new high ground for the movement in cotton today were not fully maintained. March reacted from 8.46 to 8.47 and closed at 8.38, with final prices 1 to 4 points higher.

The market opened 6 to 10 points higher on foreign, commission house and trade buying. As prices advanced beyond the December 21 highs, and above 8½ cents for May, there was a little more realizing and Southern selling. Early trading was considerably more active than in recent sessions but the market later became quieter.

A slightly better demand for spot cotton was reported. Exports today 46,584 making a total of 3,473,454 for the season thus far. Port receipts 12,310; United States port stocks 3,203,200.

**Futures Price Range.**

| | High. | Low. | Last. |
|---|---|---|---|
| January | 8.39 | 8.33 | 8.33 |
| March | 8.46 | 8.37 | 8.38 |
| May | 8.55 | 8.44 | 8.46 |
| July | 8.61 | 8.50 | 8.55 |
| October | 8.67 | 8.57 | 8.60 |
| December | 8.71 | 8.62 | *8.63 |

Spot steady; middling, 8.48.
*Nominal.

**Cottonseed Oil.**

Cottonseed oil was steady today, although after advancing 5 to 8 points, the market reacted under renewed liquidation. Closing prices were 7 points higher on January but unchanged to 1 higher on later months. Sales, 204 contracts. Bleachable spot nominal; January closed 7.15; March, 7.23; May, 7.25; July, 7.28.

## N. Y. Stocks Fall 21 Billion in Year

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—The New York Stock Exchange reported today that the market value of its listed shares on January 1 was $38,869,140,625 compared with $40,716,032,190 on December 1 and $59,878,127,946 at the start of 1937. There were 1,259 listed stock issues with an average price of $27.53 a share against 1,252 averaging $28.92 a share a month previous and 1,212 averaging $44.02 at the outset of 1937.

Borrowings against securities by members of the exchange, the report showed, amounted to 1.70 per cent of the market value of the listed shares compared with 1.69 on December 1 and 1.76 a year ago.

## Wheat Advance Wiped Out by Export Fall

### Overseas Sales Drop From 2 Million Bus. Tuesday to 350,000 Yesterday.

*By the Associated Press.*

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Abrupt curtailment of export purchasing of North American wheat today more than wiped out brisk new price upturns of ½ cent a bushel.

Export dealings today in wheat from North America totaled but 350,000 bushels, most of it United States hard winter grades. This amount was in decided contrast with 2,000,000 bushels reported as having been bought during yesterday's urgent rushes to acquire wheat ownership.

On the other hand, world-wide scantiness of readily available supplies of wheat was emphasized by a forecast that Australian shipments this week would be small.

At the close, Chicago wheat futures were unchanged to ⅜ down compared with yesterday's finish, May 93⅜-½, July 87¼-⅜, corn exactly unchanged, May 62¼-⅜, July 61¾, oats ¼-⅜ advanced, rye unchanged to ⅛ up, and provisions showing 7 to 12 cents bulge.

**Futures Price Range.**

| Wheat— | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| May | 94 | 95 | 93⅜ | 93⅜ |
| July | 88¼ | 88½ | 87¼ | 87¼ |
| September | 87⅝ | 87⅝ | 86⅜ | 86⅜ |
| Corn— | | | | |
| May | 62¾ | 63 | 62¼ | 62¼ |
| July | 62¼ | 62⅜ | 61¾ | 61¾ |
| September | 61⅞ | 61⅞ | 61 | 61 |
| Oats— | | | | |
| May | 31¼ | 31½ | 31¼ | 31⅜ |
| July | 29½ | 29¾ | 29½ | 29⅝ |
| September | 28⅞ | 28⅞ | 28⅞ | 28⅞ |
| Soy Beans— | | | | |
| May | 97½ | 98 | 97½ | 97½ |
| July | 98¾ | 98¼ | 98¼ | 98¼ |
| Rye— | | | | |
| May | 74⅞ | 75½ | 74⅜ | 74⅜ |
| July | 70¼ | 70¼ | 68¾ | 68¾ |
| Lard— | | | | |
| January | 8.15 | 8.20 | 8.15 | 8.20 |
| March | 8.60 | 8.60 | 8.57 | 8.57 |
| May | 8.82 | 8.87 | 8.82 | 8.85 |

**Cash Grain Prices.**

WHEAT—No sales.
CORN—No. 3, mixed, 60¼@61½; No. 2, yellow, 63¼; No. 4, white, 59@60.
OATS—No. 1, white, 34¾@35½; No. 3, white, 33½@33¾.
SOY BEANS—No. 2, yellow, 96.
BARLEY—Feed, 40@60; malting, 70@88.
TIMOTHY SEED—2.60@2.95; red clover, 30.00@35.00; sweet clover, 9.25@10.00.

## N. Y. Bank Stocks Drop 31% in Year

New York, Jan. 5.—New York City bank stocks declined 31 per cent during 1937 to reach their lowest levels since September, 1934, according to Hoit, Rose & Troster. The weighted average of 17 representative issues opened the year at 62.38 and maintained an upward trend to reach the 1937 high of 80.67 on February 15, a rise of 29 per cent. This level was the highest since September 10, 1931. Subsequently, however, the list turned downward.

Reflecting the general recession in security markets, insurance stocks in the New York City market declined during 1937. The weighted average of 20 issues (15 fire, 3 casualty and 2 life) declined 24 per cent during the year to reach the lowest levels since November, 1934. This decline, however, was lower than for the general stock market, which dropped 35 per cent as measured by Standard Statistics averages.

# The Market

By Carlton A. Shively
*A Special Correspondent.*

### Stock Advance Halted by Supreme Court News; U. S. Government Bonds Are Firm.

New York, Jan. 5.—United States bonds lost ground on publication of the budget message, but later they resumed their advance. Stocks also held to part of the first advance and they did not weaken until news of the resignation of Justice Sutherland was learned. Closing prices were irregular, with turnover for the first time in a week in excess of a million shares. Most commodities advanced, but May wheat futures at Chicago closed an eighth of a cent lower at 93½ cents a bushel.

Market times were difficult enough before news of the resignation of Justice Sutherland from the Supreme Court came (around noon) and the mild rally that was in progress up to that time gave way to selling for a while, after which stocks held at an irregularly lower level. It is certain enough that the Supreme Court now will put no further obstacle into President Roosevelt's path, but it had begun to look that way anyhow. More than ever the country will have to lean upon the slender reed of Congress and the prospect isn't especially cheering. Speculative markets would look worse than they do were it not for the leavening of inflationary expectations.

President Roosevelt's budget message fell rather flat on the markets, except insofar as it strengthened the slowly growing belief that inflation is the ultimate answer to the Government's fiscal problems. It scarcely had been expected that in this message the President would suggest specific changes in the tax laws or the enactment of new ones. His reference to the need of revision in some cases—without prejudice to the revenue—is the stock way of marking time until ready to advance or retreat. On the spending side the budget was interpreted as meaning that the patient was being prepared for a severe regime. Although a few weeks ago the President "definitely" said the deficit for the 1937-38 fiscal year would be no more than $400,000,000, his current estimate lifts it to $1,088,000,000. It probably will be greater than that.

**Bigger Deficits.**

While on the surface some satisfaction may be felt with the budget message's suggestions that spending on various work accounts—road building, reclamation and the like—will be cut, thereby reducing total expenditures by $539,000,000, the total estimated outlay of $6,869,000,000 is nevertheless tremendous. It is much greater than any possible receipt from taxation, and even the President is forced to admit that the proposed saving in spending "may become smaller" as business grows worse. It most certainly will become smaller and doubtless be nonexistent. At the same time the President admits that the Treasury foresees less business activity in 1938 than in 1937, and that therefore the estimated receipts of the next fiscal year will fall $401,000,000. They will fall a great deal more than that, and the country will be mighty lucky if the 1938-39 deficit is no greater than the $1,000,000,000 estimated by the President.

Perhaps the most satisfactory thing in the budget is the tendency of a highly imaginative Administration to face facts. It is frankly admitted that we are in a business depression, that the Government ought to think about thrift, that its revenues are bound to decline. While that inkling of sense is coming in high quarters, the doctors are hurrying to the bedside with their pill boxes and foul smelling bottles, Dr. Marriner Eccles, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, is now holding the pulse.

**Eccles Has Remedy.**

Once rather a plugger for putting brakes on deflation (although never an ardent amen corner shouter for a balanced budget), the comptroller of the Nation's banking policies now suggests that only the Government—that is, the economic managers—is capable of getting us out of the mess. It was capable of getting us into it, all right, but some may take issue with the idea of letting it get us out. Mr. Eccles' method is the same old one so dear to braintrusters and New Dealers. He would "spend a billion," which means several billion. Presumably after inflation got underway with that stimulus he would do what he did last winter—sharply deflate banking credit and bring on another business setback.

**Cause and Effect.**

For the sake of the record it may do no harm to list the depression causes of Mr. Eccles in the manner in which he has set them down. He says:

1. Failure of community buying power to keep pace with skyrocketing prices and general living costs.

It scarcely could have been expected to do so when the Government was striving mightily to cut production—which is community buying power—and to lift commodity prices.

2. Increased inventories.

With the Government's inflationary medicine beginning to work, with the Government fomenting strikes with its Wagner act and the like, and with its neutrality law stimulating foreign purchases of our war material, any child could have predicted a rush to lay in a supply of goods against higher prices and shortage of supply.

3. Sudden lag in construction, particularly the residential type.

Again a result mainly of the Government's hatching of higher wage and unionization eggs, along with its drive for higher prices.

4. Abrupt change in the national budget picture.

That is merely a way of looking at the picture. It looks differently in different lights. The Government never had the slightest intention of balancing the budget, really, and Eccles knows it.

5. Inability of railroads to shake themselves loose from the depression.

That inability became especially noticeably after the I. C. C. refused to continue the old level of freight rates and after the Government used all the pressure of its influence to secure a sharp increase in wages for all types of railroad labor.

6. Lack of expansion in private utilities.

That observation, with all due allowance for Mr. Eccles' possible ignorance of what has been taking place in Government circles, is the worst sort of cynicism. It isn't especially funny either, coming from Mr. Eccles. His "Chief" could tell him all about the silly fears of the public utility industry.

**Ignorance.**

Finally, all the minor good points of the budget message and of remedies proposed for the depression should not obscure the fact that one of the main causes for anxiety among all thinking people is the bland indifference of President Roosevelt to the meaning of figures. In suggesting that a cool seven billions of expenditure, about double the outlay in Hoover's time, when a vast amount of sheer waste was conceded, is normal, proper and necessary, the President is unwittingly, perhaps, telling the country that it is to operate on a permanent deficit. That scarcely can stimulate any one to risk his money in business enterprise. We never have been able to do it in any but the most extravagantly inflationary periods. They just don't seem to know what it's all about.

### *Copper Price Raised ⅛ to 10¼ Cents*

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Leading smelting interests today advanced the price of copper ⅛ cent to 10¼ cents a pound, following an upturn in the price of export metal. Primary producers, which had not followed recent price changes by the smelters, continued at their nominal quotation of 11 cents.

The advance abroad carried the price to 10.20 cents a pound, against 9.95 cents yesterday. Cable advances to the trade reported a good demand.

## Steel Outlook Still in Doubt Despite Gains

### Shipbuilding Prospect a Bright Spot in the Industry.

New York, Jan. 5.—The New York starts with steel ingot production at 25½ per cent, a moderate gain over last week, but with prospects still shrouded in uncertainty, Iron Age says in its weekly summary today. The review continues:

"Whatever hopes have been entertained for at least a fair recovery this month from the low operating rate of December must be tempered in view of the recalcitrant attitude of the Federal Administration toward business. The effect of recent speeches has been discouragement at a time when the opposite influence was sorely needed.

"Best gains in operations were in the Pittsburgh district, where this week's rate is 28 per cent against 19 per cent last week; in the Wheeling-Weirton district, with a rise from 22 to 44 per cent; in the Cleveland-Lorrain area, where the average is 2 per cent against 14 per cent at the year-end; at Youngstown, which has gone to 22 per cent from 15 per cent. Reflecting the small amount of automobile buying, the Detroit ingot rate is 22 per cent, which is entirely Ford production.

"With a few exceptions, the volume of orders for steel products in December fell below that of November. Although inventories of many consumers and distributors have been considerably reduced in the last few months, no great amount or replenishment buying is expected immediately owing to the uncertainties in the general business picture.

**Rail Buying Picks Up.**

"Railroad buying, though much below normal for this time of year, is nevertheless one of the current bright spots. The Chesapeake & Ohio has allocated 27,500 tons of rails, of which 14,700 tons will be furnished by Carnegie-Illinois, 9,600 tons by Inland and 3,200 tons by Bethlehem. In addition, the Nickel Plate and Pere Marquette will award about 12,350 tons of rails of domestic mills and the Pere Marquette will buy 3,380 tons in Canada. The Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Co. has recently accumulated total bookings of 120,000 tons of rails, and some additional business is expected.

"The extent of the activity in the automobile industry this month is so uncertain that the steel industry is not counting very much on business from that source. In the construction field there is almost a stalemate, which many believe to be due to attacks on prices by Administration spokesmen.

"A branch of the construction industry whose prospects are promising for early expansion is shipbuilding. Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey, has awarded 12 tank ships, requiring a total of 60,000 tons of steel, to four shipyards. In addition, the Navy is expected to place a contract shortly for two tenders that will require about 20,000 tons of steel. On top of these jobs will come the 12 ships for the Maritime Commission, on which bids are to be taken early in February."

## Federal Land Bank Bonds.

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

| Rate. | Maturity. | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | May, 1956-46 | 102⅛ | 102¾ |
| 3 | Jan., 1956-46 | 102⅛ | 102⅝ |
| 3 | July, 1955-45 | 102⅛ | 102⅜ |
| 3¼ | May, 1955-45 | 103⅜ | 103⅝ |
| 4 | July, 1946-44 | 110⅜ | 110¾ |
| 4 | May, 1958-38 | 101 | 101¼ |
| 4¼ | Nov., 1958-38 | 103 | 103¼ |

## Rail Pay Rolls Up With Fewer Workers

The Interstate Commerce Commission's Bureau of Statistics reported yesterday that 141 Class I railroads had a combined pay roll of $174,881,420 in October, compared with $169,584,511 in September and $165,313,492 in October, 1936.

The 131 railroads employed 1,115,588 workers in October compared with 1,133,003 in September and 1,108,970 in October, 1936.

## U. S. Treasury Receipts.

*By the Associated Press.*

The position of the Treasury on January 3:

Receipts, $165,229,272.75; expenditures, $182,033,311.58; balance, $2,956,036,920.29; customs receipts for the month, $1,387,778.66.

Receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1), $3,196,418,447.02; expenditures, $3,906,020,201.09; including $1,041,634,076.09 of emergency expenditures; excess of expenditures, $712,601,754.07; gross debt, $37,334,227,291.35, an increase of $54,935,773.25 above the previous day; gold assets, $12,755,003,286.63, including $1,222,712,068.52 of inactive gold.

## Commodity Trading Sets New Peaks

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Trading in many basic staples in the New York Commodity Exchange in 1937 set new volume records, Floyd Y. Keeler, president, said in his annual report today.

Sales peaks were established in raw silk, hides, copper, lead and zinc futures, he reported, while the turnover in rubber was the highest since 1934 and nearly two and a half times greater than in 1936. Citizens of 20 foreign countries hold memberships in the exchange.

## Boston Wool Market.

Boston, Jan. 5 (AP).—(U. S. Department of Agriculture).—Demand for wool continued to drag today in the Boston market.

Greasy shorn domestic wools were quiet, and demand for woolen type wools has slackened compared with business during the latter part of December. Cables received by private concerns in Boston reported a further slight easing in wool prices of sales in Australia.


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# Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

*By the Associated Press.*

Total bond sales yesterday, $7,424,200,000; previous day, $6,167,775,000; week ago, $13,014,875; year ago, $15,172,000; two years ago, $21,571,000. January 1 to date, $18,592,775; year ago, $49,315,000; two years ago, $107,732,000.

### Range of United States Government Issues.

| 1937-38 High. | 1937-38 Low. | Jan. 5 Sales. | | High | Low | Last | Net Change | —Closing— Bid | Ask | Yield |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 108.24 | 104.24 | 3 | Treasury 3¼s, 1941 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.4 | ..... | 107.5 | 107.10 | 1.15 |
| 110.18 | 104.28 | 9 | Treasury 3⅜s, 1947-43 | 107.20 | 107.19 | 107.20 | + .2 | 107.20 | 107.24 | 1.86 |
| 109.26 | 104.2 | 10 | Treasury 3¼s, 1945-43 | 107.12 | 107.8 | 107.12 | + .8 | 107.8 | 107.11 | 1.90 |
| 109.25 | 104 | 56 | Treasury 3¼s, 1946-44 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 107.8 | + .5 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 2.00 |
| 115.20 | 109.12 | 7 | Treasury 4s, 1954-44 | 112.9 | 112.8 | 112.9 | + .7 | 112.6 | 112.10 | 2.08 |
| 106.16 | 100.18 | 30 | Treasury 2¾s, 1947-45 | 104.3 | 103.31 | 104.3 | + .10 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 2.17 |
| 102.28 | 101.27 | 55 | Treasury 2½s, 1945 | 102.26 | 102.25 | 102.26 | + .10 | 102.24 | 102.26 | 2.11 |
| 114.9 | 107.12 | 5 | Treasury 3¾s, 1956-46 | 110.27 | 110.27 | 110.27 | + .9 | 110.20 | 110.24 | 2.30 |
| 107.30 | 102.10 | 2 | Treasury 3s, 1948-46 | 105.15 | 105.15 | 105.15 | + .5 | 105.12 | 105.16 | 2.27 |
| 108.24 | 102.20 | 7 | Treasury 3½s, 1949-46 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | + .5 | 106.2 | 106.5 | 2.31 |
| 121.14 | 113.16 | 44 | Treasury 4¼s, 1952-47 | 116.28 | 116.27 | 116.28 | + .2 | 116.26 | 116.30 | 2.30 |
| 104.16 | 99.2 | 6 | Treasury 2¾s, 1951-48 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.9 | + .8 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 2.49 |
| 108.18 | 102.24 | 75 | Treasury 3½s, 1952-49 | 106 | 105.30 | 105.31 | + .12 | 105.29 | 106 | 2.53 |
| 101.22 | 96.6 | 62 | Treasury 2½s, 1953-49 | 99.30 | 99.25 | 99.26 | + .3 | 99.27 | 99.28 | 2.51 |
| 103.17 | 98.4 | 6 | Treasury 2¾s, 1954-51 | 101.10 | 101.7 | 101.10 | + .7 | 101.11 | 101.12 | 2.62 |
| 106.28 | 101 | 8 | Treasury 3s, 1955-51 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.7 | + .5 | 104.11 | 104.12 | 2.61 |
| 104.30 | 99 | 120 | Treasury 2⅞s, 1960-55 | 102.5 | 101.31 | 102.5 | + .9 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 2.71 |
| 103.18 | 98 | 22 | Treasury 2¾s, 1959-56 | 101.6 | 100.29 | 101.6 | + .12 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 2.66 |
| 105.23 | 101.8 | 52 | Fed. Farm Mtg. 3s, 1947-42 | 104.5 | 104.4 | 104.4 | + .6 | 103.31 | 104.8 | 1.89 |
| 104.10 | 99.6 | 3 | Fed. Farm Mtg. 2¾s, 1947-42 | 102.19 | 102.19 | 102.19 | + .6 | 102.16 | 103 | 1.99 |
| 105.17 | 100.11 | 31 | Fed. Farm Mtg. 3s, 1949-44 | 103.26 | 103.25 | 103.26 | + .1 | 103.24 | 103.28 | 2.34 |
| 103.2 | 98.28 | 14 | Home Own. Loan 2¾s, 1949-39 | 101.27 | 101.25 | 101.25 | + .1 | 101.23 | 101.27 | 1.55 |
| 102.31 | 98.16 | 41 | Home Own. Loan 2¼s, 1944-42 | 101.14 | 101.9 | 101.14 | + .6 | 101.11 | 101.14 | 1.90 |
| 105.3 | 99.24 | 46 | Home Own. Loan 3s, 1952-44 | 103.28 | 103.25 | 103.28 | + .6 | 103.26 | 103.29 | 2.33 |

| Sales in thousands. | | High | Low | Close |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **CORPORATION BONDS.** | | | |
| | **A** | | | |
| 23 | †Allegheny 5 '50 st | 30⅛ | 29¼ | 30 |
| 44 | Allis Chalm 4 '52 | 105¼ | 105 | 105 |
| 2 | Am & For P 5 2030 | 56 | 56 | 56 |
| 10 | Am I G Ch 5½ '49 | 104¼ | 104 | 104 |
| 11 | Am T & T 5½ '43 | 113 | 112⅝ | 113 |
| 13 | Am T & T 3¾ '66 | 101⅛ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 21 | Anacon Cop 4½ '50 | 104⅛ | 104⅛ | 104⅛ |
| 10 | †Ang C Nitra deb '67 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| 5 | Arm Del 4 '55 | 90 | 89 | 90 |
| 15 | A T & S F 4 '95 | 109¾ | 109¾ | 109¾ |
| | **B** | | | |
| 32 | B & O rfg 6 '95 | 39½ | 32½ | 33¼ |
| 60 | B & O 5 '96 F | 34 | 28 | 29½ |
| 186 | B & O cv 4½ '60 | 28½ | 24½ | 25 |
| 10 | B & O 4 '48 | 74 | 73 | 73 |
| 12 | Beth Stl 3¾ '66 | 93¼ | 92⅞ | 93¼ |
| 19 | Boston & Me 5 '67 | 43½ | 41½ | 41½ |
| 12 | Buf R & P 4½ '57 | 38⅝ | 35 | 35 |
| | **C** | | | |
| 4 | Can Pac 4½ '60 | 97¼ | 97 | 97 |
| 25 | Can Pac 4 perp | 86½ | 86⅛ | 86⅛ |
| 6 | Cen Ill E & G 5 '51 | 98 | 97½ | 97½ |
| 3 | Cen Pac 5 '60 | 71½ | 71½ | 71½ |
| 7 | Cen Pac 5 '60 | 96¼ | 95½ | 95½ |
| 11 | C & O 3½ '96 D | 95⅝ | 95½ | 95½ |
| 2 | C&O rfg 3½ '96 E | 95¾ | 95 | 95¾ |
| 10 | †Chi & E Ill 5 '51 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| 75 | †Chic Gt West 4 '59 | 16¼ | 15½ | 16 |
| 49 | CMSP & Pac 5 '75 | 11 | 10¼ | 10¾ |
| 3 | †CMSP&P a-l 5 2000 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 126 | Chi & NW cv 4¾'49 | 5¾ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ |
| 3 | †CRI & P 4½'52A | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ |
| 3 | †CRI & P rfg 4'34 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ |
| 8 | †CCC&StL 4½'77 | 70¼ | 70 | 70 |
| 8 | Colmbia G & E 5 | 92¼ | 92¼ | 92¼ |
| 4 | Coml Cred 3¼ '51 | 95⅝ | 95½ | 95⅝ |
| 34 | Coml Cred 2¾ '42 | 99¾ | 99⅝ | 99¾ |
| 2 | Coml Inv Tr 3½'51 | 107⅜ | 107⅜ | 107⅜ |
| 6 | Con Edis 3¼ '46 | 104⅛ | 103⅝ | 103⅝ |
| 6 | Con Gas NY 4½ '51 | 106⅝ | 106⅛ | 106⅛ |
| 64 | Con Oil 3½ '51 | 99 | 98⅝ | 99 |
| 13 | Con Pow 3½ '70 | 101⅞ | 101⅜ | 101⅞ |
| 8 | Cuba No Ry 5½'42 | 37½ | 36¼ | 36¼ |
| | **D** | | | |
| 25 | Del & Hud rfg 4 '43 | 50 | 47 | 47 |
| 1 | †D & R G 4 '36 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| | **E** | | | |
| 425 | Erie rfg 5 '75 | 28¼ | 25 | 25¼ |
| 118 | Erie gen lien 4 '96 | 39 | 35 | 35 |
| | **F** | | | |
| 5 | †Fla E Cst 5 '74 | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ |
| | **G** | | | |
| 24 | Gen Mot Acc 3'46 | 102⅝ | 102⅛ | 102⅛ |
| 18 | Gen Stl Cast 5½'49 | 52½ | 52⅜ | 52⅜ |
| 6 | Goodrich 4¼ '56 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| 18 | Goodyr T&R 5 '57 | 104 | 103¾ | 104 |
| 7 | Gt Nor 4½ '77E | 89¾ | 89½ | 89½ |
| 75 | Gt Nor 4 '46 G | 103⅛ | 102½ | 102¾ |
| 21 | Gt Nor 4 '46 H | 94½ | 93¾ | 94½ |
| | **H** | | | |
| 6 | Hudson Coal 5'62A | 30½ | 30½ | 30½ |
| 7 | Hud&Man rfg 5'57 | 54 | 53 | 53 |
| 11 | Hud&M inc 5'57 | 20 | 19¾ | 19¾ |
| | **I** | | | |
| 1 | Ill Bell T 3½'70B | 107¾ | 107¾ | 107¾ |
| 34 | Ill Cen 4¾ '66 | 34 | 30¼ | 30¼ |
| 22 | IC&CSL&NO 5'63A | 43 | 39½ | 39¾ |
| 1 | Ill Steel 4½ '40 | 106⅜ | 106¾ | 106¾ |
| 56 | †Interb R Tr 7'32 | 50 | 49½ | 49¾ |
| 101 | Interb R Tr rfg 5'66 | 48½ | 46¼ | 48½ |
| 2 | Interlake Iron 4 '47 | 72¾ | 72¾ | 72¾ |
| 3 | †Int Gt No 1st 6 '52 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17¾ |
| 13 | Int Hydro El 6'44 | 72 | 71 | 71 |
| 8 | Int Paper 5 '47 | 92 | 91 | 92 |
| 1 | Int T&T 4½ '52 | 57½ | 57½ | 57½ |
| 4 | Int T&T 5 '55 | 61 | 60½ | 61 |

### Dow-Jones Bonds.

*By the United Press.*

New York, Jan. 5.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 40 bonds | 92.19 | —0.12 |
| 10 first rails | 102.58 | —0.02 |
| 10 second rails | 57.06 | —0.77 |
| 10 utilities | 103.48 | —0.07 |
| 10 industrials | 105.64 | +0.39 |

| Sales in thousands. | | High | Low | Close |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **K** | | | |
| 1 | K C South 5 '50 | 60⅛ | 60⅛ | 60⅛ |
| | **L** | | | |
| 9 | Lac Gas 5½ '53 | 59¼ | 59 | 59 |
| 47 | Leh Val 4 2003 | 28⅝ | 27½ | 27½ |
| 1 | Liggett & M 7 '44 | 131 | 131 | 131 |
| 3 | Loews 3½ '46 | 97½ | 97½ | 97½ |
| 3 | Long Isl rfg 4 '49 | 86½ | 86½ | 86½ |
| 40 | Louis & N un 4 '40 | 104¼ | 104 | 104 |
| 22 | Louis&N 3¾ 2003 | 80½ | 79 | 79 |
| | **M** | | | |
| 10 | McKes&Rob 5½ '50 | 99½ | 99¼ | 99¼ |
| 4 | MilERy&L 5 '61B | 101¼ | 101¼ | 101¼ |
| 24 | MSP&SSM cn 4 '38 | 9½ | 8¾ | 9 |
| 7 | M-K-Tex 5 '62 A | 44¼ | 43¾ | 43¾ |
| 3 | †Mo Pac 5½ '49 | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ |
| 36 | †Mo Pac 5 '77 F | 20¼ | 19½ | 19½ |
| 27 | †Mo Pac gen 4 '75 | 7 | 6¼ | 6¼ |
| | **N** | | | |
| 31 | Nat Dairy3¾ '51ww | 99⅞ | 99¾ | 99¾ |
| 4 | Natl Steel 4 '65 | 107¼ | 107¼ | 107¼ |
| 4 | N O Pub Sv 5 '55 B | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| 16 | NYC rfg 5 2013 | 66½ | 65½ | 65½ |
| 27 | NYC cn 4 '98 | 81¼ | 79½ | 79½ |
| 12 | NYC 3¼ '52 | 81¾ | 81 | 81 |
| 15 | NYC&HR 4½ 2013 | 60 | 58 | 58 |
| 5 | NYC&HR 3½ '97 | 92⅞ | 92⅞ | 92⅞ |
| 18 | NY Ch&StL 4½ '78 | 59 | 57 | 57 |
| 12 | NY Edis 3¼ '66 | 103½ | 103 | 103¼ |
| 4 | †NYNH&H cv 6 '48 | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ |
| 8 | †NYNH&H 4½ '67 | 21½ | 20⅞ | 20⅞ |
| 19 | NY Tel 4½ '39 | 106⅜ | 106⅜ | 106⅜ |
| 6 | †NY W&Bost 4½ '46 | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ |
| 1 | Nor Am Co 5 '61 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| 10 | Nor Pac 6 2047 | 87 | 86½ | 86½ |
| 75 | Nor Pac 4 '97 | 92 | 91⅝ | 91¾ |
| 1 | Nor Pac 3 2047 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| | **O** | | | |
| 6 | Or-WashRR&N 4 '61 | 105½ | 105¼ | 105½ |
| | **P** | | | |
| 10 | Pac Gas&El 3½ '66 | 101⅜ | 101¼ | 101¼ |
| 17 | Pac G&E 3¾ '61 | 105½ | 105¼ | 105½ |
| 6 | Penn Dix 6 '41 A | 79½ | 79½ | 79½ |
| 47 | Pen P&L 4½ '81 | 100½ | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| 5 | Pen RR gen 5 '68 | 111¾ | 111¾ | 111¾ |
| 10 | PennRR gen 4½ '65 | 105 | 104¾ | 105 |
| 8 | Pen RR 4½ deb '70 | 90½ | 90 | 90½ |
| 7 | Pen RR 3¾ '70 | 94⅝ | 94¼ | 94¼ |
| 6 | Pen RR 3½ '52 | 85½ | 84¼ | 85 |
| 72 | Phelps Dod 3½ '52 | 105¾ | 105 | 105 |
| 17 | Phil Elec 3½ '67 | 105⅞ | 105½ | 105½ |
| 15 | †Phil Rd C&I 6 '49 | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ |
| 2 | †Ph Rd C&I 5 '73 | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ |
| 14 | Porti Gen E 4½ '60 | 53½ | 52 | 52¾ |
| 47 | †Postal Tel&C 5 '53 | 12¾ | 12¼ | 12¼ |
| | **R** | | | |
| 21 | Readg 4½ '97 A | 92 | 90 | 90 |
| | **S** | | | |
| 16 | †StLIM&S4R&G 33 | 64 | 63¼ | 63½ |
| 20 | †St L S F 4½ '78 | 12 | 11½ | 12 |
| 2 | †St L S F 4 '50 A | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ |
| 36 | †Seab A L cn 6 '45 | 9¼ | 8½ | 8½ |
| 24 | †Sea-AlFla 6 '35Act | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 22 | Shell Un 3½ '51 | 99½ | 99 | 99¼ |
| 1 | So Bell T&T 3¼ '62 | 101⅞ | 101⅞ | 101⅞ |
| 15 | Sou Pac 4½ '81 | 60½ | 59 | 59 |
| 7 | So Pac rfg 4 '55 | 93 | 92½ | 92⅝ |
| 7 | So Pac 3¾ '46 | 83⅝ | 82½ | 82½ |
| 5 | South Ry cn 5 '94 | 82 | 81¾ | 81¾ |
| 40 | South Ry gen 4 '56 | 44½ | 42 | 42 |
| 11 | Stand Oil NJ 3 '61 | 100¾ | 100½ | 100½ |
| 1 | †Studebaker 6 cv'45 | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| | **T** | | | |
| 1 | Ten El Pow 6 '47 A | 82⅜ | 82⅜ | 82⅜ |
| 23 | Tex Corp 3½ '51 | 105¾ | 105½ | 105½ |
| 18 | †Third Ave a-l 5 '60 | 6⅝ | 6½ | 6⅝ |
| 3 | Tide Wat Ass3½ '52 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| | **U** | | | |
| 4 | Un Pac 1st 4 '

# Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

*By the Associated Press.*

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,150,840; previous day, 942,180; week ago, 2,460,960; year ago, 1,921,810; two years ago, 3,525,540; January 1 to date, 3,009,070; year ago, 5,986,423; two years ago, 17,005,610.

| 1937-38 High | Low | Name and Dividend Rate | Sales Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Change |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | **A** | | | | | |
| 55 | 36 | Abbott Lab (1.60a) | 1 | 37½ | 37½ | 37½ | + 1 |
| 22⅜ | 7⅛ | Adams Exp (.60g) | 13 | 9½ | 9¼ | 9⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 29⅜ | 17½ | Adams-Millis (2a) | 1 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19⅜ | + ¼ |
| 36 | 16½ | Addressog (1.40) | 2 | 20⅜ | 20 | 20 | — ⅛ |
| 4¾ | 1½ | Advance Rumely | 1 | 1⅝ | 1⅝ | 1⅝ | |
| 90¼ | 44½ | Air Reduction (1a) | 1 | 51½ | 51½ | 51½ | + ⅛ |
| 5¼ | ½ | Air-Way E Appl | 1 | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | |
| 15⅜ | 8 | Alaska Juneau (.60a) | 39 | 11⅝ | 10¾ | 10⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 5⅜ | 1 | Alleghany Corp | 8 | 1½ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | |
| 59¾ | 11 | Alleghany pf $30 ww | 6 | 14½ | 13⅜ | 13⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 32½ | 10½ | Alleghany pr pf | 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — ¼ |
| 45¾ | 13 | Alleghany Steel (1.60) | 12 | 18⅜ | 17½ | 17½ | |
| 258 | 145 | Al Chem & Dye (6a) | 15 | 169 | 164 | 165½ | + 2½ |
| 17⅛ | 8½ | Allied Kid (1) | 1 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | + ⅛ |
| 33½ | 10 | Allied Mills (2g) | 5 | 13¾ | 13⅛ | 13⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 21⅞ | 6⅜ | Allied Strs | 27 | 7 | 6⅝ | 6⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 83½ | 34 | Allis-Ch Mfr (3½g) | 46 | 49½ | 47½ | 47½ | — 1¼ |
| 39⅜ | 8½ | Alpha P Cem (1) | 1 | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ | |
| 8⅞ | 1¼ | Amal Leather | 6 | 2½ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | |
| 114⅞ | 51½ | Amerada Corp (2) | 4 | 63 | 62¾ | 63 | + 3 |
| 108 | 53 | Am Ag Ch Del (7¾g) | 1 | 60 | 60 | 60 | — ½ |
| 14⅛ | 10 | Am Bank Note (¾e) | 13 | 12⅜ | 12 | 12 | + ⅛ |
| 75⅛ | 49 | Am Bank pf (3) | 1 | 30 | 52 | 52 | + 1½ |
| 80¾ | 28 | Am Brake Shoe (3.40g) | 9 | 42½ | 41 | 41⅜ | — ⅛ |
| 121 | 69¼ | Am Can (4) | 7 | 75½ | 75 | 75 | + 1 |
| 174 | 115⅞ | Am Can pf (7) | 2 | 163 | 163 | 163 | + 3 |
| 71 | 15½ | Am Car & Fdy (¾g) | 14 | 25¾ | 24⅝ | 24⅝ | — ⅜ |
| 33⅜ | 11¼ | Am Ch&Cable 1½g) | 7 | 15⅝ | 15 | 15 | — ⅛ |
| 23⅜ | 5½ | Am Colortype | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | + ⅛ |
| 30¾ | 8¼ | Am Comi Alco (½g) | 10 | 12¾ | 12¼ | 12½ | + ⅛ |
| 33 | 12½ | Am Crystal Sug (½e) | 3 | 15 | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | + ¼ |
| 58⅞ | 14½ | Am Encaus Tiling | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| 124 | 53 | Am Locomot pf (7g) | 3 | 66½ | 63 | 66½ | + 3½ |
| 29⅜ | 10¼ | Am M & Fdy (1) | 3 | 14⅜ | 13⅛ | 13⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 3 | 1 | Am M & Met | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| 68¾ | 24⅜ | Am Meta (3g) | 22 | 34¾ | 33 | 34 | + 1⅜ |
| 16½ | 3 | Am Pow & Lt | 20 | 6⅛ | 5¾ | 5¾ | — ⅛ |
| 87⅛ | 31 | Am P & L $6 pf (5⅜g) | 7 | 37¾ | 35⅝ | 35⅝ | — 1⅛ |
| 73½ | 29⅜ | Am P & L $5 pf (4.68¾g) | 9 | 30½ | 29 | 29 | — 1¼ |
| 29½ | 9¼ | Am Rad & St S (.60) | .50 | 12¼ | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | — ¼ |
| 45⅝ | 15¼ | Am Roll Mill | 4 | 19⅜ | 19¾ | 19¾ | + ⅛ |
| 101⅜ | 63 | Am Roll Mill pf (4½) | 1 | 72 | 72 | 72 | + 2 |
| 36 | 15¼ | Am Safety Razor (2) | 2 | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | 17⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 29 | 7½ | Am Seating (1¼g) | 2 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| 58 | 24½ | †Am Ship Bldg (2) | 2.20 | 31¼ | 30¼ | 30½ | + ⅛ |
| 105¾ | 41 | Am Smelt & R (5e) | 51 | 49¾ | 47½ | 47½ | — 1¼ |
| 73¼ | 22½ | Am Stl Fdrs (2) | 32 | 32⅛ | 31⅝ | 31⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 26½ | 7⅝ | Am Stores | 1 | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 56⅞ | 24 | Am Sugar Ref (2) | 1 | 26 | 26 | 26 | + 1 |
| 143 | 104⅜ | Am Sugar pf (7) | 2 | 109 | 108½ | 108½ | — 1¼ |
| 187 | 140 | Am Tel & Tel (9) | 26 | 149 | 148 | 148¾ | + 1¾ |
| 99 | 57 | Am Tobacco (5) | 3 | 66 | 65 | 66 | + 3 |
| 98¾ | 58¾ | Am Tob B (5) | 8 | 68 | 67 | 68 | + 1 |
| 150 | 128 | Am Tob pf (6) | 4 | 139 | 139 | 139 | |
| 20⅛ | 4¼ | Am Type Fdrs | 15 | 6⅜ | 6 | 6 | + ⅛ |
| 20½ | 8 | Am Wat Wks (.80) | 15 | 12 | 11⅜ | 12 | + ⅛ |
| 14⅜ | 3 | Am Woolen | 2 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | + ⅛ |
| 79 | 25¼ | Am Wool pf | 8 | 26 | 27 | 27 | + 1 |
| 20 | 3¼ | Am Zinc L & S | 10 | 6⅜ | 6 | 6⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 109½ | 24½ | Anaconda (1.35g) | 272 | 32⅛ | 31¼ | 31⅜ | — ⅛ |
| 79 | 30 | Anacon W & C (4a) | 2 | 44¾ | 43½ | 43½ | + ½ |
| 37½ | 7 | Andes Copper (½g) | 3 | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ | — 1 |
| 111 | 93 | Armour Del pf (7) | 4 | 96 | 95½ | 96 | + ½ |
| 13¾ | 4⅜ | Arm Ill (.70g) | 76 | 6½ | 6⅜ | 6⅜ | |
| 99½ | 57 | Arm Ill pr pf (6) | 1 | 60 | 60 | 60 | — ½ |
| 70½ | 30 | Armstrong Cork (2½g) | 14 | 34 | 33½ | 33⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 16½ | 4 | Arnold Const (1g) | 4 | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 17⅜ | 2⅝ | Artloom Corp | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | + ⅛ |
| 24⅜ | 6 | Assd Dry Goods | 4 | 7½ | 7⅜ | 7⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 99¾ | 32½ | Atch T & S F (2g) | 32 | 38¾ | 35¼ | 35⅝ | — 2 |
| 104 | 65½ | Atch T & S F pf (5) | 3 | 66 | 66 | 66 | — 2 |
| 55½ | 8 | Atl Coast Line (1½g) | 14 | 23½ | 22 | 22 | — ⅞ |
| 37 | 18 | Atl Refining (1) | 10 | 20⅞ | 20½ | 20½ | |
| 116½ | 101¼ | Atl Refining pf (4) | 2 | 105 | 104¾ | 105 | + ¼ |
| 18⅛ | 7⅛ | Atlas Corp (.80) | 8 | 8¼ | 8 | 8⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 36¾ | 3¼ | Auburn Auto | 11 | 3¾ | 3¼ | 3¼ | — ¼ |
| 9¼ | 2½ | Aviation Corp | 43 | 4¼ | 4 | 4⅛ | + ⅛ |
| | | **B** | | | | | |
| 23⅜ | 5 | Bald Loco ct | 25 | 8¼ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | — ⅜ |
| 40⅛ | 8½ | Balt & Ohio | 318 | 9⅞ | 7¾ | 8½ | — 1⅜ |
| 47¾ | 10 | Balt & Ohio pf | 58 | 12 | 9½ | 10 | — 1½ |
| 43¾ | 10⅛ | Barber Co (1g) | 6 | 15⅞ | 15½ | 15½ | |
| 32 | 8 | Barker Bros (¾g) | 1 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | |
| 35¼ | 10 | Barnsdall Oil (1) | 28 | 14¼ | 13⅞ | 14 | |
| 20¼ | 9¼ | Bayuk Cigar (¾a) | 1 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | + ⅜ |
| 28¾ | 13½ | Beatrice Cream (1a) | 2 | 16⅛ | 15¾ | 16⅛ | + ⅜ |
| 30½ | 8¼ | Bendix Aviat (1) | 57 | 13⅜ | 12⅝ | 13 | + ⅜ |
| 23¼ | 15 | Benef Ind Ln (2g) | 1 | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | |
| 62¾ | 29 | Best & Co (2½a) | 1 | 50 | 50 | 50 | |
| 108⅛ | 41 | Beth Steel (5) | 360 | 62⅜ | 60¼ | 60⅝ | — ¾ |
| 20 | 14 | Beth Steel 5% pf (1) | 4 | 15½ | 15¼ | 15½ | |
| 129 | 85½ | Beth Steel 7% pf (7) | 2 | 93 | 92⅛ | 92⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 69¾ | 22¼ | Bigelow-Sanf (3½g) | 2 | 24 | 24 | 24 | + ⅛ |
| 38 | 13¼ | Black & Decker (1) | 5 | 15½ | 15 | 15 | + 1¼ |
| 29⅛ | 9 | Blaw-Knox (1.20g) | 1 | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | |
| 49¾ | 16 | Boeing Airplane (.40g) | 175 | 33½ | 33⅜ | 33⅜ | — ⅜ |
| 58⅜ | 16 | †Bon Ami B (2½a) | 1.60 | 40½ | 40 | 40½ | + ⅛ |
| 28 | 16 | Borden Co (1.60) | 13 | 18¾ | 17⅞ | 18⅛ | — ⅜ |
| 50⅜ | 22⅜ | Borg-Warner (2a) | 22 | 24⅞ | 24 | 24½ | + ⅜ |
| 15⅜ | 3 | Boston & Maine | 1 | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | |
| 4¼ | ½ | Botany Cons M A | 1 | ¾ | ¾ | ¾ | |
| 7 | 3 | Bridgeport Brass (¾g) | 12 | 9¼ | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 59⅞ | 8 | Briggs Mfg (4g) | 20 | 22 | 20¾ | 21⅞ | + ⅜ |
| 47 | 28 | Bristol-Myers (2.40a) | 1 | 32 | 32 | 32 | + 1 |
| 8 | 1 | Bklyn & Qu Trans | 2 | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 28½ | 5½ | Bklyn & Q Trans pf | 7 | 7¼ | 7 | 7 | — ⅛ |
| 53 | 7 | Bklyn-Man Tr | 16 | 9½ | 9¼ | 9⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 120¾ | 21 | Bklyn-M Tr pf (6) | 3 | 29¾ | 29¼ | 29¾ | + ¾ |
| 52⅜ | 15½ | Bklyn Un Gas (1.60) | 4 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 20½ | 6 | Brunswick-Balke (1g) | 2 | 8¾ | 8⅜ | 8¾ | + ⅛ |
| 25¼ | 6¼ | Bucyrus-Erie (¾g) | 12 | 8½ | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | — ⅛ |
| 14⅜ | 2¼ | Budd Mfg | 10 | 5 | 4⅞ | 4⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 13 | 2½ | Budd Wheel (1.20g) | 9 | 4¼ | 4 | 4⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 45½ | 10¼ | Bullard Co (2g) | 2 | 16¼ | 16⅛ | 16¼ | + ⅛ |
| 65½ | 24¼ | Bulova Watch (4) | 8 | 27 | 26 | 26 | — 1 |
| 35⅜ | 5 | Burr Add Mach (1a) | 7 | 18½ | 18¼ | 18¼ | + ⅛ |
| 11⅜ | 1¾ | Bush Terminal | 2 | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ | |
| 39 | 6½ | Bush Term 7% deb | 1 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | + ⅛ |
| 18¼ | 5½ | Butler Bros (.80) | 4 | 7¾ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 26⅛ | 10½ | Butler Bros pf (1½) | 4 | 20½ | 19¾ | 20½ | + 1 |
| 9 | 2¼ | Butte Cop & Zinc (.10g) | 10 | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | — ⅛ |
| 33¾ | 6 | Byers (A M) Co | 3 | 9⅝ | 9½ | 9½ | + ⅛ |
| 34¾ | 12½ | Byron Jackson (2a) | 1 | 16½ | 16½ | 16½ | + ⅛ |
| | | **C** | | | | | |
| 6¼ | 1 | Callahan Z-Lead | 15 | 1¾ | 1½ | 1¾ | |
| 20½ | 4 | Calumet & Hec (1.10g) | 18 | 8⅝ | 8 | 8 | |
| 37⅜ | 10 | Campbell Wyant (1a) | 12 | 12 | 11⅜ | 11½ | + ⅛ |
| 38⅛ | 9½ | Can Dry G Ale | 10 | 14⅝ | 14 | 14 | — ⅛ |
| 17½ | 7⅛ | Canad Pacific | 53 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | — ⅛ |
| 106 | 85 | †Caro C & O st (5) | .90 | 77 | 77 | 77 | — 8 |
| 39⅝ | 13½ | Carpenter Stl (1.85g) | 1 | 15½ | 15½ | 15⅝ | + ⅜ |
| 9¼ | 2⅞ | Carriers & Gen (.35g) | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| 191¾ | 80 | Case (J I) Co (6g) | 9 | 88½ | 85 | 88 | |
| 100 | 40 | Caterpil Tractor (2a) | 8 | 50¼ | 49⅝ | 50 | + 1¼ |
| 103 | 97 | Caterpil Tractor pf (5) | 3 | 100½ | 100¼ | 100¼ | — ¼ |
| 41¼ | 13 | Celanese Corp | 12 | 15⅜ | 14⅜ | 14⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 48¼ | 19⅛ | Celotex Corp (1.20g) | 1 | 23¼ | 23¼ | 23¾ | + 1⅛ |
| 12⅜ | 2 | Cent Foundry | 18 | 3⅞ | 3¾ | 3¾ | + ⅛ |
| 12⅜ | 2 | Century Rib M (.40g) | 11 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| 86¾ | 34¾ | Cerro de Pas (4) | 19 | 40¼ | 39 | 40¼ | + 1⅜ |
| 23⅝ | 3¼ | Certain-teed Prod | 11 | 8 | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 82 | 18½ | †Cert-teed 6% pf | 1.20 | 28¼ | 27½ | 28 | + 1⅝ |
| 69⅛ | 5 | Checker Cab | 1 | 7¼ | 7¼ | 7¼ | + ⅛ |
| 68⅞ | 31 | Ches & Ohio (3) | 24 | 34⅞ | 33½ | 33½ | — 1⅜ |
| 100 | 89 | Ches & Ohio pf (4) | 1 | 89 | 89 | 89 | — 1 |
| 90¼ | 40 | Ches Corp (3a) | 3 | 43 | 41½ | 41¾ | — 1½ |
| 6⅜ | 1 | Chi & N West | 9 | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ | + ⅛ |
| 19½ | 2¾ | Chi & N West pf | 4 | 3½ | 3¼ | 3¼ | |
| 4 | 1 | Chi Grt West | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 18½ | 3 | Chi Grt W pf | 60 | 3½ | 3 | 3 | |
| 32 | 10¼ | Chi Mail Or (1½g) | 1 | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11¼ | — ⅛ |
| 3 | 1 | Chi M St P&P | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | + ⅛ |
| 7¼ | 1⅛ | Chi M St P&P pf | 8 | 1⅝ | 1½ | 1½ | |
| 33 | 6¾ | Chi Pneu Too | 13 | 10½ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | — ⅜ |
| 3⅜ | ¾ | Chi Rk Is & Pac | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 17⅜ | 3 | †CRI&Pac 6% pf | 11 | 2 | 2 | 2 | + ⅛ |
| 16⅜ | 1⅝ | CRI&Pac 7% pf | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | + ⅛ |
| 22¼ | 12 | Chickasha Cot Oil | 7 | 12½ | 12⅜ | 12½ | |
| 15⅞ | 3 | Childs Co | 4 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | |
| 135 | 46⅛ | Chrysler Corp (10g) | 221 | 51¾ | 49½ | 49½ | + 1¼ |
| 21⅜ | 11 | City Ice & Fuel (2) | 2 | 12½ | 12½ | 12⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 10⅜ | 2 | City Stores | 13 | 3½ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | |
| 48¼ | 18⅜ | Clev Graph Br (2.80g) | 2 | 22¼ | 21½ | 22¼ | + 1¼ |
| 41 | 24¼ | Climax Molyb (1.70g) | 6 | 39¼ | 38 | 38 | — 1 |
| 29⅞ | 13¼ | Cluett Peabody (1) | 12 | 14½ | 14 | 14 | |
| 170½ | 93¾ | Coca-Cola (3a) | 1 | 115½ | 115½ | 115½ | + 2 |
| 25⅜ | 8½ | Colgate-Palm-P (½) | 16 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | + ⅛ |
| 62¾ | 18 | Collins & Aik (5g) | 5 | 23 | 21½ | 21½ | |
| 38 | 8 | †Col & South 1 pf | 30 | 9½ | 9 | 9½ | — ⅛ |
| 51⅞ | 11¼ | Col Fuel & Iron (1g) | 4 | 16½ | 16¼ | 16¼ | |
| 32 | 16¾ | Colum Br cast A (1.95g) | 3 | 19½ | 19¼ | 19½ | + 1 |
| 20½ | 4⅜ | Colum G & El (.45g) | 36 | 8¼ | 8 | 8⅛ | — ⅛ |
| 39½ | 10 | Colum Pict vtc (1) | 3 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | |
| 46⅛ | 25¾ | Colum Pict pf (2¾) | 1 | 30 | 30 | 30 | + 3 |
| 125¾ | 62 | Colum Carbon (4a) | 5 | 68⅛ | 67½ | 67½ | + ½ |
| 69¼ | 30¾ | Comi Credit (4a) | 7 | 35½ | 34½ | 34½ | + ⅜ |
| 128 | 80 | Comi Cred pf (4¼) | 1 | 86 | 86 | 86 | + 5 |
| 80¼ | 34 | Comi Invest Tr (4a) | 15 | 39½ | 37¾ | 38¾ | + 1½ |
| 21½ | 5 | Comi Solvents (.60) | 27 | 8½ | 8 | 8¼ | |
| 4¼ | 1 | Com'wlth & South | 20 | 2 | 1¾ | 1⅞ | |
| 75⅜ | 34 | Com & South pf (3) | 1 | 38¾ | 38¾ | 38¾ | — ⅜ |
| 19⅛ | 4⅛ | Conde Nast | 1 | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ | + 1 |
| 52½ | 20 | Congoleum-Nairn (2) | 7 | 23⅝ | 23¼ | 23¼ | + ⅛ |
| 19¼ | 7½ | Congress Cigar (1g) | 1 | 8 | 8 | 8 | + ⅛ |
| 33¾ | 8 | Consol Aircr (½g) | 95 | 19⅜ | 18½ | 18½ | — ⅜ |
| 19⅜ | 4⅜ | Consol Cigar (¾e) | 1 | 6¾ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 98 | 70 | †Con Cig pr pf (6⅛) | 20 | 71 | 71 | 71 | + 1 |
| 49⅞ | 21⅛ | Cons Edison (2) | 48 | 23⅝ | 22¾ | 22¾ | — ⅜ |
| 108 | 92 | Cons Edison pf (5) | 3 | 96 | 95½ | 96 | + ½ |
| 5¾ | 1 | Consol Film Ind | 3 | 1¾ | 1⅝ | 1⅝ | |
| 18¾ | 4¼ | Consol Film Ind pf (½g) | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | + ⅛ |
| 15⅞ | 3¼ | Cons Laundries | 2 | 4¾ | 4⅝ | 4⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 17⅞ | 7 | Consol Oil (.80) | 28 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9½ | + ⅛ |
| 10⅜ | 2⅜ | Consol R R Cuba pf | 16 | 5½ | 4½ | 5 | + 1 |
| 1⅞ | ⅜ | Consol Textile | 4 | ½ | ⅜ | ½ | + ⅛ |
| 13¼ | 3¾ | Consol'n Coal | 6 | 4⅛ | 4 | 4 | + ⅛ |
| 52¾ | 16 | Consol'n Coal pf | 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | + 1 |
| 37⅜ | 10¾ | Container Corp (1.20) | 10 | 13½ | 13 | 13 | — ⅛ |
| 37⅜ | 7¼ | Cont Bak A | 15 | 12¾ | 12¼ | 12⅜ | + ⅜ |
| 5¼ | 1 | Cont Bak B | 18 | 1¾ | 1⅝ | 1¾ | + ⅛ |
| 109¾ | 65 | Cont Bak pf (8) | 1 | 73 | 73 | 73 | + 3¾ |
| 69½ | 37½ | Cont Can (3) | 10 | 40 | 39½ | 39⅞ | + ⅞ |
| 25¾ | 5⅛ | Cont Diam Fib | 4 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 42¾ | 23 | Cont Ins (1.60a) | 1 | 28¾ | 28¾ | 28¾ | + ¾ |
| 37⅛ | ⅞ | Cont Motors | 11 | 1⅛ | 1 | 1 | |
| 49 | 25 | Cont Oil Del (1) | 10 | 30⅜ | 29½ | 29½ | — ¾ |
| 38⅝ | 9½ | Cont Steel (1¾g) | 2 | 14½ | 14 | 14 | |
| 77 | 48¾ | †Corn Exchange (3) | 10 | 51½ | 51½ | 51½ | + ⅜ |
| 71⅞ | 50½ | Corn Products (3) | 3 | 59 | 58½ | 58½ | — ⅜ |
| 10¼ | 3 | Coty Inc (.10g) | 12 | 4 | 3⅞ | 4 | + ⅛ |
| 115 | 88¾ | Crane Co cv pf (5) | 1 | 92 | 92 | 92 | + 1 |
| 28⅜ | 6½ | Crosley Radio | 4 | 8½ | 8¼ | 8½ | + ⅛ |
| 100⅞ | 28 | Crown Cork & S (2) | 29 | 38 | 36 | 36 | — 1¾ |
| 25⅛ | 8½ | Crown Zellerbach (⅛e) | 13 | 11 | 10¼ | 10½ | |
| 108¾ | 57⅛ | Crown Zeller pf (5) | 1 | 66 | 66 | 66 | + 3½ |
| 81¾ | 21 | Crucible Steel | 32 | 38⅜ | 36¾ | 36¾ | — 1 |
| 3 | ⅝ | Cuba Co | 1 | ¾ | ¾ | ¾ | + ⅛ |
| 17⅜ | 3 | †Cuba R R pf | 3.40 | 7½ | 6⅞ | 7⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 14⅜ | 2⅜ | Cuban-Am Sugar | 9 | 4¾ | 4½ | 4⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 43 | 12 | Cudahy Pack | 3 | 17¼ | 16½ | 17¼ | + 1 |
| 20⅝ | 4 | Curtis Publishing | 10 | 6¼ | 5⅞ | 6 | + ⅛ |
| 109½ | 43 | Curtis Pub pf (1k) | 4 | 43 | 41¾ | 43 | + 2¾ |
| 8¾ | 2 | Curtiss-Wright | 180 | 4⅞ | 4⅜ | 4¾ | |
| 23¾ | 8½ | Curtiss-Wr A (½g) | 78 | 17½ | 16⅝ | 16¾ | — ⅜ |
| | | **D** | | | | | |
| 24 | 12½ | Daveza Stores pf (1¼) | 2 | 13¾ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | + ⅜ |
| 109 | 96¼ | †Dayton P&L pf (4½) | 20 | 102½ | 102½ | 102½ | |
| 27 | 19½ | Deere & Co | 45 | 23¼ | 22⅜ | 22¼ | — ⅜ |
| 121¾ | 20⅜ | Deere & Co pf (1.40) | 1 | 23 | 23 | 23 | |
| 58¾ | 13 | Del & Hudson | 15 | 17⅝ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | — ⅜ |
| 24½ | 5 | Del Lack & West | 30 | 7 | 6⅞ | 6⅞ | — ⅛ |
| 10⅞ | 1¾ | Den & Rio G W pf | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| 36½ | 18¼ | Diamond Match (1) | 3 | 21⅞ | 21¼ | 21⅞ | + 1½ |
| 40⅛ | 30 | Diam Match pf (1½) | 4 | 32 | 31½ | 31⅝ | + ½ |
| 23 | 5¾ | Diam T Motor (1) | 6 | 7¼ | 7 | 7⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 29 | 10 | Distil Corp-Seag (½g) | 8 | 16 | 14⅞ | 14⅞ | + 1⅛ |
| 44¼ | 16½ | Doehler Die Cas (2g) | 1 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | + 1⅜ |
| 55 | 35 | Dome Mines (1e) | 26 | 55 | 54¼ | 54¼ | — ¾ |
| 77½ | 26½ | Douglas Aircraft | 108 | 42¾ | 41⅛ | 41⅜ | |
| 159 | 77½ | Dow Chem (3.35g) | 3 | 94 | 92 | 94 | + 3 |
| 39¼ | 8⅛ | Dresser Mfg B | 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 | + ⅛ |
| 8¼ | 1⅛ | Dunhill Int | 5 | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | |
| 180⅛ | 98 | Du Pont de N (6¼g) | 42 | 114¾ | 110½ | 110¾ | — 2¾ |
| 138 | 131¼ | Du Pont deb (6) | 1 | 133½ | 133½ | 133½ | + 1½ |
| 122 | 107½ | Du Pont pf (4½) | 1 | 111 | 111 | 111 | |
| 115½ | 109½ | †Duq Light 1 pf (5) | .30 | 114 | 114 | 114 | + 2¼ |

| 1937-38 High | Low | Name and Dividend Rate | Sales Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Change |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | **E** | | | | | |
| 17 | 2½ | Eastern Roll Mills | 13 | 6⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅜ | — ⅛ |
| 198 | 144 | Eastman Kodak (8a) | 8 | 167 | 165 | 166 | + 2¾ |
| 182 | 158 | †East Kodak pf (6) | .50 | 157 | 157 | 157 | + 1 |
| 37½ | 15¼ | Eaton Mfg (2¾g) | 4 | 17½ | 17 | 17½ | + 1½ |
| 16 | 2¾ | Eitingon Schild | 7 | 3½ | 3¼ | 3¼ | — ⅛ |
| 7¼ | 3⅜ | El & Mus Ind (.10g) | 6 | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 45½ | 14⅞ | El Auto Lite (2.50g) | .57 | 18¾ | 17⅜ | 18¼ | + 1¼ |
| 16 | 3¾ | Elec Boat (.60c) | 39 | 8⅛ | 8¼ | 8⅜ | — ⅛ |
| 26⅝ | 6½ | El Power & Lt | 36 | 12 | 11⅜ | 11⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 87 | 24 | El Pow & Lt $6 pf | 2 | 36½ | 36 | 36½ | + ⅛ |
| 92¼ | 27 | El Pow & Lt pf | 3 | 39¼ | 38¾ | 38¾ | — ¼ |
| 44½ | 22 | El Storage Bat (2½g) | 2 | 27 | 27 | 27 | |
| ⅞ | ⅝ | Elk Horn Coal | 4 | ⅝ | ⅝ | ⅝ | |
| 29 | 14½ | El Paso Nat Gas (2a) | 2 | 18 | 17¾ | 18 | |
| 60 | 33 | Endicott-John (3) | 1 | 35½ | 35½ | 35½ | + ⅛ |
| 106½ | 100 | †Endicott-John pf (5) | .50 | 104 | 104 | 104 | + 1½ |
| 17¾ | 3 | Eng Pub Serv | 40 | 4⅜ | 4⅛ | 4⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 47¾ | 14 | Equit Off Bldg | 5 | 2¼ | 2 | 2 | — ¼ |
| 23⅜ | 4¼ | Erie R R | 47 | 4½ | 4½ | 4¾ | + ⅛ |
| 35⅜ | 8¼ | Erie 1 pf | 21 | 7¼ | 6⅞ | 7 | — ⅛ |
| 28⅜ | 4⅜ | Erie 2 pf | 12 | 5½ | 4⅞ | 5 | + ⅛ |
| 14½ | 2 | Eureka V Cleaner | 7 | 3⅝ | 3 | 3¼ | + ⅛ |
| 34¼ | 7 | Evans Products | 7 | 8¼ | 8 | 8 | — ⅛ |
| | | **F** | | | | | |
| 28 | 7⅛ | †Fairbanks Co pf | .20 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | + ¼ |
| 71⅞ | 23½ | Fairbanks Morse (1a) | 3 | 29¾ | 29¾ | 29⅞ | + ¼ |
| 70 | 26 | Fajardo Sugar (4g) | 1 | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29¼ | + 1 |
| 38¼ | 7½ | Fed Lt & Traction (1g) | 1 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | — ⅛ |
| 11⅝ | 2 | Fed Mot Truck | 6 | 3⅝ | 3½ | 3⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 6 | 1¼ | Fed Wat Svc A | 3 | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 43¾ | 14¾ | Federat D Strs (2) | 3 | 16½ | 16¼ | 16¾ | + ¼ |
| 45⅝ | 22½ | Fid P Fire Ins (1.60a) | 1 | 29 | 29 | 29 | + ¼ |
| 41¾ | 16 | Firestone T & R (2) | 5 | 19⅜ | 19⅜ | 19½ | + ⅛ |
| 107½ | 90 | First T & R pf (6) | 1 | 90½ | 90½ | 90½ | — ⅛ |
| 52¼ | 26½ | First Nat Strs (2½) | 7 | 30 | 29¾ | 29¾ | — ⅛ |
| 46¼ | 11½ | Flintkote (1) | 16 | 17 | 16⅛ | 16⅜ | — ⅛ |
| 39½ | 16½ | Florsheim Shoe A (¾e) | 1 | 21 | 21 | 21 | + 2½ |
| 9¾ | 1½ | Follansbee Bros | 1 | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ | |
| 58 | 27 | Food Machin (2½) | 3 | 31½ | 31 | 31½ | + 1½ |
| 97 | 80 | †Food Machin pf (4½) | .50 | 89 | 89 | 89 | |
| 59½ | 11½ | Foster Wheeler | 14 | 16⅜ | 16⅛ | 16½ | + ⅜ |
| 18⅞ | 2¾ | Francisco Sugar | 1 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | + ⅛ |
| 33¼ | 18 | Freeport Sulph (2) | 7 | 22⅝ | 22⅜ | 22⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 48⅞ | 6½ | †Fuller (G A) 2 pf | .30 | 11½ | 11⅜ | 11½ | + ⅛ |
| | | **G** | | | | | |
| 7½ | 1⅛ | Gabriel Co A | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| 15⅜ | 3 | Gair (Robert) | 7 | 4 | 3¾ | 4 | + ⅛ |
| 39 | 12 | Gair (Robert pf | 2 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | + 2 |
| 19½ | 4 | Gar Wood Ind (⅛g) | 4 | 5⅞ | 5⅝ | 5⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 15½ | 5½ | Gen Am Invest | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| 86½ | 31½ | Gen Am Trans (3½g) | 1 | 43 | 43 | 43 | + ⅛ |
| 45½ | 14⅞ | Gen Baking (.60a) | 7 | 8 | 7⅞ | 8 | + ⅛ |
| 153 | 117 | †Gen Baking pf (8) | .10 | 118 | 118 | 118 | |
| 14 | 2½ | Gen Bronze | 1 | 4¼ | 4 | 4¼ | — ⅛ |
| 32¼ | 6⅛ | Gen Cable | 17 | 11½ | 10¾ | 10⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 65 | 14½ | Gen Cable A | 1 | 22⅜ | 22½ | 22⅝ | + 1⅜ |
| 52¼ | 22 | Gen Cigar (3g) | 2 | 24⅞ | 24⅝ | 24⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 64¾ | 34 | Gen Elec (2.20g) | 143 | 43¾ | 41⅞ | 41⅞ | — ⅝ |
| 44¼ | 28⅛ | Gen Foods (2) | 8 | 30⅛ | 30⅛ | 30⅛ | |
| 3¾ | ⅜ | Gen G & El A | 5 | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | |
| 65⅞ | 48 | Gen Mills (3) | 1 | 52 | 52 | 52 | + 1¼ |
| 124 | 117 | †Gen Mills pf (6) | .10 | 118 | 118 | 118 | |
| 70¼ | 28⅜ | Gen Motors (3¾g) | 211 | 32½ | 31¼ | 31¼ | — 1 |
| 122⅜ | 111 | Gen Motors pf (5) | 1 | 112½ | 112½ | 112½ | |
| 15¼ | ⅛ | Gen Out Advert | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — ⅛ |
| 19 | 1⅛ | Gen Print Ink (.90g) | 10 | 9½ | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | — ⅛ |
| 111 | 55 | †Gen Print Ink pf (6) | .10 | 102 | 102 | 102 | + 1 |
| 5¾ | 1½ | Gen Pub Service | 1 | 1⅝ | 1⅝ | 1⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 65⅛ | 18 | Gen Ry Signal (1) | 8 | 21⅛ | 20 | 20 | — ⅛ |
| 5⅜ | 1 | Gen Real & Util | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| 70¼ | 18 | Gen Refract (2g) | 21 | 25½ | 24½ | 24½ | — ⅛ |
| 88 | 13½ | †Gen Steel Cast pf | .70 | 26 | 25½ | 26 |

# New York Curb Stocks

*By the Associated Press.*

Total stok sales today, 165,000 shares; year ago, 670,060 shares.

| Sales in hundreds. | High | Low | Close |
|---|---|---|---|
| **A** | | | |
| .25 Acme Wire vtc (4g) | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| 7 †Aero S Mfg B (½g) | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |
| 1 †Agfa Ansco (½g) | 24⅝ | 24⅜ | 24⅝ |
| 6 Ainsworth (1½g) | 7 | 6¾ | 7 |
| 18 †Air Devices | ¾ | ¾ | ¾ |
| 10 Air Inv war | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| .25 Ala G't Sou (3a) | 49¼ | 49¼ | 49¼ |
| 20 Ala Pow $6 pf (6) | 54½ | 54 | 54 |
| 6.50 Alum Co Am | 82¼ | 80¼ | 81 |
| 1 †Alum Ind (.40) | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ |
| 1 Alum Ltd | 71 | 71 | 71 |
| 3 †Am Airlines | 11 | 10½ | 11 |
| 24 †Am Centrifugal | 2⅛ | 1¾ | 2⅛ |
| .25 †Am C P&L A (3h) | 27¾ | 27¾ | 27¾ |
| 1 †A CP&Laww (2¾h) | 24⅝ | 24⅝ | 24⅝ |
| 1 †Am C P&L B (.30g) | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 8 Am Cyan B (.60a) | 24⅞ | 24 | 24 |
| 1 Am Fork & H (1) | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ |
| 9 Am G & E (1.40a) | 27¼ | 26½ | 26⅝ |
| 1.75 Am G & E pf (6) | 110⅜ | 110 | 110 |
| 1 Am Laun M (.80a) | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 1 Am Li & T (1.20) | 12⅝ | 12⅝ | 12⅝ |
| 6 †Am Maracaibo | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 1.50 Am Pot & Ch (3½g) | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| 10 †Am Repub (.40g) | 8¾ | 8½ | 8¾ |
| 11 Am Sup Power | 1⅛ | 1 | 1 |
| 1 Am Sup P pf | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 2 Am Thread pf (¼) | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| 1 Anch Post F | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 †Arctur Rad Tube | ⅜ | ⅜ | ⅜ |
| 1 Ark Nat Gas | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ |
| 11 Ark Nat Gas A | 3¾ | 3⅝ | 3⅝ |
| .60 Ark P & L pf (7) | 71 | 71 | 71 |
| 1 Asso G & El | ⅞ | ⅞ | ⅞ |
| 2 †Asso G & El A | 1¼ | 1¼ | 1¼ |
| 2 Asso G & El war | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 5 †Atlas Corp war | ⅜ | ⅜ | ⅜ |
| 13 †Austin Silver M | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 1 †Automat Prod | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| **B** | | | |
| 17 †Baldwin Loco war | 4 | 3⅝ | 3⅝ |
| 1 †Baldwin Rub (½) | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ |
| 13 †Barium Sta Stl | 2⅝ | 2⅜ | 2½ |
| 1 †Bath Ir Wks (6⅝) | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ |
| 1 †Beech Aire | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 2 †Bell Aire | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | 15⅛ |
| 12 †Bellanca Aire (½g) | 4 | 3⅞ | 4 |
| 2 †Berk & Gay F war | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 2 †Bickfords (1.20) | 10½ | 10 | 10 |
| 1 †Birds S F (1¼g) | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 3 Bliss E W | 7½ | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| 1 †Blue Ridge (.15g) | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| 1 †Blue Rid cv pf (3h) | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| 1 †Blumenthal (8) | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ |
| 1 †Botany Cons M | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 1 Bras T & L (½g) | 12⅝ | 12⅝ | 12⅝ |
| 6 †Breeze Corp (½g) | 6⅞ | 6½ | 6⅞ |
| 3 †Brewst Aero (.05g) | 4⅛ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |
| 1 †Bridgpt Mach (2g) | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ |
| .10 Bridgpt Mach pf (7) | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| 1 Br Am Oil cnv (¼e) | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 1 Brown Co pf | 26½ | 26 | 26½ |
| 1 †Brown F&W (.60) | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 1 †BrownRubber (.60a) | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ |
| 6 Buf N&EP pf (1.60) | 21⅞ | 21¾ | 21⅞ |
| .50 Buf N&EP pf (5) | 100½ | 100½ | 100½ |
| 1 Bunk Hill & S (1½) | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ |
| **C** | | | |
| 3 Carib Syn (½g) | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 1 Carnation (1a) | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 5 †Carnegie Met | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| 3 Carrier Corp | 31¼ | 29 | 29 |
| 2 †Casco Prod (2¾g) | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 12 †Catalin Am | 2⅜ | 2½ | 2⅜ |
| 1 Celluloid | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 3 Cen & Sw Ut | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| .20 †Cen NYPow pf (5) | 89¼ | 89 | 89¼ |
| 1 †Cen Ohio St (1.20g) | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 5 Cen St El | ⅝ | ⅝ | ⅝ |
| .50 Cen St El 6% pf | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| .50 Cen St E 7% pf | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ |
| 2 †Centrif Pi (.40a) | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 4 |
| 2 ChamberMWStr (.80) | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| 1.50 Chesebro (4a) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1 Chief Cons | ½ | ½ | ½ |
| .25 Childs pf | 30⅞ | 30⅞ | 30⅞ |
| 30 Cities Service | 2 | 1⅞ | 2 |
| 4 Cit Serv pf | 39¾ | 38½ | 38½ |
| 1 City Auto Stps (.60a) | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 25 Claude Neon Lts | 1⅜ | 1¼ | 1¼ |
| 2 Clinch Coal | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ |
| 10 †Colon Develop | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 5 †Colon Fuel & Pwr | 5¾ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 5 Colts Pat F (4g) | 58 | 57 | 58 |
| 10 Colum O&G (.40g) | 4⅜ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 5 †Comwlth Edis (1¼) | 27 | 26⅝ | 26⅞ |
| 5 Comwlth & So war | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| .50 †Comm Pub Svc (1a) | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 30 Cons Cop Min (½g) | 5⅛ | 4⅞ | 4⅞ |
| .10 †ConsG&EBalpfA (3) | 114¾ | 114¾ | 114¾ |
| 1 †Cons Gas Ut | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 Cons Stl Corp | 4⅜ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ |
| 3 Cont Roll & Stl | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ |
| 1 Copper Range | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 8 †Cord Corp | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| 2 †Corroon & Rey | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ |
| 1 †Cosden Petro | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| 8 Creole Pet (½a) | 24¼ | 24¼ | 24¼ |
| 3 Crown C Intl A (1) | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 1 Crystal Oil Ref | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 †Cusi Mex | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 1 †Derby Oil | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ |
| **D** | | | |
| 3 Det Gray Ir (.04a) | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 5 †Det Mich Stove | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ |
| 4 †Det Stl Prod (2g) | 18½ | 18 | 18 |
| 1 †Duro Test (.40) | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ |
| **E** | | | |
| 21 Eagle Pich Ld (.40g) | 10⅛ | 9¾ | 9¾ |
| 1 East Gas & F | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| .50 East G&F 6% pf (3) | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ |
| .75 E G&F pr pf (4½) | 50⅜ | 50⅜ | 50⅜ |
| 3 East Sta Corp | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 1.25 East Sta A pf | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ |
| 1 †Easy Wash M B | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |
| 76 El Bond & Sh | 9½ | 8⅞ | 8⅞ |
| 4 El P & L war | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| .50 †Elec Sh pf (6h) | 75½ | 75½ | 75½ |
| 1 Emsco D & Eq (1) | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ |
| 2 †Equity Corp | ⅞ | ⅞ | ⅞ |
| 1 †Esquire Cor (.30e) | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ |
| 5 Evans Wallo | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 10 †Ex-Cell-o C (.80a) | 11⅞ | 11 | 11⅞ |
| **F** | | | |
| 1 †Fairchild Av | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | 3⅝ |
| 1 †Fedders M (1.20g) | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ |
| .50 Fire As Phil (2a) | 59 | 57½ | 59 |
| 2 Fisk Rub | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 4 Ford M Can A | 16½ | 16 | 16½ |
| 1 Ford M Ltd (.213g) | 5⅛ | 5⅛ | 5⅛ |
| 1.50 †FroedG cv pf (1.20) | 14½ | 14½ | 14½ |
| 1 †Frue Tra (1.10g) | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ |
| **G** | | | |
| 1 †Gen Alloys | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| 27 Gen Invest war | 1-32 | 1-32 | 1-32 |
| 25 Georg Pow pf (6) | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| .10 †Gilbert(AC)pf(3½) | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 2 Glen Alden (½g) | 5½ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ |
| 1.50 Godchaux Sug A (4) | 30 | 29 | 29 |
| 1 Godchaux Sug B | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12¼ |
| 2 Gorh Mfg vtc (3¼g) | 20⅜ | 20⅜ | 20⅜ |
| 85 Grand Nat Films | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1 |
| 1 Gray Tel P S (1) | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ |
| .75 Gt Atl&P nv (6¼g) | 48 | 47¾ | 48 |
| 1 Gt Nor Pap (1a) | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| 1 Green T&D | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| .20 Gulf Sta Util pf (6) | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| 11 Gulf Oil (1) | 38½ | 38 | 38⅜ |
| **H** | | | |
| 1 Hall Damp (.30g) | 2½ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ |
| 4 †Hartford Rayon vtc | 1¾ | 1⅝ | 1¾ |
| 1 †Hearn D S (1.65g) | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | 6⅛ |
| 5 †Hecla Min (.95g) | 9 | 8¾ | 8¾ |
| 1 †Hewitt Rub (1) | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ |
| 2 Holling Gold (.65a) | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13¼ |
| 1 Horn & Hard (2) | 23⅛ | 23⅛ | 23⅛ |
| 27 †Hud B M&S (1¾g) | 24 | 22 | 23½ |
| 11 Humble Oil (2g) | 65½ | 64½ | 65 |
| 1 †Hummel R P (.80g) | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ |
| 1 †Hupler's Del | ⅜ | ⅜ | ⅜ |
| 2 †Hygrade Fd | 2 | 1¾ | 2 |
| **I** | | | |
| 4 Ill Iowa Pow | 4 | 3⅞ | 4 |
| 2 Ill Iowa Pow div ct | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 1 Ill Iowa Pow pf | 14½ | 14½ | 14½ |
| .50 †Ill Zinc (¾g) | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ |
| 2 Imp Oil Can (½a) | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 2 Imp Oil C reg (½a) | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ |
| 1 Ind Pipe Line (.80g) | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ |
| .10 Ind Svc 7% pf | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 1.50 Ins Co N Am (2a) | 57¾ | 56 | 57¾ |
| 1 Int Cig Mch (2a) | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ |
| 1 Int Hyd-El pf | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ |
| 8 †Int Paper&P war | 2¾ | 2½ | 2½ |
| 9 Internat Pet (1½a) | 28⅞ | 28¾ | 28⅞ |
| 1 Internat P reg (1½a) | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29¼ |
| 2 †Inter Radio (.85g) | 5½ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 1 †Inter S Raz B | ¼ | ¼ | ¼ |
| 4 †Inter Util B | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 4 †Inter Ut war new | ⅛ | ⅛ | ⅛ |
| 5 †Inter Vitamin (½) | 3½ | 3¼ | 3¼ |
| 1.40 Inters Pw Del pf | 6 | 5⅞ | 6 |
| 1 †Irving Air Ch (1a) | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ |
| **J** | | | |
| 2 †Jacobs Co (2g) | 5¾ | 5½ | 5½ |
| .10 Jer C P&L 7%pf (7) | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| 1 †Jonas&Naum (.30g) | 2¼ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 8 Jones & Lau Stl | 37 | 36 | 36 |
| **K** | | | |
| 1.50 †Ken Rad T (1½g) | 10½ | 10 | 10 |
| 1 †Kingsb Brew | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 15 †Kingston Pro (.40) | 2⅝ | 2½ | 2⅝ |
| 4 †Kirby Pet | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ |
| **L** | | | |
| 16 Lake Shore M (4a) | 52⅝ | 52¼ | 52½ |
| 2 Lakey Fdy&M (.15g) | 2⅝ | 2½ | 2⅝ |
| 5 Lehigh C&N (.30) | 4 | 3⅞ | 3⅞ |
| 8 †Leonard Oil | ⅝ | ⅝ | ⅝ |
| 34 †Lion Oil (1a) | 23 | 21⅞ | 22 |
| 1 †Lipton (TJ) A (1) | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11¼ |
| 2 Lit Bros | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ |
| 23 †Lockheed Aire | 10¼ | 9¾ | 10 |
| 6 Lone Star G (.60g) | 7¼ | 7¼ | 7¼ |
| 2 Long Is Lt | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| .60 Long Is L pf (3½) | 42 | 39 | 40¼ |
| 1 †Louis L&E (.40a) | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ |
| 1 †Majestic Rad & T | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ |
| 2 Marion St Shov | 4⅞ | 4⅞ | 4⅞ |
| 1 Massey Harris | 6⅜ | 6⅜ | 6⅜ |
| .50 †Master El (1.60) | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 2 †Merritt-C & S | 2¾ | 2¾ | 2¾ |
| 1 Mesabi Iron | ⅝ | ⅝ | ⅝ |
| 11 †Mich Bumper | ⅝ | ⅝ | ⅝ |
| 2 †Michigan G & O | 4⅛ | 4 | 4 |
| 5 Michigan Sug | ⅜ | ⅜ | ⅜ |
| 1 Mich Sug pf (½g) | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ |
| 8 Mid St Pet A vtc | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3½ |
| 1 †Mid West Abr | 1⅞ | 1⅞ | 1⅞ |
| 2 †Molybdenum (1g) | 5½ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ |
| 13 †Monogram Pict | 1¾ | 1⅝ | 1⅝ |
| 1 †Moore (T) Dis | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ |
| 10 †Mount C C (¼g) | 5¾ | 5½ | 5½ |
| 9 Mount Prod (.60) | 5 | 4⅝ | 4⅝ |
| **N** | | | |
| 2 †Nat Bellas Hess | ⅞ | ⅞ | ⅞ |
| 1 †Nat Rub Mch | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ |
| 1.25 Nat Tea pf | 4⅝ | 4½ | 4½ |
| 3 Nat Tunnel & Mines | 1⅝ | 1⅝ | 1⅝ |
| 1 †Nat Un Rad | ⅞ | ⅞ | ⅞ |
| .10 Nebr Pow pf (7) | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| 1 †Neptune M A (1½g) | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ |
| 2.50 N J Zinc (4½e) | 62¾ | 61¾ | 62¾ |
| 13 N Mex & Ariz | 2⅝ | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 1 †NYMerchand (.80a) | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| .10 NY Wat Svc pf | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 14 †Niag Hud P (.40g) | 7⅝ | 7⅜ | 7⅜ |
| .25 †Niag Hud 1 pf (5) | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| 4 Niles-Bem-P (2) | 32¾ | 32¼ | 32¼ |
| 3 †Noma Elec (.40g) | 4⅛ | 4 | 4 |
| 6 Nor Am Lt & Pow | 1⅞ | 1⅝ | 1⅝ |
| 1 Nor Am L & P pf | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| 5 †Nor Cent T (.35g) | 4 | 3¾ | 3¾ |
| .10 Nor I PS 6%pf (6) | 65¾ | 65¾ | 65¾ |
| 2 Nor St P A | 10⅛ | 10 | 10⅛ |
| 1 †Nowest Eng (1¾g) | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| **O** | | | |
| .80 Ohio Brass B (3) | 32 | 31¾ | 31¾ |
| 1 Ohio Oil pf (6) | 109 | 109 | 109 |
| .10 Ohio Pow pf (6) | 110½ | 110½ | 110½ |
| 2 †Olistocks (.40a) | 9½ | 9⅜ | 9⅜ |
| **P** | | | |
| 1 Pac G&E 1 pf (1½) | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29¼ |
| .10 Pac P&L 7% pf (7) | 51 | 51 | 51 |

## Transfers

**Army Orders.**

LIEUTENANT COLONELS.

Albert S. Peake, Inf., Washington, D. C., to Fort McPherson, Ga.

Joseph L. Stromme, A. C., Washington, D. C., to Fort Williams, Me.

Pearl L. Thomas, Cal., Washington, D. C., to Boston, Mass.

MAJORS.

Leigh Bell, Inf., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Shreveport, La.

Joseph L. Stromme, A. C., Washington, D. C., to Los Angeles, Calif.

Philip Schneeberger, A. C., Los Angeles, Calif., to Dayton, Ohio.

CAPTAIN.

Earl L. Scott, Inf., Fort McClellan, Ala., to Panama Canal Department.

SECOND LIEUTENANTS.

John F. Polk, Inf., Randolph Field, Tex., to Fort Hayes, Ohio.

Richard G. Williams, Inf., Randolph Field, Tex., to Fort Hayes, Ohio.

**Navy Orders.**

CAPTAIN.

Penn L. Carroll, to 16th Nav. District.

COMMANDERS.

Leonard N. Linsley, to 16th Nav. District.

Chester C. Jersey, det. as Inspr. of Nav. Mat., New York, N. Y., abt January 31, to home, relieved all active duty.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS.

Francis H. Gilmer, to command U. S. S. Tutuila.

Nicholas B. Van Bergen, det. U. S. S. Concord abt March 3, to Bu. Nav., Navy Dept.

LIEUTENANTS.

Baron J. Mullaney, to Dest. Sqdn. 5.

Otto F. Johanns, granted sick-leave absence two months; wait orders at Philadelphia, Pa.

James P. Clay, det. 2d Brigade, U. S. Marines, to U. S. S. Black Hawk.

William B. Colborn, to U. S. S. Luzon.

Wallace S. Newton, det. U. S. S. Black Hawk, to U. S. S. Canopus.

August W. Lenth, det. U. S. S. Augusta, to Nav. Air Sta., Seattle, Wash.

Clyde L. Bozarth (MC), det. Navy Yard, Cavite, to Nav. Hosp., Philadelphia, Pa.

Howard K. Sessions (MC), to U. S. S. Pecos.

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE).

Ralph M. McComas (MC), det. U. S. S. Pecos, to 16th Nav. Dist.

Jerome B. Casey (DC), det. Nav. Dental School, Washington, D. C., abt January 31, to Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa.

Robert V. Chastain (DC), det. Nav. Dental School, Washington, D. C., abt February 28, to Norfolk Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Gail T. Curren (DC), det. Nav. Dental School, Washington, D. C., abt January 31, to Naval Academy.

Stanley W. Eaton (DC), det. Nav. Dental School, Washington, D. C., abt January 31, to Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.

Wilbur H. Pederson (DC), det. Nav. Dental School, Washington, D. C., abt January 31, to Nav. Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill.

Otto H. Schlicht (DC), det. Nav. Dental School, Washington, D. C., abt January 31, to Naval Academy.

Donald L. Truscott (DC), det. Nav. Dental School, Washington, D. C., abt January 31, to Naval Academy.

George P. Unmacht, to U. S. S. Asheville.

Roland O. Lucier, det. U. S. S. Oahu, to Rec. Ship at New York, N. Y.

## Civic Group Seeks Better Bus Service

A united front to fight "indiscriminate zoning" and to obtain improved bus service in the Silver Spring area was urged by the East Sligo Valley Citizens Association at its meeting last night.

The association voted to co-operate with the central citizens committee of the Eastern suburban area of Montgomery County in an effort to obtain its objectives.

The public utilities committee, headed by S. R. Lynn, was instructed to draw up a plan for improved bus service in conjunction with the central committee and to seek a hearing before the Maryland Public Service Commission.

## Local Produce

By the United States Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

**Eggs.**

Government graded and adted eggs, whites, U. S. extras, large, 28½; U. S. extras, mediums, 26; U. S. standards, large, 27; U. S. standards, mediums, 24; nearby ungraded eggs: current receipts, 24@25 cents; whites, 26@27.

**Poultry.**

Fowls, colored, heavy, 17@20; No. 2s, 13@14; Leghorns, 14; Delaware, Rocks and crosses, 22; mixed colors, 18; young turkeys, hens, 28; toms, 23; guineas, 2 pounds and over, 50@55; under 2 pounds, 40@50 each; capons, 7 pounds and over, 28@30; slips and undersizes, 22@25.

**Fruits and Vegetables.**

APPLES—Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, supplies liberal, demand slow, market dull; track receipts liberal: Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, Grimes, 2¼-inch minimum, 40@50; 2½-inch minimum, 50@½/¾; 2¾-inch minimum, 60@75; Staymans, 2¼-inch minimum, 65@75; 2½-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.10@1.15; Yorks, 2¼-inch minimum, mostly around 50; 2½-inch minimum, 75@85; 2¾-inch minimum, 85@90; Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 75@85; 2½-inch minimum, 1.10@1.15; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; Black Twigs, 2¼-inch minimum, 60@65; 2½-inch minimum, 75@85; Golden Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 65@75; 2½-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; winter bananas, 2¼-inch minimum, 50; 2½-inch minimum, 65@75; 2¾-inch minimum, 85@90; Baldwins, 2¼-inch minimum, 50; 2½-inch minimum, mostly around 75; 2¾-inch minimum, 85@90; Spys, 2½-inch minimum, 75@85; 2¾-inch minimum, 90@1.00; Wealthys, 2¼-inch minimum, 40@50; 2½-inch minimum, 50@65; Romes, 2¼-inch minimum, 50; 2½-inch minimum, 75@85; Winesaps, 2¼-inch minimum, 85@90; 2½-inch minimum, 1.10@1.15; utility grade, 15@25 lower; various other varieties, 40@1.00, as to grade and size, wasty and scalded, all varieties, 35@40, with little demand; boxes and cartons, Pennsylvania and Virginia, combination extra fancy and fancy, Delicious, 113s-150s, 1.35@1.65; 72s-100s, 1.75@1.85; Staymans, 113s-138s, 1.25@1.50; 72s-100s, 1.50@1.65; Romes, 133s-125s, 1.25@1.35; 72s, 96s, 1.75@1.85; Golden Delicious, 113s-138s, 1.25@1.40; 80s-100s, 1.50@1.75; Parmans, 113s-138s, 1.25@1.40; 72s-100s, 1.50@1.75; C grade, Delicious, 1.10@1.35, as to size; fancy, Grimes, 1.00@1.25, with few sales.

CABBAGE—New York, 50-pound sacks, Danish type, 1.00@1.10; Texa, domestic round type, Western crates, 2.50; ½-bushel crates, 1.25.

POTATOES — Pennsylvania, Cobblers, 1.25; Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 1.85@1.90; Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.85@2.00.

LETTUCE—Arizona, Iceberg type, 5-dozen, 2.50@2.75, fair condition, 2.00@2.25.

ONIONS—New York, 50-pound sacks, yellows, 1.40@1.50.

PEAS—Texas, bushel hampers, Telephones, 2.75@3.00; Florida, truck receipts, bushel hampers, small size, 2.50.

SUINACH—Bushel baskets, Savoy type, Texas, 1.20@1.25; Virginia, 1.10@1.25.

SWEET POTATOES — Maryland, Anne Arundel County, bushel hampers, Jersey type, 1.00; North Carolina, bushel hampers, Puerto Ricans, 1.00; South Carolina, bushel hampers, Puerto Ricans, U. E. No. 1, 1.15@1.25.

TURNIPS—Texas, ½ cartes, bunched, 1.25@1.50.

TURNIP SALAD—Texas, ½ crates, 1.00.

MUSTARD—Texas, ½ crates, 1.00.

RADISHES—Texas, ½ crates, 1.25@1.50.

RUTABAGAS—Canada, 50-pound sacks, 50.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.00@1.25.

MUSHROOMS—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 3-pound baskets, 35@75.

PARSNIPS — Pennsylvania, ½-bushel baskets, 45@50.

CAULIFLOWER—Louisiana, barrels, 9.00@9.50.

BRUSSELS SPROUTS—California, 25-pound drums, 1.60@2.25.

CRANBERRIES—Massachusetts, ¼-barrel boxes, 2.00@2.25.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, boxes, 2.00@2.50, as to grade and size.

LIMES—Florida, ¼-bushel boxes, 1.00@1.25.

ORANGES—Florida, boxes, 2.00@2.50, as to grade and size.

TANGERINES—Florida, 4-5 bushel boxes, 1.00@1.50, as to grade and size.

LEMONS—California, boxes, No. 1, 6.75@7.25; No. 2, 6.00@6.50, as to size.

PERSIMMONS—California, flat cartes, 1.15.

PINEAPPLES—Cuba, crates, 3.50@4.50.

SNAP BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, Bountifuls, 1.50@2.00; stringless Black Valentines, 2.50@3.00.

LIMA BEANS—Cubt, bushel hampers, 3.00, few higher.

SQUASH — Florida, bushel hampers, white, wrapped, fair quality, 1.00@1.25; yellow, 2.50.

EGGPLANTS—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, 2.50@3.50.

CUCUMBERS—Cuba, bushel crates, 3.00@3.25.

STRAWBERRIES — Florida, 36-pint cartes, Klondikes, 22; fair condition, 15 per pint.

TOMATOES—Cubt, lug boxes, ripes and turning, wrapped, 6x6 and 6x7, 2.50@3.00, few higher.

CELERY—½-crates, individually washed, California, 3-8 dozen, mostly around 2.50; ripe, 2.00@2.25; Florida, ½-crates, individually washed and 16-inch crates, trimmed type, 6-10 dozen, 2.25@2.50.

KALE—Virginia, bushel baskets, 40; fair condition, 35.

CAULIFLOWER—California, crates, 1.50; fair condition, 75@1.00.

CARROTS—California, Western crates, bunched, 2.75@3.00; Pennsylvania, bushel baskets, topped, washed, 75; Texas, ½-crates, bunched, 1.25.

BROCCOLI—California, crates, 2.00@2.25.

POTATOES—Market steady; 100-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1, Maine, Green Mountains, 1.40@1.50.

(Quotations from other sources.)

BUTTER—92 score, 1-pound prints, 39; tubs, 38; ¼-pound prints, 40; 90 score, 1-pound prints, 37; tubs, 36; ¼-pound prints, 38.

MEATS—Choice beef, 21; calves, 18; lamb, 17; veal, 18; sows, 15; fresh pork, 17; pork loin, 30; fresh ham, 19; large skinned ham, 15; smoked ham, 23; smoked skinned ham, 19; sliced bacon, 30; piece bacon, 28; compound, 10½; lard, 12.

LIVE STOCK—Pigs, 7¼@7½; light pigs, 7½@7¾; medium, 7¾@8; 230-250 pounds, 7½@7¾; heavies, 7; sows, 5½@6½; stags, 4@5; calves, 11½@12.

## Eugene duPont Seeks $63,829 Tax Review

*By the Associated Press.*

Eugene duPont, Greenville, Del., father-in-law of Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., asked the Board of Tax Appeals to review a Treasury tax assessment of $63,829 for the years 1933 through 1935.

He contended the Government had erred by including in his taxable income the income and profits of five separate trusts he had created for his four children with the Equitable Trust Co. of Delaware. The income from these trusts, he said, went to his children, not to him.

### Relaxes.

Since completion of "Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm," Shirley Temple has been relaxing at Palm Springs. Relaxation includes four hours of school each day.

## Daily Legal Record

**DISTRICT COURT.**
**MOTIONS ASSIGNMENT.**
**Justice Jennings Bailey, Presiding.**

Baldwin vs. White et al. Attys., Sherley, Faust & Wilson.

Walker vs. Walker; rule.

Cruz vs. Cruz; rule.

Horton vs. Horton. Attys., Dawson—Schwartz.

Fuschini vs. Fuschini; rule.

Leibowitz vs. McLean. Attys., Doherty, Jefferys—Hartson.

Estate of Nellie F. Gentner; rule.

Seymour vs. Seymour. Attys., Block—Boardman.

Dean vs. Dean; rule.

Industrial Modernization Corporation vs. Keys et al. Attys., Daly—Thompson.

American Security & Trust Co. vs. Interstate Old Folks Home et al.; rule.

Papalardo vs. Papalardo. Attys., Washington—Collins.

Bowles vs. Bowles; rule.

Bassford vs. Bassford. Attys., McClirmick—Lanman, Jr.

Cameron vs. Cameron; rule.

Harrison vs. Harrison. Attys., Kaplan—Boardman.

Walkinshaw vs. Walkinshaw; rule.

Moran vs. Weitzell. Attys., Kremer—Taylor.

Jarboe vs. Jarboe; rule.

Glascoe vs. Prudential Insurance Co. Attys., Lyman—Minor, Gatley, Drury.

Gardiner vs. Gardiner; rule.

Whitaker vs. Washington Daily News Co. Attys., proper person—Friednander.

Noble vs. Noble; rule.

Whitaker vs. McLean. Attys., proper person—Hartson.

Golden vs. Golden; rule.

Mockabee vs. Cardillo. Attys., O'Shea, Burnett, Goldstein—Krouse.

Foxboro vs. Hertz. Attys., Donovan et al.—McNeil.

**DAILY ASSIGNMENT.**

**Law Cases.**

Castelman vs. Krause. Attys., William Wendell—H. H. Bettelman.

National Council Jewish Jrs. vs. Consolidated Radio Artists et al. Attys., A. Chesanow (Inquisition).

Galt vs. Bryant. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—H. I. Quinn.

Mundell vs. Perry. Attys., L. B. Arnold—R. W. McCullough.

Burke vs. Shoreham Inv. Co. Attys., D. K. Offutt—Neil Burkinshaw.

Hill vs. Spiegle et al. Attys., Keogh & Chaconas—J. C. McGarraghy.

Marlow vs. Richards, E. M. Fonbuena—W. C. Sullivan, A. M. Hood.

Flock Brewing Co. vs. Atlas Distributing Co. Attys., R. A. Cusick—Vincent Toomey.

1726 Eye St. Corp. vs. Monroe, sr. Attys., R. W. Burton, W. H. Wiegering—Syme & Syme.

Brady vs. Jarvis. Attys., J. J. O'Brien—Baker & Tepper.

In re Estate Gilbert. Attys., R. R. Atkinson, T. L. Dodson—A. L. Newmyer.

Ziegler vs. Hamilton Court Apts. Attys., A. W. Jacobson—J. C. Wilkes.

Covell vs. D. C. Attys., Jeffords & Dutton—C. H. Gary.

McShain vs. Diamond. Attys., A. F. Canfield—R. A. Harman.

Tatelman vs. Giesler et al. Attys., S. B. Brown—A. F. Canfield, C. H. Gray.

Chew vs. W. V. & M. Coach Co. et al. Attys., T. L. Dodson, R. R. Atkinson—Welch, Daily & Welch, E. L. Jones.

Brinser vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., William Wendell—E. L. Jones.

Ankerich vs. Zlotnick. Attys., Gardiner & Earnest—O'Shea, Burnett & Goldstein.

Kennedy vs. West. Attys., C. E. Quinn—Louis Ottenberg.

Everhart vs. Atlanta Hub Co. Attys., R. A. Cusick—J. J. Malloy.

Zelaya et al. vs. Tilden Gardens. Attys., Stanley Worth, J. N. Anderson—A. H. Moran.

Weber, etc., vs. Langford et al. Attys., W. A. Coombe, R. E. Lynch—Frost, Myers & Towers, Baker & Tepper.

Bardwell vs. American Newspapers, Inc. Attys., G. B. Cowles, J. J. Cramer—R. H. Yeatman.

Shore, assignee, vs. United Typewriter Co. Attys., M. J. Quigley, H. C. deLoiser—J. N. Halper.

Moberly vs. Woodward & Lothrop. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—E. L. Jones.

Grossman vs. Bullis. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—P. F. Nesbit, C. E. Piedrer, jr.

Poole, jr., vs. Mass. Mut. Life. Attys., S. B. Brown, I. I. Bolotin—Simon, Koenigsberger & Young, Leopold Preudberg.

Maher et al. vs. Walker et al. Attys., Whelan & O'Connell—J. T. Sherier, O. B. Kent.

Loran Pingree vs. Walker et al. Attys., Whelan & O'Connell—J. T. Sherier, O. B. Kent.

Panhandle Lumber Co. vs. Staggers. Attys., R. W. Burton, W. H. Weigering.

Sterzer et al. vs. Bains. Attys., P. J. J. Nicolaides—S. C. Brez.

**Lawsuits.**

Dorothy Parker, etc., vs. Franklin G. Wilson: damages, $10.000. Atty., Chas. E. Morganston.

Henry Carl, etc., vs. Western Auto Stores; damages, $5.000. Attys., C. B. Bauman and John H. Burnett.

Cary A. Hance, receiver, vs. Charles F. Diggs; stock assessment, $4.000. Attys., Huston Thompson, Herbert S. Ward.

Edwin V. McKenney vs. R. B. Warren; note, $1.128.91.

# You'll Find This Page a Handy Guide When You Seek a Room for Rent

## Daily Cross Word Puzzle

**ACROSS.**

1 Contends with on an even footing
6 Size of coal
9 Not many
12 Separate
13 Teutonic goddess of healing
14 Mountain in Crete
15 Form again into a knot
16 Starlike
18 Physical well-being
20 Charity
21 Have obligations
23 Disturb
25 Small round marks
27 Chiding
31 Bay window
33 Danger
34 Refresh after toil
38 Part played
39 Ethics
41 Born
42 State bordering on Lake Erie
45 Substance capable of neutralizing acids
47 Feminine name
49 Converge on a single point
52 Pillar in a Buddhist building
53 Flowed
54 Growing out
55 Southern constellation
56 Superlative ending
57 Rent again

**DOWN.**

1 Elevator carriage
2 Unclose: poetic
3 Sad
4 County in Pennsylvania
5 Water vapor
6 Element used with a mortar
7 One or the other
8 Exist
9 Occupy wholly
10 Kind of cheese
11 Open conflicts
17 Second of two mentioned
19 Tennis stroke
21 Scent
22 Had on
24 Undermine
26 Religious discourse
28 Covertly sarcastic
29 River in Egypt
30 College song
32 Sign of the zodiac
35 Brazilian macaws
36 Special aptitude
37 Wild animal
40 Less dangerous
42 Spanish wide-mouthed jar
43 Perceive by the ear
44 Particle
46 Solitary
48 Native metal-bearing compound
50 American Indian
51 Complete collection

**Solution of Yesterday's Puzzle.**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| S | H | O | W | | O | L | L | A | | R | H | O |
| P | A | L | E | | D | I | A | L | | E | A | R |
| A | S | I | A | | I | N | T | E | R | E | S | T |
| T | H | O | R | O | U | G | H | | A | N | T | S |
| | | | E | L | M | | E | D | I | T | | |
| B | E | A | R | D | | T | R | I | D | E | N | T |
| A | R | M | | E | R | A | S | E | | R | I | O |
| G | R | E | A | S | E | D | | T | A | S | T | Y |
| | | | R | U | T | S | | A | E | R | | |
| E | M | I | R | | P | O | N | D | E | R | E | D |
| V | O | C | A | T | I | V | E | | N | O | V | A |
| E | R | A | | O | R | A | L | | A | V | E | R |
| R | A | N | | D | E | L | E | | S | E | N | T |

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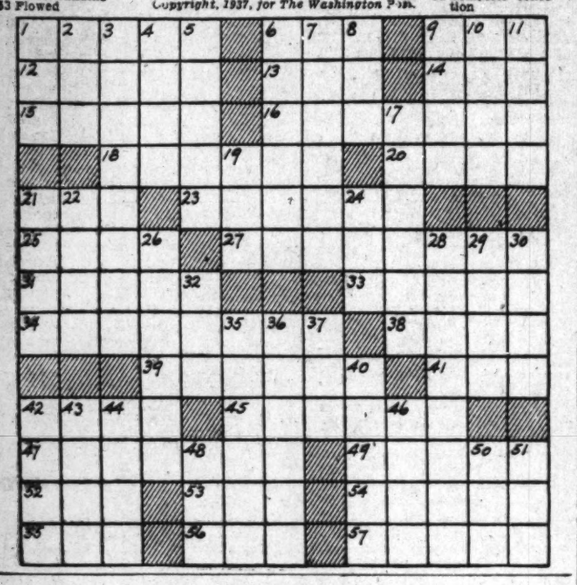


## Weather Report

### Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau.
Washington, Wednesday, Jan. 5, 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Fair with moderate temperature Thursday; Friday rain and colder; gentle southerly winds Thursday becoming moderate northerly Friday.

For Maryland—Fair with moderate temperature Thursday; Friday rain and colder in east and central and rain, probably changing to snow and colder in extreme west portion.

For Virginia—Fair with moderate temperature Thursday; Friday rain and colder.

**Conditions.**

The disturbance that was over western North Dakota Tuesday night has moved southeastward to southern Iowa and northern Missouri. Mount Ayr, Iowa, 29.76 inches, and pressure is low and falling thence southward to the lower Rio Grande Valley and the western Gulf of Mexico, Brownsville, Tex., 29.82 inches. A minor disturbance is moving rapidly southeastward over North Dakota, Minot, 29.92 inches, and pressure remains low over Quebec, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and Maine, with a broad trough extending southward to the vicinity of Bermuda and thence southwestward to the Florida Straits, Anticosti Island, Quebec, 29.64 inches, and St. Georges, Bermuda, 29.92 inches. Pressure is low and falling rapidly over Alaska and Yukon, Kodiak, Alaska, 28.96 inches. Pressure is high from the District of Mackenzie southward over the western Canadian provinces, the Rocky Mountain and Plateau region, the North Pacific States, Kamloops, B. C., 30.66 inches, and Simpson, District of Mackenzie, 30.36 inches, and over northern Greenland, Reindeer Point, 30.42 inches, and it is relatively high over the Southeastern States. Asheville, N. C., 30.10 inches. Precipitation, mostly light, has occurred in Texas and portions of the Dakotas, the lake region and northern New England. The temperature has fallen from the Dakotas eastward to Quebec and northern New York, while it has not changed materially elsewhere.

**Local Weather Report.**

Temperature—Midnight, 33; 2 a. m., 31; 4 a. m., 32; 6 a. m., 31; 8 a. m., 31; 10 a. m., 38; 12 noon, 48; 2 p. m., 51; 4 p. m., 53; 6 p. m., 49; 8 p. m., 43; 10 p. m., 39. Highest, 54. Lowest, 29.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 94; 1:30 p. m., 40; 7:30 p. m., 45. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), none. Hours of sunshine, 9.5. Per cent of possible sunshine, 100.

**Departures From Normal.**

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1938, 36 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1938, .28 inch.

**Temperatures and Precipitation.**

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.

| | High, Wed. | Lowest Tues. night. | Wed. 7:30 p.m. | Rain-fall. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Washington, D. C. | 54 | 29 | 45 | .... |
| Asheville, N. C. | 54 | 26 | 44 | .... |
| Atlanta, Ga. | 56 | 34 | 46 | .... |
| Atlantic City, N. J. | 50 | 36 | 48 | .... |
| Baltimore, Md. | 52 | 34 | 46 | .... |
| Birmingham, Ala. | 58 | 34 | 50 | .... |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 26 | 4 | 26 | 0.04 |
| Boston, Mass. | 42 | 28 | 38 | .... |
| Buffalo, N. Y. | 22 | 12 | 16 | 0.01 |
| Chicago, Ill. | 28 | 24 | 26 | .... |
| Cincinnati, Ohio | 50 | 30 | 44 | .... |
| Cheyenne, Wyo. | 40 | 22 | 30 | .... |
| Cleveland, Ohio | 32 | 28 | 30 | .... |
| Dallas, Tex. | 50 | 42 | 46 | 0.07 |
| Davenport, Iowa | 38 | 24 | 32 | .... |
| Denver, Colo. | 50 | 28 | 38 | .... |
| Des Moines, Iowa | 50 | 22 | 30 | .... |
| Detroit, Mich. | 26 | 20 | 22 | .... |
| Duluth, Minn. | 0 | —18 | 0 | .... |
| El Paso, Tex. | 54 | 38 | 50 | 0.10 |
| Galveston, Tex. | 56 | 52 | 54 | 0.03 |
| Helena, Mont. | 40 | 24 | 38 | .... |
| Huron, S. Dak. | 20 | 6 | 20 | .... |
| Indianapolis, Ind. | 48 | 28 | 42 | .... |
| Jacksonville, Fla. | 66 | 42 | 56 | .... |
| Kansas City, Mo. | 56 | 32 | 50 | .... |
| Little Rock, Ark. | 56 | 32 | 44 | .... |
| Los Angeles, Calif. | 76 | 54 | 68 | .... |
| Louisville, Ky. | 52 | 32 | 48 | .... |
| Marquette, Mich. | 2 | 2 | 4 | .... |
| Memphis, Tenn. | 54 | 34 | 52 | .... |
| Miami, Fla. | 76 | 56 | 70 | .... |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul. | 10 | 4 | 8 | .... |
| Mobile, Ala. | 62 | 40 | 56 | .... |
| New Orleans, La. | 60 | 48 | 56 | .... |
| New York, N. Y. | 46 | 42 | 42 | .... |
| North Platte, Nebr. | 52 | 20 | 40 | .... |
| Omaha, Nebr. | 50 | 22 | 36 | .... |
| Philadelphia, Pa. | 48 | 30 | 42 | .... |
| Phoenix, Ariz. | 68 | 40 | 64 | .... |
| Pittsburgh, Pa. | 42 | 28 | 36 | .... |
| Portland, Me. | 38 | 20 | 30 | .... |
| Portland, Oreg. | 44 | 34 | 42 | .... |
| Rapid City, S. Dak. | 44 | 32 | 40 | .... |
| Salt Lake City, Utah. | 40 | 22 | 34 | .... |
| St. Louis, Mo. | 58 | 36 | 54 | .... |
| San Antonio, Tex. | 48 | 48 | 46 | 0.26 |
| San Diego, Calif. | 68 | 48 | 64 | .... |
| San Francisco, Calif. | 52 | 44 | 50 | .... |
| Santa Fe, N. Mex. | 54 | 24 | 50 | .... |
| Savannah, Ga. | 66 | 42 | 52 | .... |
| Seattle, Wash. | 46 | 34 | 44 | .... |
| Springfield, Ill. | 48 | 32 | 42 | .... |
| Tampa, Fla. | 70 | 52 | 62 | .... |
| Vicksburg, Miss. | 56 | 40 | 52 | .... |


FUNERAL DIRECTORS

★ ★ ★

PLEASE NOTE—THERE IS A

GAWLER Service

For Every Funeral Requirement

WE believe that funeral costs should be known in advance.

As evidence of our co-operative spirit, we list below prices of 1,000 consecutive adult services (as selected by our patrons). Many families consult this information before calling us.

Whatever service you select, you have our unqualified assurance of the greatest possible value—in short, a tribute for your loved one of unforgettable beauty, reverence and distinction. We invite your trust.

**This Record May Help You:**

*As Selected by Patrons. Prices of 1,000 Consecutive Adult Services were as follows:*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 60 | Services | Under $150 |
| 133 | " | $151 to $250 |
| 238 | " | $251 to $350 |
| 279 | " | $351 to $500 |
| 135 | " | $501 to $600 |
| 116 | " | $601 to $900 |
| 30 | " | Above $900 |

**We Invite You**

*To have the services here. Save yourself the worry and work of preparing your home for the ceremony, and the confusion that usually arises in bereavement.*

JOSEPH GAWLER'S SONS

*A Washington Institution Since 1850*

Alfred B. Gawler Walter A. Gawler
William A. Gawler Joseph H. Gawler

1750-58 Penn. Ave. N.W.
*Just West of the White House*
NAtional 5512


## Band Concert

U. S. Navy Band Symphony Orchestra, Lieut. Charles Benter, United States Navy, Conductor; Alexander Morris, Assistant Conductor.
Sail Loft, Navy Yard, 8:30 P. M.

Overture from the Opera "Tannhauser".....Richard Wagner
"Polka and Fugue" from the Opera "Schwanda".....Jaromir Weinberger
"Wotan's Farewell and Magic Flame" from the Opera "The Walkure"..Wagner
Waltz, "Voices of Spring"..Johann Strauss
"Symphonie No. 5 (Op. 64)..Tschaikowsky
I. Andante
II. Andante cantabile
III. Valse
IV. Finale
"The National Anthem"

Concert by the U. S. Soldiers' Home Band Orchestra, Stanley Hall, Thursday, beginning at 5:30 p. m.
John S. M. Zimmerman, Bandmaster.
Anton Polsinter, Assistant.

March, "The Whip".....Holzmann
Overture, "The Emperor".....Kiesler
Solo for Xylophone, "Dance of the Toy Regiment".....Shilkret
"The Whirlwind".....Green
Musician Wilbur D. Kieffer
Excerpts from Musical Comedy, "Wildflower".....Stothart
Popular numbers—
"The Bells of Bazdad".....Motzan
"Bye Bye Blues".....Grey
Waltz Suite, "Kauffman's Casino Dances".....Gungl
Finale, "Who Discovered Dixie".....Silver

APPLE MARY AND DENNIE — By Martha Orr

## Lieut. Col. George Gay Dies in Florida, Aged 51

Lieut. Col. George S. Gay, 51, U. S. Army, retired, died Tuesday at his home in Jacksonville, Fla. A native of Attica, N. Y., he was commissioned a second lieutenant of field artillery in 1910 and rose to the rank of colonel in the World War. After graduation from the Field Artillery School, field officers' course, and the Command and General Staff School, Col. Gay attended the Quartermaster Subsistence School and the Quartermaster School.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Magdalene B. Gay, of Clearwater, Fla. Funeral services will be held at 1 p. m. today with military honors at the grave in section 6 of Arlington Cemetery.

### Socialite Weds Musician.

Stuart, Fla., Jan. 5 (AP).—Mrs. Irene Shreeve Woodworth, 35, socially prominent in New York and Palm Beach, and Val Ernie, 34, orchestra leader, were married here today.

**DIED.**

ABERG, HARRY CURTIS. On Tuesday, January 4, 1938, HARRY CURTIS ABERG, the beloved husband of Edith L. Aberg and father of Mrs. Dorothy E. Murphy and Mrs. Edith P. McCoy. Funeral services at his late residence, 2316 Nicholson st. se., on Saturday, January 8, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Services by the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home.

BROBST, ROSA K. On Tuesday, January 4, 1938, ROSA K. BROBST, beloved mother of Kenneth E. Brown and aunt of Miss Ethel Brown of Colonial Village, Va. Services at the W. W. Deal funeral home, 816 H st. ne., on Thursday, January 6, at 2 p. m.

DALZIEL, GILBERT J. On Tuesday, January 4, 1938 at Walter Reed Hospital, GILBERT J. DALZIEL, beloved husband of Hazel Dalziel of Herndon, Va. Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co., Funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Funeral services at Fort Myer Chapel, Fort Myer, Va., on Friday, January 7, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

**DIED.**

GLISSON, ERNEST LINWOOD. Suddenly, on Tuesday, January 4, 1938, at Casualty Hospital, ERNEST LINWOOD GLISSON, the beloved husband of Genevieve Corby Glisson. Funeral from the Saffell funeral home, 475 H st. nw., on Friday, January 7, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

KRUG, HARRY FREDERICK. On Monday, January 3, 1938, at Mount Alto Hospital, in the 37th year of his age, HARRY FREDERICK KRUG, the beloved husband of Helena Krug, father of Eileen and Fay Krug, son of Mrs. Mary M. Krug, of Racine, Wis., and brother of Mrs. Julia Weber, Mrs. Maurice Kaiser and Mrs. Mayfield, of Racine, Wis., and Mrs. Joseph Steinbers and George Krug, of Kingston, Pa. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Thursday, January 6, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

KULDELL, REV. DR. ALEXANDER R. On Wednesday, January 5, 1938, at his residence, 3615 Davis st. nw., the REV. DR. ALEXANDER R. KULDELL, beloved husband of Louise Kuldell and father of S. L. Kuldell, R. C. Kuldell, E. E. Kuldell, C. F. Kuldell, O. F. Kuldell and Mrs. L. R. Rogers, of Baltimore, Md. Funeral will be held from his late residence on Friday, January 7, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. (Baltimore, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia and New York papers please copy.)

LANGLEY, ROBERT E. On Monday, January 3, 1938, at Washington Sanitarium and Hospital, ROBERT E. LANGLEY, beloved husband of Lillie M. Langley. Funeral from his late residence, 919 Silver Spring ave., Silver Spring, Md., on Thursday, January 6, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

LUSBY, TANLEY (PAMLEY). On Tuesday, January 4, 1938, at Casualty Hospital, TANLEY (PAMLEY) LUSBY, beloved father of Jesse and James Lusby. Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, 317 11th st. se. Notice of time later.

**FUNERAL DESIGNS.**

GUDE BROS. CO., Florists
1212 F STREET. National 4276.

GEO. C. SHAFFER
Expressive Floral Tributes. 900 14TH ST. N.W. Phone: Moderate prices. Open Eve. & Sun. NA. 0106

**FUNERAL DIRECTORS**

FRANK GEIER'S SONS CO.,
1113 SEVENTH ST. N.W. Telephone Modern Chapel. NATIONAL 2473

JAMES T. RYAN,
317 Pa. Ave. S.E. ATlantic 1700.

J. WILLIAM LEE'S SONS CO.
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
CREMATORIUM
4th and Mass. Ave. N.E. LI. 5200.

**FUNERAL DIRECTORS**

ONLY CHAMBERS One of THE LARGEST UNDERTAKERS IN THE WORLD

W. W. CHAMBERS

*Offers You . . .*
MORE RESOURCES . . . AND GREATER FACILITIES THAN MOST ANY OTHER UNDERTAKER IN THE WORLD.

We Furnish Flowers for Funerals Through Our Own Flower Department

*Specializing in Quality, Quantity and Price . . .*

*This Beautiful Half-Couch*

METAL CASKET

—This price covers everything, including over 60 items of individual service $265

*In Case of Death Call*

The Greater Chambers Co.

THREE FUNERAL HOMES

*7 Chapels, 14 Parlors, 40 Assistants, 25 Cars, Hearses and Ambulances. Everything You Expect for Modern Burials.*

1400 Chapin St. N.W. Call COlumbia 0432
517 11th St. S.E. Call ATlantic 6700
918 Cleveland Ave., Hyattsville, Md. Call Greenwood 1221

**DIED.**

LOLLIS, JAMES R. On Monday, January 3, 1938, JAMES R. LOLLIS, the beloved husband of Cora Lee Lollis. Funeral services will be held at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Thursday, January 6, at 10:30 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Washington Memorial Park Cemetery.

McARDLE, WILLIAM E. On Tuesday, January 4, 1938, WILLIAM E. McARDLE. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Thursday, January 6, 1938, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited to attend. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

POTTERFIELD, CHARLES E. On Wednesday, January 5, 1938, at his residence, 127 North Peyton st., Alexandria, Va., CHARLES E. POTTERFIELD, aged 75 years, husband of Philippi Potterfield and father of Annabelle, Pearl A. and Glenn R. Potterfield. Remains resting at the Wheatley funeral home, 809 King st., Alexandria, Va. Notice of funeral later.

PROCTOR, JAMES A. Suddenly on Wednesday, January 5, 1938, at Emergency Hospital, JAMES A. PROCTOR, beloved husband of Mary L. Proctor. Funeral services at his late residence, 1700 E st. se., on Friday, January 7, at 8:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

RUSSO, FRANK. On Tuesday, January 4, 1938, at Homeopathic Hospital, FRANK RUSSO, beloved husband of the late Josephine Russo and father of Louis and Tony Russo. Funeral from his late residence, 6219 4th st. nw., on Thursday, January 6, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem high mass at Nativity Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment St. Mary's Cemetery.

SCHWARZ, FERDINAND L. On Tuesday, January 4, 1938, FERDINAND L. SCHWARZ, beloved husband of Marie W. Schwarz and loving father of Miss Frances Schwarz, Mrs. Wilhelmina Alwordt and Mrs. Marie S. Herrmann. Funeral from his late residence, 5521 Nebraska ave. nw., on Friday, January 7, at 8:45 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Mary's Church at 9:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

TOWNSEND, FLORENCE E. On Tuesday, January 4, 1938, at her residence, 1343 Girard st. nw., FLORENCE E. TOWNSEND, sister of John Glenn Townsend and aunt of Helen E. Townsend and Mrs. Harry Feehan. Funeral services at her late residence on Thursday, January 6, at 7:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Friday, January 7, at 2:30 p. m., at Snow Hill, Md.

WALLACE, SUSAN K. On Tuesday, January 4, 1938, at her residence, 70 T st. nw., SUSAN K. WALLACE, wife of the late David Wallace, mother of William A. Slape. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, January 7, at 10:30 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

WESTCOTT, SAMUEL C. On Tuesday, January 4, 1938, SAMUEL C. WESTCOTT, Vienna, Va. Funeral services from Money & King funeral parlors, Vienna, Va., Friday, January 7, at 2 p. m. Interment Flint Hill Cemetery, Oakton, Va.

WILBUR, HANNAH KNAPP. On Wednesday, January 5, 1938, at George Washington University Hospital, HANNAH KNAPP WILBUR, beloved wife of William A. Wilbur, of 3816 Military road nw. Remains resting at the above address until Friday, January 7, at 7 a. m. Funeral services at Hysons's Parlor, 1300 N st. nw., Friday, January 7, at 11 a. m. Services and interment Saturday, January 8, 10 a. m., Mystic, Conn.

### Proposals

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., until 10 o'clock a. m., January 21, 1938, for furnishing aircraft gyro-octant, to the Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C. Apply for proposals to the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, CHARLES CONARD, Paymaster General of the Navy. 6.13

WAR DEPARTMENT, OFFICE OF THE Constructing Quartermaster, Room 2236 Munitions Building, Washington, D. C. Sealed proposals will be received in this office until 2 p. m., E. S. T., February 15, 1938, and then publicly opened for construction of heating plant, Boiling Field, Washington, D. C. Plans and specifications will be available at this office January 3, 1938, upon deposit of certified check in the amount of $10 made payable to the Treasurer of the United States. Information at the above address.

### Bankruptcy Notices

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Josiah Ferris, jr., bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3532. Notice is hereby given that the above-named bankrupt has filed his petition praying for a discharge from all his debts in bankruptcy and that his creditors and other persons in interest are required to enter their appearance in opposition, together with specifications in writing of the grounds of such opposition, if any so desire, in the clerk's office of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, on or before the 7TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1938. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Joseph Levensard, bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3542. Notice is hereby given that the above-named bankrupt has filed his petition praying for a discharge from all his debts in bankruptcy and that his creditors and other persons in interest are required to enter their appearance in opposition, together with specifications in writing of the grounds of such opposition, if any so desire, in the clerk's office of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, on or before the 7TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1938. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Gordon Earle Urban, 1474 Harvard street northwest, Washington, D. C., bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3563. To the creditors of Gordon Earle Urban, of the City of Washington, District of Columbia: Notice is hereby given that on the 29th day of December, 1937, the said Gordon Earle Urban was duly adjudicated bankrupt, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at my office in the Investment Building, Fifteenth and K streets northwest, Washington, D. C., on the 18TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1938, AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M., at which time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims (claims shall not be proved against the bankrupt estate subsequent to six months after the adjudication as stated above), appoint a trustee, examine the bankrupt, and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

### Lost and Found 1

BLACK suede pocketbook, lost, containing glasses, bus pass, $1 bill and change, several compacts and lipstick; reward. Call NA. 3866. Frank A. Simon.


The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time.....19c per line.
3 times.....18c per line.
7 times.....15c per line.
15 times.....13c per line.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 21c per line; 3 times, 20c per line; 7 times, within 30 days, 17c per line.

When computing the cost of an ad kindly estimate 5½ average words to a line.

Rates for special classification and yearly contracts furnished upon request.

The Washington Post reserves the right to edit, revise or reject any classified advertising.

Misclassification of ads not permitted.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Corrections before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NATIONAL 4200
*Ask For An Ad-Writer*

THESE DRUG STORES WILL TAKE YOUR WANT AD. DAY AND NIGHT.
Whittlesey's Drug Store, 3527 Connecticut Ave.
Suter's Drug Store, 1841 Columbia Road.
Park View Pharmacy, Georgia Ave. and Park Road.
O'Donnell's Drug Store, Wisconsin Ave. and P St.
Kight's Drug Store, 3936 Georgia Ave.
The Jolson Pharmacy, Inc., 5000 First St. N.W.
The Chevy Chase Pharmacy, 5510 Connecticut Ave.
Alaska Ave. Pharmacy, 7606 Alaska Ave.
Paul's Drug Store, 901 Fourth St. S.W.


### Lost and Found 1

BROOCH—Gold, set with diamonds. Return to Natl. Press Club. Liberal reward.

DINNER RING—Raleigh Hotel powder rm., Jan. 4; gold setting with 7 large pearls; Tiffany style. Finder call EM. 4691. Liberal reward.

ENGLISH Setter, female, 4 mo. old, white with blk. ticks and blk. ears. Reward. 114 Lucas lane, Bethesda, Wis. 4959-R.

FOUND—Spitz, white male. Fox Terrier br. and blk., harness. Shepherd dog, female, blk. and brn. Police mixed, male, brown; Mixed Hound, male, blk. and brn. Hound, mixed breed, white and blk. marking. Call Miss Young, NA. 4200 Br. 392.

GOLF SHOES, worth about $18, left in colored cab. Reward. BRadley 339.

LOST—Bulova wrist watch; initials on back; reward. Mrs. Strong, Claridge Hotel.

LOST—Black and white English setter, male and brown and white pointer, male; reward. Call RAn. 4321.

LOST—A Crystal Ciner Watch, gray band; Union Station, around noon Sunday. Reward. Box 164, Washington Post.

PART HOUND and pointer, male, face brown; black eyes and ears; tag 2775 on collar; reward: NO. 6442.

SHINY black leather brief case, with torn zipper top; valuable personal contents. Reward for immediate return to manager Mayflower Hotel.

WIRE-HAIRED terrier; white, brown and black coloring; long, soft hair; answers name of "Peppy." Reward. WIs. 2555.

FOUND IN DIAMOND CABS
Book in cab 1179; brief case in cab 507; pair shoes in cab 554. Call NOrth 2868.

### Personals 3

CHAMBERS CO.,
Complete Funerals as Low as $75.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRS while U wait. Emergency Laboratories, 605 14th st. nw., Room 601. MEt. 1833.

GERMAN LESSONS—Conversational; individuals; cultured lady. 50c. WI. 4936.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles eradicated by my own methods; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs or surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK. 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

IT MUST BE very difficult not to be able to express yourself. Why suffer from hesitancy, shyness or unpopularity when it can so easily be corrected. (Copr. 1938.) AGNES McCALL PARKER STUDIO OF PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT AND SPEECH CULTURE. Enroll now by appointment, or Friday, January 7, from 8 to 9 p. m. for limited groups beginning January 10. 11th and 13th. Tele. NAt. 5511.

NURSE will room and board elderly lady; beautiful location; general care. RA. 5210.

PRIVATE PUBLICITY AGENT
PHONE NATIONAL 3976
9 A. M. TO 5 P. M.

CHAMBERS CO.,
One of the Largest Undertakers in the World.

### Help—Female 11

GIRL (Colored) genl. housework; some knowledge of cooking; stay nights; $5 week. Call LIncoln 7634-W.

LADIES—Able to work about 6 hours daily at about $17 weekly to start. Good education. Apply 9 to 12, Room 205, 1427 Eye st. nw.

TELEPHONE solicitor, experience not necessary; can show you how to make excellent money in commissions and bonus at home if you will follow instructions. Call Mr. Williams, MEtropolitan 2818, for full information.

YOUNG LADIES (2), of neat appearance, for circulation promotion deal; salary to those who qualify. Apply to Mr. Gross, 9:30 to 12 a. m., Room 708, 1333 G nw.

Money in Your Spare Time
Investigate at once the most unusual opportunity to make a substantial income during your spare time. Introducing the fastest selling one dollar article in the country today. No information over phone.
UNIVERSAL SALES CORP.
219 Denrike Bldg. 1010 Vermont Ave. N.W.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

### Help—Female 11

WOMEN—Part time work three to four hours daily. See Miss Shear, 715 9th st. nw.

### Help—Male 12

BARBERS (2), wanted; 1st class; can make $20 to $25 week; 312 9th st. nw.

BARBER WANTED; AMERICAN, 223 UPSHUR ST. NW.

BARBER—Must be experienced in ladies' hair cutting. 1805 H st. nw.

BARBER wanted; sober, honest. Apply 438 H st. nw.

HAVE IMMEDIATE OPENING WITH DEFINITE FUTURE FOR YOUNG MAN BETWEEN THE AGE OF 21-28 WITH ACCOUNTING EXPERIENCE AND TRAINING. KNOWLEDGE OF STOCKROOM WORK OR CREDITS AND COLLECTIONS WOULD BE ADDED ASSET. REPLY, STATING AGE, EXPERIENCE, NATIONALITY, SALARY EXPECTED. BOX 167, WASHINGTON POST.

MEN (2) to sell hosiery, neckties, shirts, etc. Rapid advancement if you qualify. Also one crew manager. Apply Realsilk Hosiery Mills, Inc., Chandler Bldg.

PASTRY COOK, WAITERS (3); 3d cook for school. Stay nights. Apply 909 G pl. nw.

SHOEMAKER — White or colored, at once. "Sheers Valet" 1627 Connecticut ave. nw.

TWO MEN.
Satisfied to earn $25 to $35 a week to start; sales experience valuable but not absolutely necessary; men preferably with car, ambitious to take early promotion to positions now open. Apply 724 11th st. nw., 9 TO 10 A. M. ONLY.

BOYS
with bicycles wanted for permanent work. Please apply to Mr. Shetsline, 1317 N. Y. ave. nw.

MEN
With some knowledge of selling, who would like to earn big money, can join a wide-awake live-wire organization. We will train you for a permanent position. Give full particulars in the first letter. Box 169, The Washington Post.

An Unusual Opportunity.
to increase your income in your spare time. If you are now employed and can devote 2 or 3 hours of your spare time every day, you can earn good money. Make your spare time work for you. For appointment write Box 170, Washington Post.

AUTOMOBILE SALESMEN
Increased sales of Fords and Lincoln Zephyrs make it necessary to put on more men. To a willing worker we offer real opportunity to sell new and used cars. Prospects furnished. High rate of pay. Productive floor periods. See or call Mr. Sparks, Atlantic 5800.
STEUART MOTORS
3rd and H Sts. NE.

TAXICAB DRIVERS
Get our proposition. Be independent. No down pay. Arrow Cab Co., 1100 Eye st. nw.

Men of Good Character.
21 years of age or over, residing in Washington at least one year, to join new FREE class for hackers' license examination. Call at 9:30 a. m., or ME. 1727.
MAKE GOOD MONEY
DRIVING CABS. SEE MR. CROZE.
BELL CAB CO., 1317 L N.W.

SALESMEN
TWO, TO COMPLETE RETAIL SALES FORCE. DRAWING ACCOUNT AND COMMISSION ARRANGEMENT TO MEN QUALIFYING. APPLY 9 TO 12 ONLY, 3509 12TH ST. NE.

### Business Opportunities 23

BARBER SHOP; reasonable; opposite Bladensburg Postoffice, Bladensburg, Md.

CLEANERS and dyers for sale. Good location; sell on account of sickness. $550 cash. M-692, Washington Post.

DON'T BUY any business until you see our offerings; largest listing to choose from. Capital Adjusting & Finance Co., 1008 H st. nw. MEtropolitan 4813.

EXTRA LARGE STORE, good for any kind business, $35. 1003 8th st. se. LIncoln 10147.

FOR SALE—Near Dupont Circle, 14 rooms, 4 baths, completely furnished and rented out as rooms and housekeeping apartments. Possession with deed. Price, $16,500; terms.
George W. Linkins Co.
1733 De Sales St. DIst. 3522.

FOUR FIRST CLASS TAVERNS. An opportunity for anyone who has some knowledge of running a short-order and sandwich shop. I will make very desirable and attractive terms to anyone meeting with my approval. Will sell one or all. Harry Lustine, 819 11th st. nw. NA. 2844.

GROCERY-DELICATESSEN, going business established in 1926; doing over $500 weekly; $2,500; terms. DISTRICT SALES, 1006 H N.W. NA. 1002.

GROCERY STORE in N.W. section; cash business, doing $400 to $500 weekly; must sacrifice for less than cost of fixtures. Attractive terms. Leaving city. Louis M. Tulman, 739 Investment Bldg. NA. 4579.

High-class colored restaurant in a good N.W. section; liquor license; old-established; newly equipped. Owner forced to close owing to illness. Can be bought on easy terms or rented with the equipment. Interested parties apply.
J. B. MALLOS
817 12th St. N.W. NAtl. 1565.

MARYLAND business opportunities to buy or sell, see Nat'l Business Service, 8236 Ga. ave., 2d floor. SHepherd 1883.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

### Real Estate Loans 27

WE HAVE FUNDS FOR FIRST TRUST loans on improved D. C. real estate. Prevailing rates. Prompt decisions.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER.
1719 K St. N.W. Natl. 1168.

### Automobile Loans 28

AUTO LOANS
at
LEGAL RATES
CASH IN 15 MINUTES
NO ENDORSERS—CONFIDENTIAL
PRESENT PAYMENTS REDUCED
Yearly Interest Table
$50 Loan repay $4.16 mo., costs $2.00
$100 Loan repay $8.33 mo., costs $4.00
$150 Loan repay $12.50 mo., costs $6.50
Other amounts in the same proportion
POTOMAC LOAN CO.
Suite 89, Rust Building
1001 15th St. N.W. District 5060
Free Parking at 1021 15th St. N.W.

### Money-to-Loan 26

ADVANCES on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, etc.; loan $200 and over, 2%; all tickets good for one year. Horning's Loan Office, opposite Wash. Airport.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc., no adv. arrangements neces.; lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

ATTENTION, HOME OWNERS—PLENTY of Money Available for Second Trust. ATTENTION SALARIED PEOPLE. You can borrow to pay all your bills. Consolidate your debts and terms made to suit your budget. Prompt and courteous service, low rates. See S. S. FREEDMAN, 1306 R I. ave. nw NO 0705. Dec 3020

### Rooms—Furnished 30

A lovely neighborhood, nr. Shoreham and Wardman hotels; priv. home; beautiful rm. adj. bath; gentleman; $20. CO. 6746.

ABOVE DUPONT CIRCLE—Sunny front room, 4 windows, next bath, private home, good heat; gentleman; $20. NOrth 0542.

ALTURAS (1809 

# The Miscellaneous For Sale Column Offers Many Unusual Bargains

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

## Rooms—Furnished 30

Continued From Preceding Page.

**HOTEL INN** 608 9th st. nw. $1-1.50 per day; $6 up weekly.

**CHEVY CHASE, D. C.**
3712 Military rd. nw. Large twin bedroom, also single. Refined home environment. CL. 1585.

**THE MAURY,**
701 19th st. nw.: 100 ideal sleeping rms., each with running water, inner-coil-spring mattresses; convenient to bath and showers; hotel service; single rooms, $6.50 week up; double rooms from $9 per room up.

**THE VIVIAN** 1723 G st. nw.—100 well-heated single and double rooms. $6.50 to $12 weekly. Equipped with modernistic furniture; Venetian blinds, 24-hour switchboard, elevator maid service. Plenty of hot water, near showers. Within walking distance downtown

## Furn. or Unfurn. 31

7TH PLACE NW., 6113—1 room, kitchenette; new home; semipriv. bath; reas.

## Rooms—Unfurnished 32

DOWNTOWN, 1216 Conn. Ave. nw. 3rd floor suitable bachelors, 6 rms $50; will consider renting rooms separately. See Mrs. Jack Hayes, 1216 Conn. ave. nw., or call NA. 7174.

NEAR 15th and H sts. ne. 1 room, kitchenette suitable 1 h. k., next bath; heat, gas, light inc., $25. AT. 8467.

ONTARIO PL. NW., 1890 (18th & Col. rd.). Newly decorated, large room, $5; lady.

## Room and Board 34

ALLISON ST. NW., 1519—2 well furn. rms., priv. bath; singly or together; gar. free.

ARE YOU interested in French? French family offers studio room; fireplace; corner home; gentleman. PO. 0458.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Young ladies, attractive warm room; twin beds; spacious corner home; near bus; $35 ea. CL. 1297.

CHEVY CHASE (3749 Oliver St.)—Large front room, 5 windows; twin beds; excellent meals; $35 ea. EM. 1329.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1358—Large front room, twin beds, fireplace; $65 for 2.

EAST CAPITOL ST., 202—Newly furnished front room, 3 windows; near bath; home cooking; transp. at door; reas. AT. 7782.

HARVARD ST. NW., 1424—Large room, suitable for 2; plenty of hot water; agreeable surroundings; home cooking.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 659—Comf. room; next bath; single or double; excellent home cooking; transp. at door; reas.

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 1776—A distinctive home for young people, in an unsurpassed location. Reasonable.

16TH ST. NW., 3360—Exclusive home; room for 1 or 2; middle-aged preferred.

**2209 MASS. AVE. N.W.**
Opened recently, former embassy home; distinctive address; ideal for young people. Single-double. Room for 3; $40 mo. each. First floor facing street. Meals planned.

## Table Board 36

17TH ST. NW., 1030—Delicious family-style meals; daily rates or $20 mo. ME. 9032.

## Apartments—Furnished 45

ALL COMFORTS of a real home; 4 rooms, bath; fine location; adults; $90. GEorgia 4044.

ARTISTICALLY furnished apt.; centrally located; 3 exposures; 2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, dining room, kitchen, bath; available Feb. 1; rental, $125. Phone ADams 6155.

A TRULY MODERN UNIT, consisting of 2 rooms, new efficiency kitchenette, tile bath with built-in shower, and dinette; Electrolux; Venetian blinds; community yard; gas free. Enjoy effortless housekeeping at this reasonable rental, $55. 220 Hamilton st. nw.; resident manager. WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER. 1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

C ST. NE., 144—Near Senate Office Bldg. Bedrm. and kitchen; comp. furn.; heat, gas, elec., c. h. w.; reas.

CALIFORNIA ST. NW., 2138, Apt. One room, foyer and bath; nicely furn.; $40. Apply manager, NOrth 0657.

CAVALIER—Sub-let attrac. liv. rm., dinette and kitchen. Ask to see 306. COl. 3600.

CHINESE style, sunny, 2-rm., bath apt. for one person; grill, Frigid., $47.50. incl. Maison d'Art. 1741 R. I. (off Conn. at M).

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1763, Apt. 6.—Well furnished, 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath apt. Call evenings.

ENTIRE floor in modern priv. home; married couple preferred; refs. ME. 4261.

GIBRALTAR (2305 18th st. nw.)—New management. Frigidaire. 2 and 3 rm. apts.; heat, light, gas and linens furn. COlumbia 9021.

L ST. NW., 1001—One rm. and kitchenette with gas, light; semi-bath; $25 monthly.

NEWTON ST. NE., 1712—Entire 2d floor, 3 rooms, sleeping porch, priv. bath, heat, gas, elec. incl.; conv. trans. PO. 5618 J.

NORTH CAPITOL ST., 1925 (at R. I. ave.). 2-rm. and porch apt.; $32.50. NO. 1528-J.

PA. AVE. NW., 1919: Apt. 4—Furn. apt., bedroom, dining room, kitchen, porch and yard. Clean and quiet; $45 per month. Apply after 4 p. m.

TAKOMA PARK, Washington's most beautiful suburb, 7056 Eastern ave.—Large room, kitchenette, best heat, light, gas, phone, cont. hot water, small garden included; only $30. GEorgia 2087.

THE ONLY APARTMENT unrented in this well-kept building; 2 rooms, bath, kitchen and porch; near street car and bus lines; reasonably priced at only $52.50. 1440 R st. nw. The Newlon. Key with resident manager, Apt. No. 22.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

YOUNG LADY to rent room or share nicely furnished apartment with two business girls. NOrth 3280, Apt. 704.

9TH ST. NW., 4530—Large, attractive, cheerful 2 rms., kit., bath, recently redecorated; oil heat, elec., Electrolux; reas.

14TH ST. NW., 2544—Clean 1 and 2 rms., kit., priv., gas, elec., $8-$13 wk. Janitor.

16TH ST. NW., 1610—3 rooms, large foyer, kitchen, dinette, bath, shower, nicely furnished. From $85 to $100. DE. 3460.

1919 19TH ST. NW.—3-room front apt., facing park. Attractively furnished. Electric refrigeration; janitor service; $65. Potomac 2614.

$110.00—Sublet, completely furnished, very desirable liv. room, dining room, bedrm., kitchen, bath, screened porch; sw. corner; three mos. or longer; swimming pool and gymnasium in bldg. 1650 Harvard st. nw. Call ADams 0401.

**VERY DESIRABLE APT.**
N.E. SECTION. DEC. 6315.

**MERRILL MANSIONS**
1361 Fairmont st. nw. Offering 1 rm. apt., elec. refrg., $40. Also connecting or single rms. with bath, $6-$8. L. h. k. apt.

**London Rall, Apt. Hotel.**
1133 13th St. N.W.—Bed-liv. rm., dressing rm., kit., bath, elec., gas, linens. Frigid.; $15 up wk.; $52.50 up mo. NAtl. 9010.

**Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel**
20th and P sts. nw.—1 room, kit., bath, completely furn.; linens, silver; Frigidaire. Day, week, month. NAtional 5425.

**The Cavalier**
A Few
FURNISHED APARTMENTS
Available for
Immediate Occupancy
3500 14th St. N.W. COl. 3600

## Furn. or Unfurn. 46

WISCONSIN AVE. NW., 3218—1st floor; living room, bedroom, kitchen; refined tenant; unfurnished; $40.

**CLIFTON TERRACE**
14TH AND CLIFTON STS. N.W.
2 to 4 rooms, kitchen and bath
Switchboard. Elevator. CO. 7744.

## Apartments—Unfurn. 47

ALTON APTS. (1445 Park Rd. N.W.)—One room, dinette, kitchenette, dressing room and bath; 3 rooms, foyer, kitchen and bath; free refrigeration and elevator.

DOWNTOWN—THE BAYHEAD, 724 3d st. nw. 1 room, kitchen and bath; newly decorated; refigeration on house current.

INGRAHAM ST., N.W., 942—Newly decorated 3 rms., kit. and bath, s. m. l., porch; gar.; refrig. GE. 4122 after 5 p. m.

## Apartments—Unfurn. 47

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 821 (Apt. 304)—2 rooms, kitchen, bath; redecorated completely; heat, hot water, refrigeration furnished; $42.50. To inspect call MR. TOMS, DI. 2434. Other apts. available.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1493—(Just off 18th st.): 1-rm. and bath; 3 rms. and bath. A. S. GARDINER. NA. 0334.

ONE, two, three rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; completely modern apartments. 930 Randolph st. nw.

SEVERAL Desirable Apartments Available. RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC. 1321 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 3600.

THE REEDER (2824 12th St. N.E.)—Corner apt., 2 rooms kit., bath; refrigeration free; new range and linoleum; rent reduced. See janitor or phone MR. TOMS, District 2434. Other apartments available.

THE PRINCETON, 2215 14th st. nw.—5 rms., bath, porch; newly dec.; heat, hot water; adults; $52.50. See janitor.

THREE ROOMS, enclosed porch; large recep. hall, kit., bath; $77.50; 1st class quiet elevator building. Call res. mgr., POtomac 1180. The Shawmut, 2200 19th st. nw.

TWO rooms, kitchenette, private tile bath, shower; electric refrigerator; detached house; oil heat; half-block to bus; to right party, $45. Phone ALex. 372-W.

3 LARGE ROOMS and private bath; elec., heat; $31.50. 1003 8th st. se. LIncoln 10147.

FIRST ST. N.W., 1929
Two rooms, kitchen and bath. Fully equipped; newly decorated. $47.50. Resident Manager. DE. 3276.
UNION INVESTMENT CO. NA. 5536.

EVARTS ST. N.E., 1208
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$45
Resident Manager, NO, 7320.
UNION INVESTMENT CO. NA. 5536.

1702 SUMMIT PLACE N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath, $50.00. Electric refrigeration on house current. Resident Manager. ADams 10480.

OIL HEAT FURNISHED.
Three rooms, dinette, bath, screened porch, quiet and attractive; S.E. residential section; a better built flat than usually offered. 2117 R st. se. Call Mrs. Burdick. ADELBERT W. LEE.
1343 H St. N.W. DIst. 4600.

THE PARKADE.
1457 Park Rd. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath.....$42.50
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath.. 57.50
3 rooms, kitchen, foyer, bath..... 72.50
Apply Resident Manager.
PHILIP P. PEYSER & CO.
1028 Investment Bldg. DI. 3740.

2232 40th PL. N.W.
Apt. 1, 2 bedrms., liv. rm., dinette, kit., bath, screened porch; $64, heat and h. w. included.

4474 CONDUIT RD. N.W.
Apt. 1, 2 rms., dinette, kit., bath, porch; heat incl., $52.50.
5402 3rd ST. N.W.
Apt. 3, 2 rms., dinette, kit., bath, porch; tenant furn. own heat; $42.50.
1433 K ST. S.E.
Apt. 2, 2 bedrms., liv. rm., kit.; tenant furn. own heat; $40.
L. T. GRAVATTE.
720 15th N.W. Realtor. NAtl. 0753.

**POPULAR PRICED APT.**
Rent includes elec. for lighting, etc., gas for cooking; 2 bedrms., liv. rm., kit. and hall. Res. mgr. ADams 9893.

**4901 FIRST ST. NW.**
3 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath; auto. gas heat, Electrolux refrig.; $50. GE. 7023.

**THE BOND APTS.**
1230 New Hampshire ave. nw. 2 rooms, kit., bath, $55; Frigidaire; elevator.

**115 CONCORD AVE. N.W.**
2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, bath, screened porch; heat furnished. Convenient to bus and cars.
Rent reduced to.....$57.50
OPEN.

1657 31st ST. N.W.
Bedroom, living room and kitchen; high elevation, large grounds. Apt. 303. Rent, $50.00.

Bedroom, living room, dining room, kitchen, bath, inclosed porch. Apt. 106. Rent, $75.00.
Wm. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.,
1519 K N.W. Dist. 1015.

**DUPLEX**
3209 CONN. AVE.—FIRST FLOOR.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath, refrigeration, oil heat, garage; $55.
**FRANCIS A. BLUNDON CO.**
805 H St. N.W. NAtional 0714.

1207 G ST. NE., No. 2—2 rms., kit., bath, elec., gas.....$32.50
411 2nd st. se., No. 2—5 rooms, bath, elec., gas h.-w. h.....60.00
128 Carroll st. se., No. 202—4 rms., kit., bath, elec., gas, h.-w. h.....60.00
66 W st. nw.—2nd floor, 3 rms., kit., bath (elec., gas furnished).....47.50
1430 North Capitol st.—2nd floor, 4 rooms, kit., bath, gas (elec. furnished), h.-w. h.....47.50
9 H st. nw., No. 2—3 rooms, bath, elec., gas, h.-w. h.....35.00

**R. A. HUMPHRIES**
808 No. Capitol St. Realtor. NAtl. 6732.

3025 PORTER ST. N.W.
(1 block west of Connecticut Avenue.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$32.50
Electric Refrigeration on House Current.
1468 GIRARD ST. N.W.
(½ block from Meridian Park.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$45.00
Electric Refrigeration.
3511 13TH STREET N.W.
(Near 14th and Park rd. business center.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$47.50
Electric Refrigeration on House Current.
1434 HARVARD ST. N.W.
(½ block from 14th st. shopping center.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$55.00
Electric Refrigeration.
1441 HARVARD ST. N.W.
(½ block from 14th st. cars and shops.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath..$45 and $47.50
Electric Refrigeration on House Current.
2544 17TH STREET N.W.
(½ block off Columbia rd.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$45.00
Electric Refrigeration on House Current.
1740 18TH STREET N.W.
(Near 18th and R—walking distance of downtown.)
3 bedrooms, living room, kitchen bath.....$55.00
Recently Renovated. Electric Refrigeration.
For Above Apartments, Call the Resident Manager, ADams 8810.
1750 16TH STREET N.W.
(Cor. 16th and S, opposite Scottish Rite.)
1 room and bath.....$35.00
1 room, kitchen and bath.....$47.50
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$60.00
24-Hour Elevator and Switchboard Service.
Resident Manager, NOrth 10474.
JESSE H. HEDGES.
306 Tower Bldg. DIstrict 8332.

NEW APARTMENTS
NORTHEAST SECTION.
1 room, dinette, kitchenette, bath. Electric stove, refrigerator. Rollaway bed; h.-w. h. Call NO. 0854-R., NO. 2360, Green. 1602, Green. 3575.

**The 3150 16th St. N.W.**
2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath.....$69.50
2 rooms, foyer, dinette, sun porch, kitchen and bath.$79.50
Gas, Electricity, Refrigeration Included in Rent
Parquet Floors — Venetian Blinds
Carpeted Corridors — Painted Walls
Concealed Radiation — Elevators
Resident Manager, COl. 5205 or
J. A. McKeever Co., Inc.
Managing Agents
1625 K St. N.W. DIst. 9700

**The SEMINOLE**
1444 W STREET N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.. $42.50
FREE REFRIGERATION
**The SEABRIDGE**
501 12TH STREET N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.. $41.50
The Federal-American Company
807 15th N.W. NA. 8033

## Apartments—Unfurn. 47

1124 10TH ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath.....$37.50 up
Gas, Electric Refrigeration Included.
Elevator Service.
H. G. SMITHY CO.,
811 15th St. N.W. NAtl. 5903.

**HAMPTON COURTS,**
2013 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath..$45.00
1 room and bath..... 35.00
3 rooms, kitchen and bath..... 67.50
24-hour Elevator and Switchboard Service.
Apply Resident Manager.
PHILIP P. PEYSER & CO.
1028 Investment Bldg. DI. 3740.

**1831 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.**
4 rooms, kitchen and bath; G. E. refrigeration; first floor front, $55.

COLORED—28 D St. S.E.: 1st fr.; 4 rooms and bath; good condition; elec. included; $27.50.
D. H. JOHNSON CO.
941 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 1373.

## Stores—Rent 53

Modern Stores in All Locations.
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. DIst. 9486.

2101 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.E.
Large corner store, will remodel to suit tenant.
LINKINS CO.
1733 DeSales St. DI. 3522.

## Houses—Furnished 54

PARKWOOD PL. NW., 1361—Half of furnished home; heat; gas, light, phone; maid service; $40. Adults. AD. 5297.

TAKOMA PARK, D. C., 202 Van Buren st. 6-room bungalow, nicely furnished; refrigerator, fireplace, piano, radio; newly decorated; oil heat; near bus line and schools; immediate possession; $75.

4444 FARADAY PL. NW.—6 rooms, bath; h.-w. h.; built-in gar.; avail. Jan. 13. $90. A. D. CRUMBAUGH (Realtor). CL. 1-3-6-4.

## Houses—Unfurnished 56

BRIGHTWOOD—6 rms., garage; $52.50.
PETWORTH—6 rms., 2-car garage; $60.
PETWORTH—Det. 6 rms., oil heat, $65.
PETWORTH—4 bedrms., semi-det.; $65.
Others in N.W.—$37.50 Up.
WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

BY OWNER. Chevy Chase, D. C.—6 to 8 rms., 1 and 2 baths, $75 to $115 mo., also nearby Va. and Md., $35 to $70 mo. Brokers attention. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. DIst. 5230. Evenings, CLeve. 5091.

CHEVY CHASE, Md.—Modern 5-rm. bungalow; elect. refrig., h.-w. h.; fine condition; $55. Call CLeve. 6695.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., 3732 KANAWHA ST. N.W., just east of Conn. ave., one block south of Military road. 7 rooms and 1½ baths; masonry home, amid quiet neighbors in strictly residential section. Large front porch, two rear porches, the upper one glass-inclosed and affording additional sleeping accommodations; 3d floor may be used as extra quarters or storage. Completely redecorated. Built-in garage. Walking distance of Woodrow Wilson High and all grade schools. $80. Can be held on a deposit until Jan. 15.
H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

HAMILTON ST. NW.—5 rooms, bath, h.-w. h.; new-house condition. Only $55. ME. 5400.

KENYON ST. NW., 623—6 rooms, h.-w. h.; rent $55. Met. 4813.

NEAR CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY, 2907 7th St. N.E. Two blocks from the college near grade schools neighborhood shops & rapid transportation via 12th St. bus or Michigan avenue cars. Completely redecorated, 6 rooms and bath; front and rear porches, the latter glass-enclosed; h.-w. h.; built-in garage. Immediate occupancy; $55.00.
H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

REDUCED RENTALS—Desirable homes in good locations; we will gladly show them.
BRODIE & COLBERT, INC.
NA. 8875. 1707 Eye St. N.W.

SILVER SPRING, MD.—721 Richmond ave. Detached home in quiet neighborhood, 3 blocks from bus, stores and schools. 2 bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen and bath. Sleeping porch. Entire dwelling in excellent condition. Garage. May be seen at any time. Inquire at house or phone SHep. 2768-M.

SOMERSET PL. NW., 1323, off 16th—Beautiful new detached brick, 6 rms., 2 baths, near schools and stores. GE. 8054.

WOODRIDGE, N.E.—Conv. to car line. Desirable 6-rm. and bath modern house. $35. DIXIE Realty Co., 1417 L st. nw. NA. 8880.

LYON VILLAGE
6 rooms, 2 baths, h.-w. h.; garage; $90.00
LYON, INC. WA. 8410.

**712 "A" St. N.E.**
Two-story and basement brick dwelling; 8 room and bath; h.-w. h. and electricity; $40.00.
George F. Hane, Inc.
1422 "F" St. N.W. NAtl. 3964.

**MT. PLEASANT**
**1755 PARK ROAD N.W.**
Brick residence, containing eight rooms and 1½ baths; hot-water heat; garage. Near end Mt. Pleasant car line and close to schools, churches, shops and transportation.
Excellent location for renting.
Rental, $70 Per Month.
EQUITABLE LIFE INSURANCE CO.
816 14th St. N.W. ME. 3437.

$45 **2820 30th ST. S.E.**
Detached home; h.-w. h. Six large rooms and bath, inclosed porch, electric range. Large lot.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.,
NA. 5833 1312 N. Y. Ave.

GEORGETOWN
2905 QUE ST. N.W.
A very beautiful home in perfect condition, containing 4 large rooms, 2 pantries, back stairway and 3 open fireplaces on the first floor; 4 bedrooms, 2 baths and 3 fireplaces on the second floor; 1 large room and lavatory on the third floor; maid's room and bath in the basement. Oil burner. Electric refrigerator. Rent $160 per month. House vacant. Open.
BOSS & PHELPS, 1417 K St. N.W.

$65 **1724 35th St. NW.**
Corner brick home, close to schools, stores and transportation; h.-w. h.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.,
NA. 5833 1312 N. Y. Ave.

$55 **1809 BELMONT RD.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; front apt. Southern exposure. Excellent condition. Elec. refrigeration.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.
NA. 5833 1312 N. Y. Ave.

## Suburban—Rent 5¢

MT. RAINIER, 3821 34th St.—6-rm. house, new condition, $47.50; 5-room bungalow, $45; 5-rm. $35; 4-rm. $30; apts. GR. 1276.

121 BALTIMORE AVE., CAPITOL HTS., Md.—6 large rooms; 6 lots; large coal range in kitchen, bath, water in house, large front and back porches; gas, electricity; reduced to $35; must have good references. Apply KRAFT & CO., 712 H st. ne. Phone Lincoln 6261.

## Wanted-to-Rent 62

FURNISHED APT. with private bath wanted by couple for light housekeeping; N.W. section; refs. exchanged; immediate occupancy; from $40 to $50. POt. 5397.

## Sale Investment Property 65

APT.: rented $2,000 yr.; nr. Capitol; $11,950. Apt. nr. 7th & G se.; bargain. 2 flats, nr. Giant Market, rented $1,800 yr.; $14,500. Cor. Office bldg. 14th nr. Park rd.; bargain, take small houses for equity. N. E. RYON CO. 1216 N. Y. ave. 3418 14th.

$4,400—Warder st., near Soldiers' Home. Brick, 6 rooms, 3 porches; h.-w. h.; rent $45. Met. 5400.

## Sale Houses 66

OPPORTUNITY—$500 cash. Near upper 14th. Large, modern brick, 7 rooms, 4 bedrooms, elec. refrig., 3 porches, large yard, 2-car garage. Why pay rent? Call E. W. Bailey, AD. 4786.

OPPORTUNITY—$260 cash; $50 mo. buys renovated brick in Brightwood; G. E. refrig., gar., etc.; only $5,850.
WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

REPOSSESSED DETACHED HOMES, Chevy Chase, D. C., Va. and Md. Long-term Federal Housing available. One-fifth cash, balance less than rent. Also good income producers. Phone for list, Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. DIstrict 5230.

SMALL CASH PAYMENT, $45 Month—New 5-rm. brick bungalow with a.m.i.; close in; Silver Spring section, near schools, stores and bus line; $5,950; lowest for this type home in this area. Call Glenn Realty, SH. 4443.

461 LURAY PL. N.W.
6 rm. and bath; brick, new house condition. Reas. COl. 1348; EM. 0289.

$9,950—AN EXCEPTIONAL BUY.
In Chevy Chase, D. C., brick Colonial; 6 very large rooms, 2 COMPLETE BATHS, finished attic, built-in garage and many other desirable features; terms. For appointment to inspect call METropolitan 2200 until 9 p. m.

OPEN—SEE TODAY, 2 TO 9 P. M.
910 DEARFIELD PLACE N.W.
Off Georgia ave., shopping district. 6 lovely bright rooms, tile bath, automatic heat, garage. Brand-new condition. Sacrifice, $6,350. Reasonable terms.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. ME. 5400.

**OWNER LEAVING CITY**
Must sell Cathedral ave. home; make offer; inspection, AD. 6173.

**TRADE YOUR OLD HOME FOR A NEW ONE**
Monthly Carrying Charges as Low as $27.50
Call or Write
HARRY WARDMAN, INC.,
1512 K St. N.W. DIst. 3830.

**$250 CASH—$4,950**
6 rooms, bath, semi-detached; good N.W. section. Owner, DIs. 2724; evenings, CLev. 0432.

Hamilton St., near Georgia Ave. N.W.
**$6,550.**
Brick row house in good condition; coal hot-water heat with automatic blower. Detached fireproof garage; slate roof; 2 sleeping porches; landscaped lot; terms.
Wm. H. Saunders Co., Inc.
1519 K St. N.W. DIst. 1015.

**$10,975.**
**Nr. 42nd and Nebraska Ave.**
CONSIDER SMALL HOUSE IN TRADE.
A good location; new, detached English brick, with 6 spacious rooms, 2 complete baths, delightful modern kit., open fireplace, attic insulated, weatherstripped, screened. With garage. Situated on a large, well-landscaped lot; complete in every detail. Facing Govt. property, it is the last of a group of 7. The location is ideal, near schools, churches and Mass. ave.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS, DIST. 1411.

COLORED—New low-price home, 347 25th pl. ne.; open for inspection 9:30 a. m. to 9 p. m. daily; $5,950; terms. AT. 8022.

## Sale Suburban 70

ARLINGTON, VA.—1307 North Buchanan. 6-room stone, colonial; Fireplace; kitchen de luxe; full basement; oil heat; air-conditioned; built-in garage; no assessments; 10-cent bus; $1,500 saving for immediate sale; $7,500; $500 cash; balance long-term financing. Open. WAlnut 1915.

ARLINGTON—6-rm. mod. home; large lot, 2-car garage, 10c bus; only $3,750; terms. RALPH CRAIN. 4399 Lee hwy. WA. 6959.

LARGE new bungalow, tile bath, fireplace, oak floors; latest heat, lights; refined; shaded lot; 20 min. to work; $4,750. Geo. C. Walker, GR. 1899.

LYON VILLAGE—Sacrifice, $7,000 for quick sale; original price $7,950; 6-rm. brick bungalow; a. m. i., oil heat, full basement, attic, brick garage, corner lot, nicely landscaped, house 2 years old. CLarendon 1001 or WAlnut 7969.

NEW 5-room and bath brick bungalow. Lot 80 x 124. Fully equipped; built-in cabinets, open fireplace. $5,750.
T. P. JOHNSON. FALLS CHURCH 735.

OAKCREST—To encourage initial development in section 3, a new section just opened, we are offering to the first few purchasers a discount of about 40 per cent. Panoramic view of city and river. All improvements in and paid for. Terms to suit. J. LEE PRICE, Oakcrest, 2303 Arlington Ridge rd. RIdge 272.

PERSHING DRIVE, LYON PARK—6 rms. and bath, frame; good condition; h.-w. ht.; front and rear porches; dry basement; garage; nice shaded lot; $6,500. Easy terms. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon, Va. WA. 7280.

**NEW 5-ROOMS—$5,950**
BRADDOCK HEIGHTS, VA.
ALex. 2352. CLev. 1925 after 6 P. M.

**TODAY'S BEST BUY.**
24 acres in the corporate limits of Vienna, Va. Modern 8-room house. Maple grove surrounds the house; spacious lawn; orchard, one-half acre in grapes; live spring in the center of property. Rolling land. Drains well. Good section. Price reduced to $7,500. Only $500 cash. Immediate possession. Call Mr. Blincoe.
Robert L. McKeever Co., Inc.
Shoreham Bldg. NA. 4750.

## Sale Acreage 72

10¾ A., nearby Va., Lee highway; suit. subdivision small homes. Owner, WAl. 7016.

75 WOODED acres, cabin, on railroad, 20 miles D. C.; $1,500; terms. WAlnut 6959.

3½ ACRES—Portion of the original estate of Mount Vernon; natural growth of shade; beautiful spot for country home; price, $5,000; terms easy. Phone ALexandria 2616.

## Sale—Farms, Land 73

GOOD INVESTMENT—138 acres in thrifty growing merchantable timber, finely watered by lasting streams and springs; electricity available; located 6½ miles from Fairfax Courthouse, between Pender and Navy, 18 miles from Washington, on pike. Price $40 per acre—$2,000 cash. Agents take notice. Farms in Northern Virginia a specialty. Buell Farm Agency, Herndon, Fairfax Co., Va.

CHOICE VIRGINIA BARGAINS.
Southern colonial stone, 14 rms., steam heat, 4 baths, excellent outbuildings, 180 acres, $42,000.—335 acres, large stone house, two barns and silos, other buildings, land in high state of cultivation, $30,000.—Old homestead, fine barn, 200 acres, largely blue grass, $6,000.—200 acres, attractive 6-rm. house, mountain farm, considerable blue grass, $4,500.—14 acres, good house, modern conveniences, good buildings, large stream, near Tyson's Crossroads, $7,500.
R. D. LILLIE CO.
264 Carroll St., Takoma Park, GE. 3301

## Sale—Shores, Waterfront 75

THREE ACRES with large all-year house; bath and running water; hot-water heat. Long frontage on Potomac River, $3,750. Terms.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth St. N.W. NAtl. 8093.

300 ACRES level farmland. 9,000-ft. water frontage; access via good road; 50 miles Washington; $16,000. NAtional 3753. ADams 6418-J.

## Real Estate Wanted 76

CASH for any old houses, white D. C. Must be investments. E. W. BAILEY, AD. 4786 or, mail, 1435 Meridian st. nw.

WE sell real estate at auction anywhere. N. C. Hines & Sons, auctioneers, 1511 K st. nw. DIst. 7740.

WANT TO BUY HOUSES.
HARRY B. PITTS CO.
1019 15th St. N.W. MEt. 0100.

## Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

BEAUTIFUL cocker spaniels, 3 mos.; white (half breed). $10. GR. 1202.

WIRE FOX TERRIERS—Complete grooming, $3.00. Called for and returned.
ADLEA KENNELS, Washington Grove, Md.

## Horses—Livestock 81

DRESSED PIGS, between 75 and 80 lbs., $15 each. Lincoln 6868.

FOR SALE—Private party, excellent team, all-around farm mares; condition good; very reliable. Apply barn man, 840 Cleveland ave., near Harrison, Riverdale, Md.

SHETLAND PONY mare, by Little Wonder, 40 inches tall; moved to city; no further use. Apply barn man, 840 Cleveland ave., near Harrison, Riverdale, Md.

2 SMALL MULES, 4 large mares, 6 large work horses. 110 M st. se.

SADDLE HORSE.
Large, gaited; jumper. Phone Mr. Wesley, DIstrict 1700.

## Sale Miscellaneous 83

*DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.*

ACCORDIONS—Before purchasing a piano accordion, it's to your advantage to see Droop's first. 1300 G st. nw.

ANTIQUES—Largest collection in city; glass, china, silver, books, prints, frames, bric-a-brac. Edelson, 618 5th st. nw.

ANTIQUES—Aaron Willard banjo clock, fine condition. Spade Lenox and numerous other high-quality service plates. Silver, jewelry, furniture and hundreds of other articles, some of which are museum pieces. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. NOrth 4008.

CHEST of drawers—Walnut; also mirror, French provincial; like new. EMer. 5426.

DESKS Used single pedestal desks at $12. H. Baum & Son, 616 E nw.

DIAMOND RING, lady's, 65-100; cost $465; will sacrifice $165. ADams 7108.

DRESS suit, morning coat & striped trousers, 42 stout, like new; bars. CO. 3879-J.

FURNITURE, complete, 4-pc. living rm. suite, sewing mach., dresser, refator, solid mah. dropleaf table. 2306 Nichols se.

PIANOS FOR RENT—At reasonable rates. All kinds and types, new and used. NAt. 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st. Open evenings.

PIANO—Smallest-size baby grand, in splendid condition; $165, on very easy terms. Ideal for a very small home. NAt. 3223. Arthur Jordan Piano Co., corner 13th and G sts.

PIANO—Latest model full-keyboard apartment upright, used less than five months and like new, $138. A repossession, it can be purchased by merely continuing the balance of the $7 monthly payments. NAtional 3223. Arthur Jordan Piano Co., corner 13th and G sts.

PIANOS—We've cut prices deep on a number of slightly used and sample spinet pianos. Here are a few of the many values: $139 moderne model, now $119; $179 Colonial model, now $139; $395 chest of drawers console, now $325; Huntington vertical, now $225; $360 Hepplewhite model, now $285; $350 Cable William & Mary model, now $295. Many others. New instrument guarantee. Our usual easy terms. Nat. 3223. Arthur Jordan Piano Co., corner 13th and G sts.

RADIO—Philco, 7-tube, reconditioned and guaranteed, $12.95. $1 per week. F. S. Harris Co. 3009 14th st. nw. CO. 0100.

RIDING HBT.—Cost $130; sac. $15; boots $2.50. Pot. 5597; 1842 16th st. nw. Apt. 2.

SEWING MACHINES—Real bargains in used treadles and electrics; easy terms. Renting, repairing. 2412 18 nw. CO. 3245.

TUXEDO, tailor-made, new, never worn; size 43; sacrifice. 3206 Park pl. nw. AD. 9035.

TYPEWRITERS — ADDING MACHINES — Sales, service. Est. 25 years. Rentals $3 month, 3 months for $7.50. American Type Co., 1431 East Capitol st. LI. 0082. OPEN EVENINGS.

TYPEWRITERS—All makes, rebuilt or new; rented, sold, repaired. "United." 813 14th st. nw. NA. 6063.

USED CAMERAS, projectors, binoculars, microscopes, bought and sold. Capital Camera Exchange, 1003 Penn. ave. nw.

Armstrong's / Sloane's Royal Rug Co.. 11th & H nw. DIs. 7410. **INLAID—$1.48** Sq. Yd.

**OFFICE FURNITURE**
A large stock of used pieces at low prices. H. Baum & Son, 616 E st. nw.

**FIREPLACE SETS**
REASONABLE.
RUDOLPH & WEST CO.
1332 N. Y. Ave. N.W. NA. 4870.

**ARLINGTON COAL AND LUMBER CO.**
5% DISCOUNT FOR CASH.
1x8—T and G Roofers.....$28.00
1x8—Box or Sheathing.....$28.00
2x4—Up to 12 ft.....$26.00
2x6 and 2x8 to 16 ft.....$28.00
2x10 to 16 ft.....$30.00
Select White Oak Flooring.....$90.00
Select Red Oak Flooring.....$85.00
Free Delivery in Wash., Md. and Va.
JACKSON 1880.

## Coal, Fuel Oil, Wood 83A

CORD WOOD—Oak or pine; cut any length; $8 cord delivered. ATlantic 5346.

FOR PROMPT SERVICE and best quality, call Lincoln 4356. Southeastern Coal Co.

PENNSYLVANIA anthracite from mine to bin; stove, nut, $10.50. AD. 0359.

D. & H. Anthracite Cone-Cleaned Coal. Feed and Building Materials.
C. F. DICKEY—GR. 3002.
Hyattsville, Md. HYatts. 170-171.

ALASKA HUFNAGEL COAL CO.
$6.75 Up. We Deliver ¼-Ton Orders Up.
National 5885.

**SPECIAL—COAL**
3 star 100% lump, $9.50 ton. Red Devil Special, $9 ton. 2 sacks of kindling free with every ton delivered to your bin.
AIRPORT FUEL. JACKSON 2063.

**ARLINGTON COAL CO.**
2,240 LBS. TO THE TON.
BAGGED AND STORED FREE.
Virginia Hard Pea.....$8.00
Virginia Hard Special Stove.....$9.00
Virginia Hard Chestnut.....$10.00
Virginia Hard Stove.....$10.25
Virginia Hard Special Furnace.....$9.00
Pennsylvania Stove or Nut.....$12.80
Blue Banner Egg.....$8.75
Run of Mine, 75% lump.....$7.75
Pocahontas Nut.....$10.00
Pocahontas Stove.....$10.75
Pocahontas Egg.....$11.00
Pocahontas Cubes, sealed in paper, better and cleaner.....$11.00
Oak Wood, seasoned, cord.....$9.00
2805 Jeff. Davis Hwy., Arlington, Va.
JACKSON 1880.

## Miscellaneous Wanted 84

BOOKS BOUGHT—All kinds, any quantity. See us first. Spot cash paid. Pearlman's, 1407 G st. nw. MEt. 5418.

BOOKS—Highest prices paid for good books and old Natl. Geographics. Bargain Book Store, 808 9th nw. DIst. 5007.

GOLD OR PLATIN

# Bob Burns Says—

The other day I was asked to make a dinner speech at a fancy kennel club here in Los Angeles, and, of course, the members are all owners of them fancy, pedigreed dogs and they was horrified when I got up and said that I would much rather have a mongrel or a mut.

I never could see where the value of a dog depended on how long his ears are, how wide his nose is, or what angle he holds his tail at. You got to get inside of him to find his real worth.

The other day I passed by a Hollywood school and I saw a terrible commotion in the school yard and I asked a boy what the trouble was and he says "Well, a doctor jest come here and examined all of us and one of the 'deficient' kids is knockin' the tar out of our 'perfect specimen.'"

Copyright, 1938, for The Washington Post.

**ROY POWERS, EAGLE SCOUT— Fog Finds Refuge.! By Paul Powell**

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

SAY, YOU WITH THE THUMB IN THE AIR!— IF IT'S NOT TOO MUCH TROUBLE TO GET UP, YOU CAN RIDE WITH ME!
—THEN I COULDN'T FIND MY WAY BACK TO CAMP— SO I DECIDED TO HITCH-HIKE TO SHELDON—
YOU'RE MILES FROM SHELDON, SON. YOU'D BETTER COME HOME WITH ME FOR A SPELL, FIRST!
D10
BRR-R! IT'S GETTING COLD - I'LL BET FOG'S FROZEN—
AND NEARLY STARVED! SAY, LET'S ASK AT THAT HOUSE OVER THERE IF THEY'VE SEEN HIM -
MEANWHILE
LOOK! - IT'S FOG! NEARLY FROZEN AND STARVED - YEAH!
INTERNATIONAL CODE OF SIGNAL FLAGS (MARINE)
WHITE
BLACK
RED
BLUE
YELLOW
E
© Ledger Syndicate

**DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY— Side Issue. By Frank Martinek**

Lieut. Comdr. U. S. N. R.

YOU'RE LYING! THERE'S SOME WAY TO REACH THAT MESA TOP--- HOW DO YOU SEND UP SUPPLIES TO THE SCORPION?
BY PLANE
PARACHUTES LAND THE STUFF UNBROKEN---
HM-M-- YEAH, THAT COULD BE DONE
IT'S MADDENING! WINSLOW AND PENNINGTON ARE UP THERE--MAYBE BADLY INJURED—
BOOM
DID YOU HEAR THAT?
A MUFFLED EXPLOSION--- AS-AS THOUGH IT CAME FROM UNDERGROUND!
(Copyright, 1938, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.) (Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Office)
1-6

**NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics By Bob Zuppke**

Famous Football Coach.


© 1938, The Register and Tribune Syndicate
1-6
WELL, WHAT'S WORRYING YOUR PRETTY LITTLE HEADS, NED BRANT AND BUD SHEKELS?
THE SITTLER
GOT A BIG DEAL ON, GAIL, AND YOU'RE COUNTED IN
WHAT A STORY! CARTER HOCKEY STARS SAVE AGED COUPLE IN BURNING HOME!
NO, YOU'VE GOT US WRONG- WE WANT A STORY THAT ANNOUNCES A BENEFIT SHOW TO RAISE SOME MONEY FOR THEM
NOT UNLESS I GET THE OTHER STORY, TOO - THE DETAILS, GENTLEMEN - THE DETAILS-
OH, ALL RIGHT- BUT PLAY THAT PART DOWN
BUT WE HAVEN'T ASKED JAKE AND FANBELT WHETHER THEY'LL PUT ON AN EXHIBITION BOUT, BUD
PRINT THE STORY, GAIL, AND THEY WON'T DARE BACK DOWN


## *For hard-boiled men who don't read advice on love . . .*

Our personal problem editor receives a letter from a man who admits that our Miss Haworth has given him a new and fresh viewpoint on this business of living and loving. Men who rarely read "advice to the lovelorn" are invited to share this inspiring letter to Miss Haworth . . . today on the *Woman's Page*.


**TERRY AND THE PIRATES Burma and Terry see the murderous Klang, Sunday. By Milton Caniff**

THERE'S A NUMBER I USED TO DANCE TO IN THE NIGHT CLUB IN SHANGHAI! - HOW'D YOU LIKE A LITTLE PRIVATE FLOOR SHOW?
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Copyright, 1938, by Chicago Tribune-N. Y. News Syndicate, Inc.
1-6
WOW, WHAT AN OVATION! TERRY, YOU LOOK LIKE A PRODUCER! I CAN'T BE THAT BAD!

**BIG CHIEF WAHOO The Chief gets arrested Sunday for Fishing. By Saunders and Woggon**

**WINNIE WINKLE Sunday—Winnie puts the chain and ball on Bill. By Branner**

THAT GREAT DRAMA- "LEFT OVER LOVE"— WHICH WAHOO HAS LITERALLY TAKEN THE SHIRT OFF HIS BACK TO FINANCE, HAS BEEN COMPLETED AT LAST!
HERE'S THE FILM, WAHOO, BUT OUR CUTTER HAS QUIT BECAUSE HE WASN'T PAID -SO WE'LL HAVE TO PUT IT TOGETHER OURSELVES!
THIS WAHOO PRODUCTION!
Copyright, 1938, by Publishers Syndicate
1-6
AH, BUT I MUST GO RENT A THEATER FOR OUR PREMIERE, CAN YOU FINISH THE JOB? YOU KNOW THE STORY
SURE
WAHOO FIX UM UP!
I'M LOOKING FOR WAHOO! HAVE YOU SEEN HIM, MR. GUSTO?
HE'S IN THERE ASSEMBLING OUR FILM— AND IS HE ONLY WRAPPED UP IN HIS JOB!
GO EASY, CHIEF! YOUR FINANCIAL FUTURE DEPENDS ON THIS PICTURE! IT BETTER BE GOOD!

**MICKEY FINN Uncle Phil wins the skating prize this Sunday. By Lank Leonard**

GOSH, IT MAKES ME MAD! HERE IS MY WIFE — WORKING AND WORKING FOR THAT GUY, BAKER!
JAN. 6
-WELL, BELIEVE ME, I'M NOT GOING TO STAND FOR IT! I'M GOING HOME AND TELL HER SO RIGHT NOW!!
-YES, SIR! I'M GOING TO PUT MY FOOT DOWN! I'LL SHOW HER WHO'S -- WHAT'S THIS?
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Copyright, 1938, by Chicago Tribune-N. Y. News Syndicate, Inc.
DEAR WILL, NEW SHIPMENT OF GOWNS ARRIVED - HAVE TO WORK LATE - I KNOW YOU WON'T BE ANGRY - LOVE - WINNIE
B. PARKER

**DIXIE DUGAN See the snowball battle of the century, Sunday. J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel**

QUICK, UNCLE LARRY! —THEY'RE AT THE DOOR NOW!
DID TOM AND FLOSSIE GET HERE YET?
YES MICKEY— AND A FEW MORE OF YOUR OLD FRIENDS.
GOSH! THE POLICE COMMISSIONER AND CHIEF BROGAN—AND GABBY GAGAN—AND SERGEANT HALLIGAN— AND MR. CLANCY—AND "TRUCK" MACKAY—AND TOM AN' FLOSSIE— AND EVEN LITTLE "LUCKY" BETTS!
WELCOME BACK!
© 1938, McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

**JOE PALOOKA Joe is caught with Little Tommy, Sunday. By Ham Fisher**

YOU SEE, DEAR, I OWN A DOLL FACTORY NOT FAR FROM THIS TOWN
DOLL FACTORY? — WHY I DIDN'T KNOW THAT
WELL, I'VE ALWAYS LEFT THE BUSINESS END OF IT IN MR. BLISH'S HANDS, DEAR — IT'S ONE OF MY LATE HUSBAND'S MANY ENTERPRISES AND IT'S BEEN FINANCIALLY SOUND — UP TO NOW
BUT NOW, QUITE REGULARLY, A LARGE NUMBER OF DOLLS ARE REPORTED SCRAPPED AND THE LOSSES ARE QUITE HEAVY
BUT WHY ARE THEY SCRAPPED?
SUPPOSEDLY BECAUSE THEY ARE DEFECTIVE, BUT I DON'T KNOW-- I DON'T KNOW---
HMMM—
© McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

**JANE ARDEN Sunday, the police try to solve the stabbing of Karen. By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross**

JOE WAS REHEARSING A SCENE— BUT WAS EXCUSED TO ANSWER AN IMPORTANT PHONE CALL
KNOBBY COULDN'T OF SAID IT SMOKEY— AN' HE TOLE ANN HOWE TOO---- OHHHH--
AH GULP AH'LL BE WAITIN' FOH YO' SUH---- HE MOVIN' OUT. HE IN D'OTHAH ROOM PACKIN'.
1-6
NOW YOU'VE GOT IT--- MY GOSH MAN THAT'S BEAUTIFUL --- JUST WHAT I WANTED --- NOW LET'S SHOOT.
© McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

**BENNY Just a Protective Move. By J. Carver Pusey**

Registered U. S. Patent Office

© 1938, The Register and Tribune Syndicate
1-6
IF THESE ARE YOUR FRIENDS, YOU'D BETTER CALL THEM OFF!
WE KEPT BACK A COPY OF THAT PICTURE — WE CAN STILL RUIN YOU!
I'M AFRAID YOU'VE NEVER MET THIS GENTLEMAN!
HE IS THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY— HE'S BEEN LISTENING IN ON A DICTOGRAPH, AND HE DOESN'T LIKE BLACKMAILERS!
DICTOGRAPH! DISTRICT ATTORNEY!
THERE'S ONE THING MISSING - I WANT TO SEE HOW THEY FAKED THOSE PICTURES!
THAT'S EASY- VERA POSED WITH ERIC FOR THE LOVE SCENE— THEN ERIC PASTED A PICTURE OF WANDA'S FACE OVER VERA'S-
NEXT HE RETOUCHED IT, AND FINALLY PHOTOGRAPHED THE PICTURE SO YOU COULDN'T TELL IT HAD BEEN "DOCTORED"!
HM!

# D. C. Will Have New Events in 'Birthday Ball'

### Hazen, Keech, on Radio, Reveal Musical Comedy Will Play Here.

Some idea of the scope of the President's birthday celebration, which includes the famous ball on January 29, was given last night by Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen, chairman of the general committee, and Richard B. Keech, executive vice chairman, in a talk over four local radio stations. They were interviewed by Earl A. Nash, chairman of the publicity committee for the celebration.

Nash brought out that, in addition to the dance to be held at seven hotels on the birthday night, there will be a musical comedy show, "Between the Devil," brought from New York Sunday night, January 23, for one showing at the National Theater with the proceeds to the fund; a horse show at Fort Myer on February 1 and 2, also for the benefit of the fund; basketball games in which the four leading local universities will give proceeds to the fund; boxing bouts, midnight shows at downtown theaters, and many other features, all designed to raise money for the fight against infantile paralysis.

Commissioner Hazen explained the new setup for this year by which the funds will endow a new foundation which will conduct a Nation-wide fight on the dread disease. The Nation-wide celebration of the President's birthday, Hazen explained, is in charge of an executive committee consisting of Keith Morgan, chairman; Commissioner George E. Allen, Walter J. Cummings, Fred J. Fisher, Edsel B. Ford, W. Averill Harriman, S. Clay Williams, Nicholas M. Schenck and J. F. T. O'Connor. These men will have charge of establishing the national foundation.

Hazen quoted President Roosevelt as to the need for such a foundation, recalling a statement made by the President last fall.

"There are four fronts for immediate action," Mr. Hazen continued. "First, there is need for scientific research. Second, there is the need for first aid in case of epidemics. Third, there is need for proper care, the dissemination to doctors and parents all present knowledge of proper care which may prevent such after effects as crooked backs, curvature of the spine or twisted bodies. Fourth, there is need of dollars for orthopedic centers, hospitals and clinics for combatting the disease."

Keech was a trifle reticent in telling of surprises in store for patrons of the various forms of entertainment. He did state, however, that two big "name" bands, that of George Olsen and the famous Casa Loma orchestra, would be present and would be stationed at downtown hotels. Incidentally, Olsen is bringing his pretty wife, the famous Ethel Shutta, along to do the vocalizing.

Movie stars? Mr. Keech hesitated. He seemed to be about to burst forth with a terrific confidence, but finally simmered down to telling Nash that the stars who would attend would be of Hollywood's "top flight" and that announcement of their identities, as soon as confirmation is received, "will create a sensation." He emphasized that there would again be dancing at seven hotels and that one ticket would serve as admission to all dances.

Commissioner Hazen has assembled a notable committee to aid in making the celebration a success. Announced yesterday, the committee consists of Commissioner George E. Allen, Judge George C. Aukum, Carter Barron, Frank E. Birsfeld, Col. Edward O. Bliss, Maj. Ernest W. Brown, A. Julian Brylawski, Fred Buchholz, Harry Butcher, Robert F. Cahill, Louis Caldwell, Arno B. Cammerer, L. A. Carruthers, Thomas D. Carson, E. F. Colladay, James E. Colliflower, John B. Colpoys, Joseph J. Cotter, Robert Cottsell, Frederick M. Davenport and Joseph E. Davies.

Floyd E. Davis, Frederic A. Delano, Edward A. Dent, Clarence Phelps Dodge, John H. Dodge, William Dolph, Harvey C. Donaldson, Maj. Daniel J. Donovan, Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, Riley E. Elgen, Robert V. Fleming, Isaac Gans, John O. Gheen, Augustus E. Giegengack, F. L. Gladmon, Arthur Godfrey, Earle Godwin, S. J. Gompers, Edward C. Graham, Admiral Cary T. Grayson, Mrs. Cary T. Grayson, Clark Griffith, Judge D. Lawrence Groner, Thomas J. Groom, A. W. Hall, Edwin A. Halsey, George C. Havenner, Arthur Hellen, Charles B. Henderson, J. Thilman Hendrick, Gordon Hittenmark, Harry L. Hopkins, Frank R. Jelleff, A. F. Jones, Charles A. Jones, Jesse H. Jones, Maurice H. Kafka, Joseph D. Kaufman, Richmond B. Keech, O. A. Keen and Maj. Gen. L. B. Kromer.

Maj. Henry Leonard, E. W. Libbey, John S. Lochet, Thomas E. Lodge, Harry Lohmeyer, Karl D. Loos, David Lynn, James L. Martin, Reed F. Martin, John W. Martyn, Mrs. William Beverly Mason, William McClellan, Arch McDonald, Judge John P. McMahon, Frank R. McNich, Hardie Meakin, C. B. Merriam, E. D. Merrill, L. Gardner Moore, Edgar Morris, Eugene Meyer, Newbold Noyes, George W. Offutt, John T. O'Rouke, Dr. Thomas Parran, jr., Mrs. Eleanor Patterson, George Henry Payne, John Pelley, David A. Pine, Ralph Pollio, J. E. Powell, E. Barrett Prettyman, Henry I. Quinn, Arthur Reilly, Seith W. Richardson, Dr. Sterling Ruffin, F. M. Russell, H. L. Rust, jr., John Saul, C. C. Schiffeler, Charles E. Chrom and Elwood H. Seal.

C. Melvin Sharpe, Henry C. Sheridan, Maj. Horace B. Smith, Harry Somerville, W. W. Spaid, Commissioner Dan I. Sultan, G. H. Sweet, J. B. Switzer, Frederic H. Taber, E. F. Tancer, Corcoran Thom, Geoffrey Thornett, Merle Thorpe, Frank T. Tracy, Joseph P. Tumulty, Col. J. M. Wainwright, Paul A. Walker, Judge Alfred A. Wheat, Roger J. Whiteford, Capt. H. C. Whitehurst, Dr. William L. Williman, Aubrey Williams, Lloyd B. Wilson, Ellen S. Woodward, H. H. Wright, Edward Yardley and Ford E. Young.

## Mrs. Winebrenner Gets Divorce in Frederick

Frederick, Md., Jan. 5 (AP).—The Circuit Court granted a divorce to Mrs. Eleanor Ritchie Winebrenner, cousin of the late Gov. Albert C. Ritchie, on her plea that she and D. Charles Winebrenner had been separated for more than five years.


**HAPPY RELIEF FROM PAINFUL BACKACHE**

**Caused by Tired Kidneys**

Many of those gnawing, nagging, painful backaches people blame on colds or strains are often caused by tired kidneys—and may be relieved when treated in the right way.

The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking excess acids and poisonous waste out of the blood. Most people pass about 3 pints a day or about 3 pounds of waste.

If the 15 miles of kidney tubes and filters don't work well, poisonous waste matter stays in the blood. These poisons may start nagging backaches, rheumatic pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from the blood. Get Doan's Pills. Adv


## 'Down Where the Wurzburger Flows'

Post Staff Photo.

*The atmosphere was full of beer yesterday when this beer truck overturned at Independence avenue and Twelfth street. Five hundred cases of "empties" crashed on the sidewalk, but some weren't entirely empty and the lager smelled honest. Woodrow Plemmons, 20, of 411 Second street northwest, the driver, said the wheels or gearing must have locked as he turned from Twelfth street. Two cars were damaged. The owners: Ethel Foster, 19 Logan Circle northwest, and Herman Blankenship, 5023 Fourth street northwest; Plemmons' comment: "It didn't hurt me; it happened so quickly; it turned over so easily."*

# Migrant Birds Suffer Terribly On Long Treks, Wetmore Finds

### Assistant Secretary of Smithsonian Reports Thousands of Wildfowl Barely Able to Make a Landing on Caribbean Sea Shore.

How wildfowl suffer in flying thousands of miles southward in the fall and then back in the spring, was told by Assistant Secretary Alexander Wetmore of the Smithsonian Institution yesterday.

Recently returned from a bird-collecting trip to Venezuela, Dr. Wetmore reported seeing winged migrants coming in over the Caribbean Sea in such condition that they could barely reach shore.

They included sandpipers from the Arctic Circle, blue winged teals, yellow warblers, redstarts and yellow billed cuckoos from the Eastern United States. Some winter as far down as Patagonia, at the Southern tip of South America.

"The idea that bird migrations, the regularity and organization of which long have excited wonder, are often terrible ordeals is unfamiliar," the ornithologist said. "But even with good flying weather many migrants must extend themselves to the utmost to get over the broad stretches of water which lie between them and their winter homes."

In Venezuela Dr. Wetmore collected native birds for the National Museum of Washington. He spent much time observing bird behavoir in a great park just set aside by the Venezuelan government for preservation of tropical wildlife.

## Puerto Rico Asks Ballot on Status

San Juan, Puerto Rico, Jan. 5 (AP). Puerto Rico today petitioned Congress, through two of her major political leaders, to provide a plebescite so the island might decide finally between Statehood and independence.

The petition, addressed to the United States Congress and the American people, was given to Senator Burke (Democrat), Nebraska, chairman of the committee investigating the need of increasing the island's supreme court.

It was signed by Rafael Martinez Nadal, president of the Union Republican Party, which favors Statehood, and Antonio R. Barcelo, president of the Liberal Party, which is for independence.

## Central Business Group Will Install on Jan. 14

New officers will be installed at the banquet of the Central Business Association at 7:30 p. m. January 14 at the Hotel Lafayete.

The officers are William J. Mileham, president; E. Catesby Rowzee, Frank W. Lee, Estelle M. Whiting, vice presidents; Henry King, secretary; George L. Haines, treasurer; Joe High, Frank Hoffman, J. G. Feldman, Frank W. Lee, directors, and Frank Hoffman, counsel; D. Edward Clarke, law and legislation; Joseph H. Batt, constitution and by-laws; Mark Stearman, parliamentarian.

## Virginia Shoe Firm Is Hit by Walkout

*Special Dispatch to The Post.*

Harrisonburg, Va., Jan. 5.—The Daly Bros. shoe factory, employing 380 persons, was threatened with shutdown tonight as the result of the walkout of ten men from the sidelaster department, which led to 35 others in lasting department being laid off because the chain of production was halted.

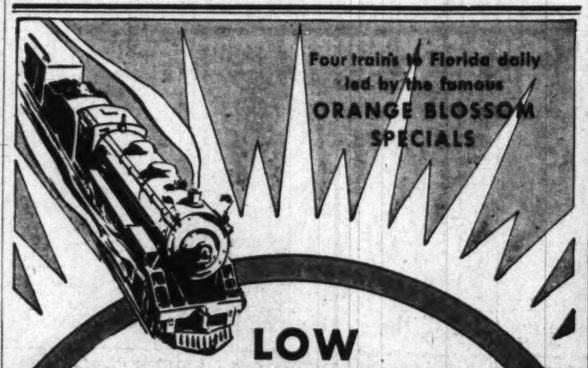
Leo Daly, of Boston, who was here today, said the men have been told to return to work tomorrow morning and those who do not return will be replaced.

The ten sidelasters complained they had been cut in pay, while Daly said they had been paid for dress shoes while making work shoes "through an error in the bookkeeping department" and had been returned to work shoe scale.

## Adm. Johnson Becomes Head of Training Fleet

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 5 (AP).—Rear Admiral Alfred W. Johnson assumed command of the training division of the United States fleet today at brief ceremonies aboard the Battleship New York.

The hoisting of his flag marked termination of command of Rear Admiral Wilson Brown, who will report February 1 as superintendent of the Naval Academy at Annapolis.

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# Young Democrats To Pay $1.65, Big Wigs $100 a Plate

While Democratic chieftains are holding their $100-a-plate" dinner Saturday night at the Mayflower, 1,500 Young Democrats in the District will be dancing at the Raleigh at a cost of $1.65 per person, including tax.

Both celebrations will honor the memory of Andrew Jackson on the anniversary of the victory at New Orleans and will serve to call attention to "similarity between Jacksonian and Roseveltian principles."

The veterans will have President Roosevelt as their guest. The youngsters hope to have Mrs. Roosevelt.

Committee members are Robert W. Burton, Charles Hannowell and Royce L. Givens, of the Young Democrats of Washington; Perry H. Coleman, William J. McGuire and Zac Lyon, of the North Capitol Young Democrats, and Francis Waggoner, Mary Redmon and Harold H. Blanton, of the District of Columbia Division of Young Democrats, Inc.

## Junior Guild to Present 'Elephant Boy' Saturday

"Elephant Boy," the screen version of Kipling's "Toomai of the Elephants," will be the fourth picture presented by members of the Junior Cinema Guild at the Rialto Theater Saturday at 10:30 a. m.

Children of the Christ Child Society will be honor guests of the guild. Among children who will view the picture will be those from the Boys Club of the Metropolitan Police, Boys Club of Washington, Children's Emergency Home, Children's Hospital, Episcopal Home for Children, Hillcrest Children's Village and a number of other organizations.

## Crusaders Campaign Against 'Hate-Makers'

The Crusaders yesterday declared "a militant opposition and drive against hate-makers and purveyors of malicious implications." National Commander Fred G. Clark announced.

"They believe," he said concerning action of the executive committee, "the time has come when leaders should strive to bring about truth, tolerance and amity between all groups in the country, and that when those in positions of public influence must make indictments, they should call their shots and name names."


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# $786,190,988 To Agriculture Boost Over '38

### Increase of $26,714,948 Called for by Expanding Farm-Aid Plans.

*By the United Press.*

Expanding farm-aid activities under the New Deal last night boosted budget estimates of the Department of Agriculture for the 1939 fiscal year to $786,190,988, an increase of $26,714,948 over the current year, despite President Roosevelt's drive for economy.

But Senators in charge of the farm bill, now in conference, said even this budget, with its provision for $440,000,000 in soil conservation payments was inadequate to finance the new bill. Senator McGill (Democrat), of Kansas, an author of the bill, said $500,000,000 was needed, but Senator Bankhead (Democrat), of Alabama, predicted such a sum would not be voted.

Although the Budget Bureau "blue-penciled" many regular departmental activities, the estimate called for a $586,100,000 agricultural adjustment program, nearly $144,000,000 higher than this year's outlay, because of the cotton loan and subsidy legislation enacted by Congress last summer.

**Neither Has Restrictions.**

Neither of the new "all-weather" farm bills, which embrace the soil conservation program and are now in conference between Senate and House, contain restrictions on expenditures or methods to raise revenue, despite the President's repeated warning new taxes must be levied if they exceeded budgetary bounds.

Mr. Roosevelt's budget message pointed out that, although $500,000,000 was made available for soil conservation this year, only $440,000,000 was needed because of revision of the program. Assuming that the same program will be continued, the Budget Bureau estimated the smaller amount would suffice during 1939.

**Sugar Act Calls for Boost.**

Another large increase in the estimates was $48,000,000 for benefit payments, administration and other items under the new sugar control act. Only $250,000 was appropriated during the current year, when the program was launched.

An additional $7,000,000 was put into the estimates to finance the beginning of the security loan and rehabilitation program under the Jones-Bankhead farm tenancy act, passed last year.

## Puppet Show Sponsored.

Young people of the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church are sponsoring a three-act puppet show to be presented by Gerlach's Marionettes at 8:30 p. m. Friday in the church lecture room. Proceeds will go to the church building fund.


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## Parcel Post Usage Shows Big Gain

From 1933 through 1937 the number of packages handled by parcel post increased from 530,000,000 to 685,000,000 annually, Postmaster General Farley said yesterday in a radio address to the nation over station WMAL.

Farley's talk marked the beginning of the twenty-sixth year of the parcel post, which was founded January 1, 1913. He asserted that annual receipts from 1933 through 1937 had leaped from $100,000,000 to $132,000,000.

"The relative importance of parcel post is evidenced by the fact that it produces 18 per cent of all postal receipts, being second only to letter mail as a source of revenue," said Farley.

## Ship Movements

At New York.

Arrived Yesterday.

Westernland, from Antwerp.

Arrive Today.

Excambion, from Mediterranean.
Northern Prince, from Trinidad.
Washington, from Hamburg.

Arrive Tomorrow.

Hansa, from Hamburg.
Scanstates, from Gdynia.

Sailing Today.

Topdalsfjord, for Oslo.

Sailing Tomorrow.

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